

```
subroutine func(A,u,m,r)
  implicit none
  ! Evaluates the nonlinear function  $F(U)=AU-G(U)$ 
  integer, intent(in) :: m
  real(kind=8), intent(in), dimension((m-1)**2) :: u
  real(kind=8), intent(in), dimension(m, (m-1)**2) :: A
  real(kind=8), intent(out), dimension((m-1)**2) :: r
  integer :: i, j, n
  real (kind=8) :: x1, x2, uij, h
  real(kind=8) :: beta, lambda
  real(kind=8), parameter :: pi = 3.1415926535897931_8
  ! Total number of unknowns
  n = (m-1)**2
  beta = 0.12_8
  lambda = 0.19_8
  ! Cell size
  h = 1.0_8/real(m,8)
  ! Compute the nonlinear part G(U) first
  do i = 1,m-1
    do j = 1,m-1
      ! Coordinates, and
      x1 = i*h
      x2 = j*h
      ! Solution at (i,j)th point
      uij = u((j-1)*(m-1)+i)
      ! We map (i,j) indices lexicographically into the global index
      !  $G_{\{i,j\}}$ 
      r((j-1)*(m-1)+i) = lambda*exp(uij/(1.0_8+beta*uij)) + &
        1.0d2*sin(pi*x1)*sin(pi*x2)
    end do
  end do
  ! Compute  $AU-G(U)$  and stores the answer in r
  call dsbmv('U', n, m-1, 1.0_8,A,m,u,1,-1.0_8,r,1)
end subroutine func
```