

### Practice Problem 1

$$V_{bi} = \frac{kT}{e} \ln \left( \frac{N_a N_d}{n_i} \right) = 0.713 \text{ V}$$

### Practice Problem 2

$$E_{\max} = -\frac{eN_d x_n}{\epsilon_s} = -\frac{(1.6 \times 10^{-19})(10^{15})(0.8644 \times 10^{-4})}{(11.7)(8.85 \times 10^{-14})} = -1.34 \times 10^4 \text{ V/cm}$$

### Practice Problem 3

$$V_{bi} = \frac{kT}{e} \ln \left( \frac{N_d}{n_i} \right)^2$$

$$\therefore N_d = n_i \exp \left( \frac{eV_{bi}}{2kT} \right)$$

$$N_d = 1.11 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

### Practice Problem 4

$$N_a x_p = N_d x_n$$

$$\therefore x_p = 0.08644 \mu\text{m}$$

$$W = x_n + x_p = 0.951 \mu\text{m}$$