《专业英语》知识点梳理

重点词汇

- 1. Miniaturization 小型化 (Lesson 1)
- 2. Solid state 固态 (Lesson 1)
- 3. Transistor 晶体管 (Lesson 1)
- 4. Silicon 硅 (Lesson 1)
- 5. Semiconductor 半导体 (Lesson 1)
- 6. Vacuum tube 真空管 (Lesson 1)
- 7. Integrated circuit 集成电路(Lesson 1)
- 8. Negative feedback 负反馈 (Lesson 4)
- 9. Open loop gain 开环增益 (Lesson 4)
- 10. Transfer function 传输函数 (Lesson 4)
- 11. Active components 有源器件 (Lesson 4)
- 12. Oscillation 振荡 (Lesson 4)
- 13. Interface 接口; 界面 (Lesson 4)
- 14. Signal integrity 信号完整性 (Lesson 9)
- 15. Ribbon cables 带状电缆 (Lesson 9)
- 16. Clock rates 时钟速率 (Lesson 9)
- 17. Power loss 功率损耗(Lesson 9)
- 18. Cross talk 串扰 (Lesson 9)
- 19. Power capacity 功率容量 (Lesson 9)
- 20. Car-based telephone 车载电话 (Lesson 9)
- 21. Signal degradation 信号衰减(Lesson 9)
- 22. Frequency response 频率响应 (Lesson 9)
- 23. Capacitive coupling/ Inductive coupling 电容、电感耦合 (Lesson 9)
- 24. Base station 基站 (Lesson 10)
- 25. Analog voice 模拟语音(Lesson 10)
- 26. Cordless phone 无绳电话 (Lesson 10)

- 27. Frequency reuse 频率复用(再用)(Lesson 10)
- 28. Backward compatibility 向下兼容 (Lesson 10)
- 29. Interference 干扰 (Lesson 10)
- 30. Interwork 相互作用 (Lesson 10)
- 31. Time slot 时(间)隙(Lesson 11)
- 32. Frequency conflict 频率冲突 (Lesson 11)
- 33. Random noise 随机噪声 (Lesson 11)
- 34. Frequency/time division multiplexing 频/时分复用 (Lesson 11)
- 35. Upstream/ downstream channel 上行通道、下行通道 (Lesson 11)
- 36. Spread spectrum communication 扩频通信 (Lesson 11)
- 37. Operating system 操作系统(Lesson 12)
- 38. Mother board 主板(Lesson 12)
- 39. Hard disk 硬盘(Lesson 12)
- 40. Flashing memory 闪存(Lesson 12)
- 41. Graphics card 显卡 (Lesson 12)
- 42. Cashing 缓存(Lesson 12)
- 43. User interface 用户接口 (Lesson 12)
- 44. Multimedia 多媒体 (Lesson 21)
- 45. Embedded system 嵌入式系统 (Lesson 13)
- 46. Full custom/ Semi custom 全定制、半定制 (Lesson 13)
- 47. Sequential circuit 时序电路 (Lesson 13)
- 48. 同步、异步 synchronise(synchronize)/ asynchronise(asynchronize)- asynchronous(动名词、 形容词都可)(Lesson 13)
- 49. Test bench 测试平台 (Lesson 15)
- 50. Assembling language 汇编语言 (Lesson 15)
- 51. Abstract data type 抽象数据类型 (Lesson 15)
- 52. Learning curve 学习曲线 (Lesson 15)
- 53. Gate-level 门电路级 (Lesson 15)
- 54. Aliasing 混叠现象 (Lesson 16)

- 55. Spectral inversion 频谱反转 (Lesson 16)
- 56. Power dissipation 功率耗散;功耗(Lesson 16)
- 57. Acquisition time 采集时间 (Lesson 16)
- 58. Quantization level 量化电平 (Lesson 16)
- 59. Dynamic range 动态范围 (Lesson 16)
- 60. Undersampling 欠采样 (Lesson 16)
- 61. Signal-to-noise ratio 信噪比 (Lesson 16)
- 62. Sampling period/frequency/interval 采样周期、采样频率、采样间隔(Lesson 16)
- 63. Bus interface 总线接口 (Lesson 16)
- 64. Multiplier 乘法器 (Lesson 17)
- 65. Accumulator 累加器 (Lesson 17)
- 66. Shifter 移位器 (Lesson 17)
- 67. Floating point 浮点 (Lesson 17)
- 68. Fixed point 定点 (Lesson 17)
- 69. Scientific notation 科学计数 (Lesson 17)
- 70. Multimedia 多媒体 (Lesson 21)
- 71. Time slot 时(间)隙(Lesson 21)

重点缩略语

- 1. VLSI Very Large-scale Integration 超大规模集成(电路) (Lesson 1)
- 2. IC 集成电路 Integrated Circuit (Lesson 1)
- 3. GBW Gain bandwidth 增益带宽积 (Lesson 4)
- 4. Op amp 运算放大器 Operational amplifier 运算放大器 (Lesson 4)
- 5. VSWR Voltage Standing Wave Ratio 电压驻波比 (Lesson 9)
- 6. PCB Printed circuit board 印制电路板 (Lesson 9)
- 7. GSM Global System for Mobile Communications 全球移动通信系统(Lesson 10)
- 8. AMPS 高级移动电话系统 Digital Advanced Mobile Phone System (Lesson 10)
- 9. PSTN Public Switched telephone network 公共交换电话网 (Lesson 10)

- 10. D-AMPS 数字高级移动电话系统 Digital Advanced Mobile Phone System (Lesson 11)
- 11. TDM 时分复用 Time division multiplexing (Lesson 11)
- 12. FDM 频分复用 frequency division multiplexing (Lesson 11)
- 13. CDMA 码分多址 code division multiple access (Lesson 11)
- 14. PCM 脉冲编码调制 Pulse code modulation (Lesson 11)
- 15. PC Personal Computer (Lesson 12)
- 16. CPU central processing unit 中央处理器 (Lesson 12)
- 17. USB 通用串行总线 Universal Serial Bus (USB) (Lesson 12)
- 18. IDE integrated drive electronics 集成驱动电子设备/integrated development environment 集成开发环境(Lesson 12)
- 19. PCI Peripheral Component Interconnect (PCI) 外围器件互联(Lesson 12)
- 20. OS operating system 操作系统 (Lesson 12)
- 21. RAM Random-access memory 随机存储器 (Lesson 12)
- 22. ROM Read-only memory (ROM) 只读存储器 (Lesson 12)
- 23. LAN local area network 局域网 (Lesson 12)
- 24. PLD Programmable Logic Device 可编程逻辑器件 (Lesson 13)
- 25. EDA 电子设计自动化 electronic design automation (Lesson 13)
- 26. CAD 计算机辅助设计 Computer-aided design (Lesson 13)
- 27. HDL 硬件描述语言 Hardware description language (Lesson 13)
- 28. FPGA 现场可编程逻辑门阵列 Field Programmable Gate Array (Lesson 13)
- 29. A/D conversion 模数转换 Analog-to-digital conversion (Lesson 16)
- 30. D/A conversion 数模转换 Digital-to- analog conversion (Lesson 16)
- 31. SNR Signal-to-noise ratio 信噪比 (Lesson 16)
- 32. DSP 数字信号处理 digital signal processing (Lesson 16)