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# PROBLEM 3

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```
clear variables; close all; clc
```

```
data_table_acc = readtable('Accelerometer_pitch_roll_head.csv');  
data_table_mag = readtable('Magnetometer_pitch_roll_head.csv');
```

```
Warning: Column headers from the file were  
modified to make them valid MATLAB  
identifiers before creating variable names  
for the table. The original column headers  
are saved in the VariableDescriptions  
property.
```

```
Set 'PreserveVariableNames' to true to use  
the original column headers as table  
variable names.
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```
Set 'PreserveVariableNames' to true to use  
the original column headers as table  
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```

## Biases

```
bias_mag = [-12.11214937;  
            -19.67616054;  
            22.73696197];  
bias_acc = [1.948244375;  
            1.926002907;  
            -3.760826138];
```

## Local gravitational acceleration

```
g = 9.80333; % m/s/s
```

## Accelerometers

```
acc_x = data_table_acc(:, 2);  
acc_y = data_table_acc(:, 3);  
acc_z = data_table_acc(:, 4);
```

## Magnetometers

```
mag_xb = data_table_mag(:, 2);  
mag_yb = data_table_mag(:, 3);  
mag_zb = data_table_mag(:, 4);
```

## Remove bias

```
acc_x_wo_bias = acc_x - bias_acc(1);  
acc_y_wo_bias = acc_y - bias_acc(2);  
acc_z_wo_bias = acc_z - bias_acc(3);  
  
mag_xb_wo_bias = mag_xb - bias_mag(1);  
mag_yb_wo_bias = mag_yb - bias_mag(2);  
mag_zb_wo_bias = mag_zb - bias_mag(3);
```

## Pitch and Roll

```
roll_data = atan( acc_y_wo_bias ./ acc_z_wo_bias );  
pitch_data = asin( acc_x_wo_bias / g );  
  
roll_mu = mean( roll_data )  
disp('rad')  
pitch_mu = mean( pitch_data )  
disp('rad')  
  
roll_var = var(roll_data)  
disp('rad')  
pitch_var = var(pitch_data)  
disp('rad')  
  
fprintf('The roll angle is %f deg +/- %f deg\n', ...  
    roll_mu*180/pi, 3*sqrt(roll_var)*180/pi);  
  
fprintf('The pitch angle is %f deg +/- %f deg\n', ...  
    pitch_mu*180/pi, 3*sqrt(pitch_var)*180/pi);  
  
roll_mu =  
  
    0.0210  
  
rad
```

```

pitch_mu =

    -0.2017

rad

roll_var =

    2.6802e-07

rad

pitch_var =

    3.2389e-07

rad
The roll angle is 1.203306 deg +/- 0.088988 deg
The pitch angle is -11.556843 deg +/- 0.097824 deg

```

## Heading

```

tmp1 = [...
    cos(pitch_mu) sin(pitch_mu)*sin(roll_mu)
    sin(pitch_mu)*cos(roll_mu); ...
    0 cos(roll_mu) -sin(roll_mu); ...
    -sin(pitch_mu) cos(pitch_mu)*sin(roll_mu) cos(pitch_mu)*cos(roll_mu)]
* ...
[mag_xb_wo_bias'; mag_yb_wo_bias'; mag_zb_wo_bias'];

mag_x_wo_bias = tmp1(1,:);
mag_y_wo_bias = tmp1(2,:);

magnetic_heading_data = -atan2( mag_y_wo_bias, mag_x_wo_bias );
declination          = -14.07*pi/180;
% Declination for Worcester, MA found using World Magnetic Model
% https://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/geomag/calculators/
magcalc.shtml#declination

true_heading_data = declination + magnetic_heading_data;
true_heading_mu   = mean(true_heading_data)
disp('rad')
true_heading_var = var(true_heading_data)
disp('rad')

fprintf('The heading is %f deg +/- %f deg\n', ...
    true_heading_mu*180/pi, 3*sqrt(true_heading_var)*180/pi);

disp('This is a valid result as the device orientation matched the
    calculated values')

true_heading_mu =

```

-1.2314

rad

true\_heading\_var =

1.1804e-04

rad

The heading is -70.552140 deg +/- 1.867522 deg

This is a valid result as the device orientation matched the  
calculated values

*Published with MATLAB® R2020a*