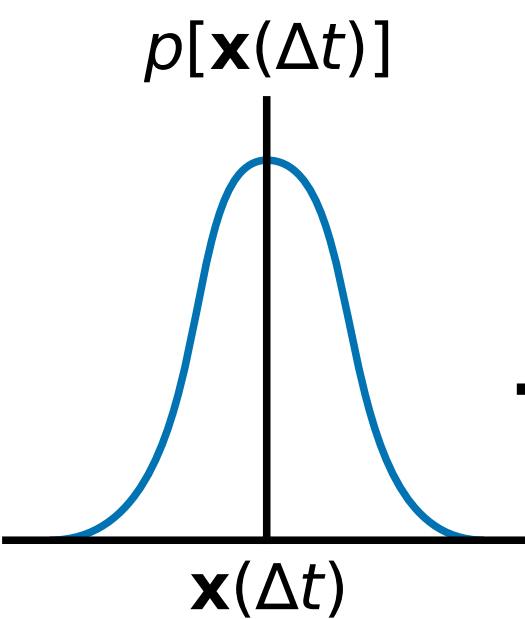
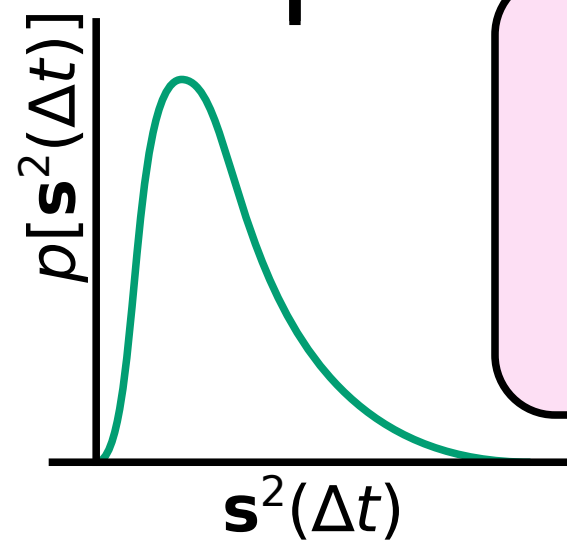


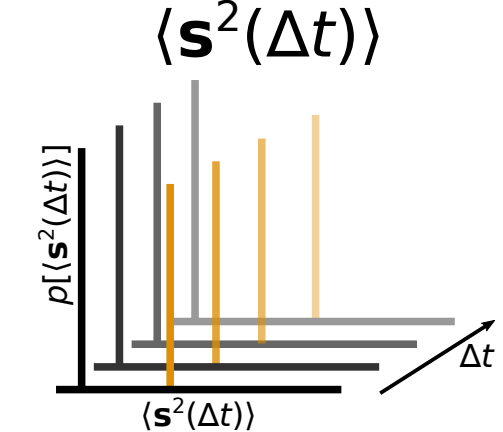
Calculate displacements



$$\Sigma[\mathbf{x}(\Delta t)]^2$$

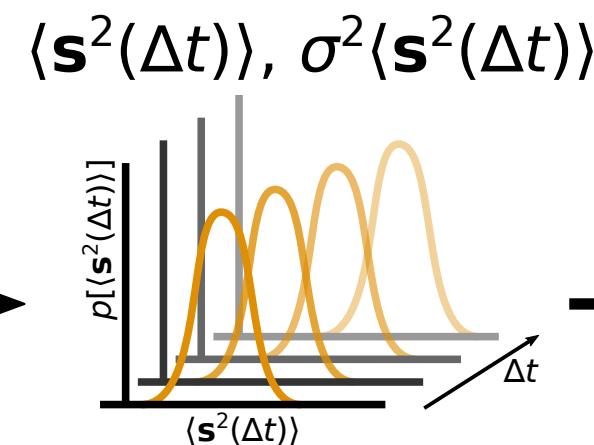


Find mean

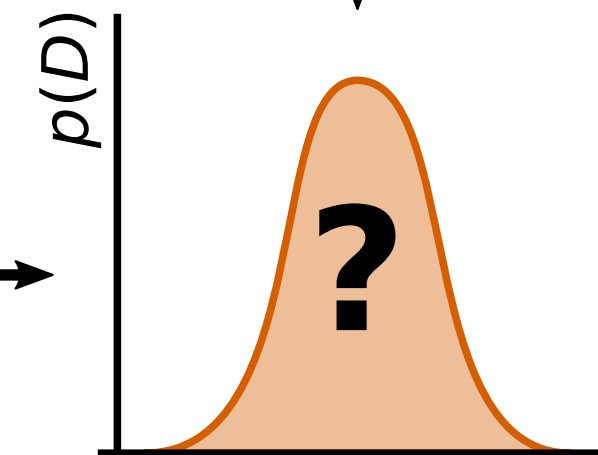


OLS

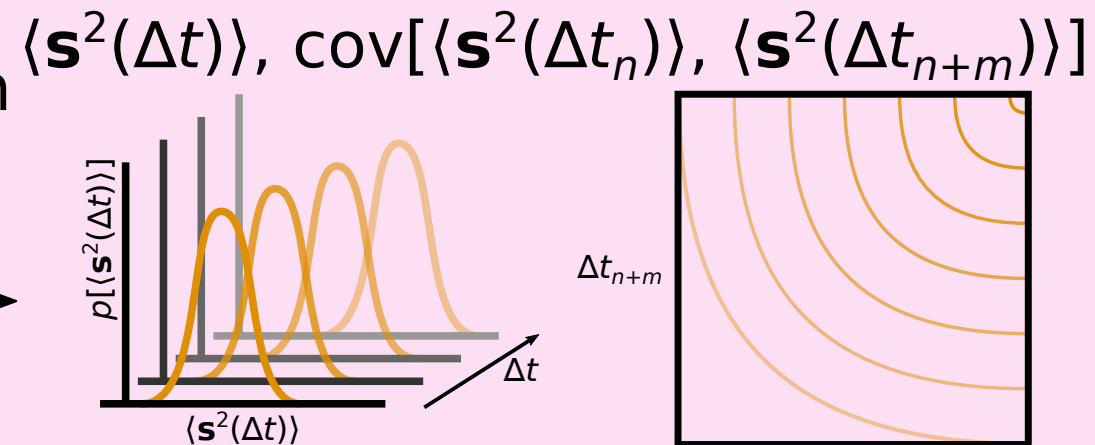
Bootstrap mean resampling



WLS



Bootstrap mean resampling and covariance estimation



$\Delta t_{n+m}$

$\Delta t_n$

GLS

kiisi

Increasing statistical efficiency