

$$\cdot \quad X \rightarrow A$$

$$\cdot \quad \text{Con}(X) \rightarrow A$$

$$\cdot \quad B^c \rightarrow A$$


$$\cdot \quad \begin{array}{l} B \rightarrow A \quad (B^+ \neq A) \\ C \rightarrow A \quad (C^+ \neq A) \end{array}$$

Ways :: **2NF**

1) \sum keys chỉ 1 + 1 đạt 2NF

2) $\emptyset \subset \emptyset$ + $\emptyset \subset$ keys : đạt 2NF

3) $R(\text{---}, \text{---}, \text{---})$: **đạt 2NF**



$R11(ABCDE), F11 = \{ E \rightarrow D, C \rightarrow B, A \rightarrow E, B \rightarrow A, D \rightarrow C \}$

$R(\underline{A} \quad \underline{B} \quad \underline{C} \quad \underline{D} \quad \underline{E})$

$A = R$

$B \rightarrow A$

3NF: 3NF: phụ thuộc bậc cao

R, F ; $A \in R$; $X \subseteq R$

A phụ thuộc vào X :

• $\exists Y \subseteq R$: $X \rightarrow Y$

• $Y \rightarrow X$

• $Y \rightarrow A$

• $A \notin X \rightarrow Y$

$R(A \rightarrow B, C) \neq \{A \rightarrow B; B \rightarrow C\}$

~~Let~~ $C \in C'$ pt he và $A \rightarrow B$?

- $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow B$ ✓
- $B \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$
- $B \rightarrow C$
- $C \notin A \rightarrow B \vee B = A \rightarrow B$

3NF: R, F ; 3NF

- 1NF

- $\forall x \in \text{key}$ không thể
vào key.

$$R(\underbrace{A B C}_{\text{true}}) \quad F = \{A \Rightarrow B\}$$

It is key; B plus \neg AC

• $A \Rightarrow B$ \rightarrow A

• $A \rightarrow \neg C$

• $A \rightarrow B$

• $B \notin \neg C \vee A = \neg C$

is 3NF

BCNF (Boyce - Codd)

FD

R, F ;

BCNF :

- 1NF

- 2NF

không phải là Vao
Key.

$R(\underline{AB}, \underline{CD}) F = \{ B \rightarrow e; CD \rightarrow AB; AB \rightarrow CD \}$

• $AB \rightarrow B$

• $B \rightarrow AB$

• $B \rightarrow e$

• $e \notin AB \cup B = AB$

RENF

Việc sau: làm thêm BT RENF