

# Augment the Study

-Finding our lower bound-

Has to be:

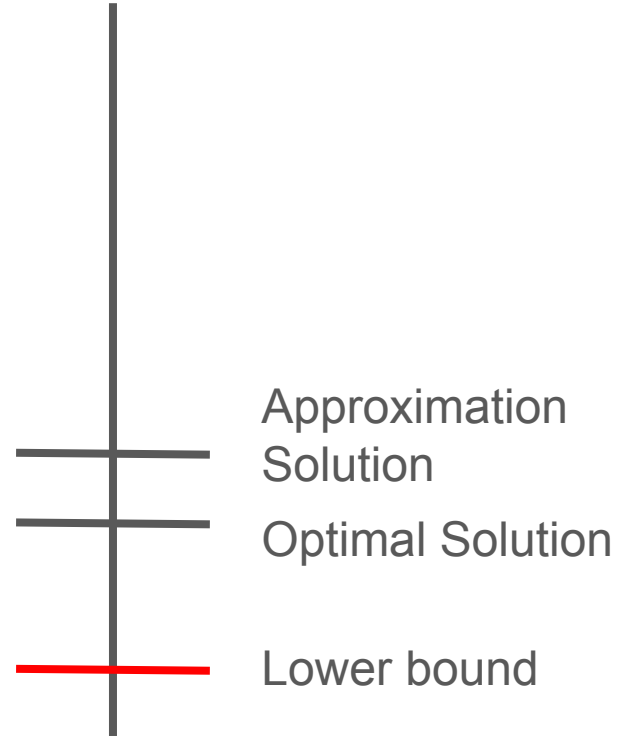
Lower Bound cost  $\leq$  Optimal cost  $\leq$  Approx cost

Poly time

Exp time

Poly time

It is important because it provides a baseline so we know how close our approximation is to our optimal



# How to get our lower bound – 1 tree bound

Step 1 - pick a root

Step 2 - build an MST with on all nodes except the root

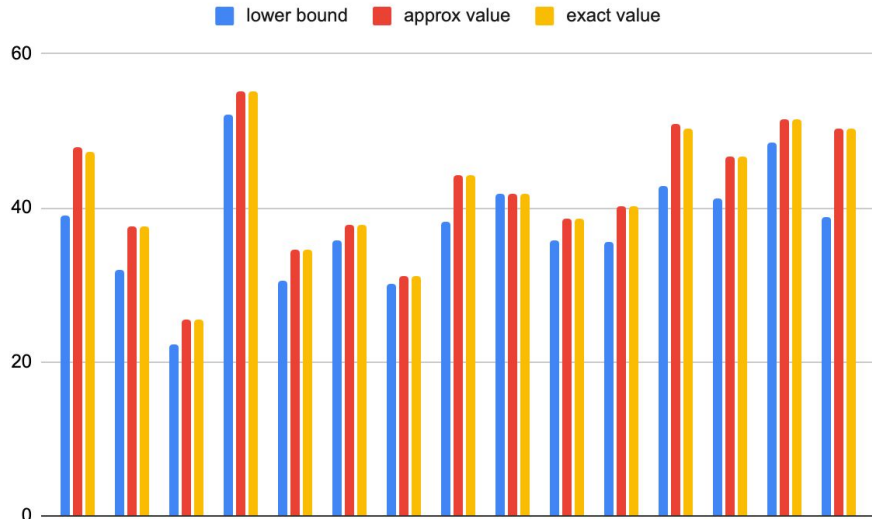
Step 3 - add the two cheapest edges incident to the root

Runtime  $O(n^2 \log n)$

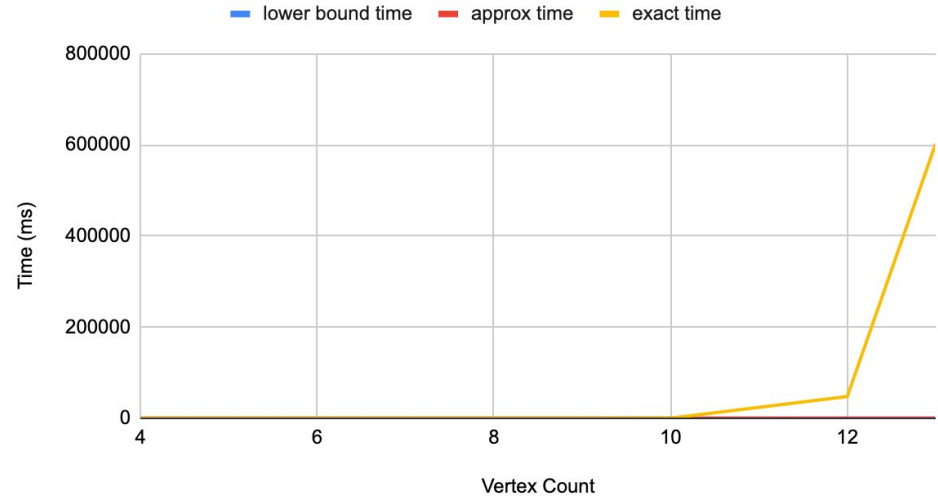


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# Comparing - lower bound / approx / exact-

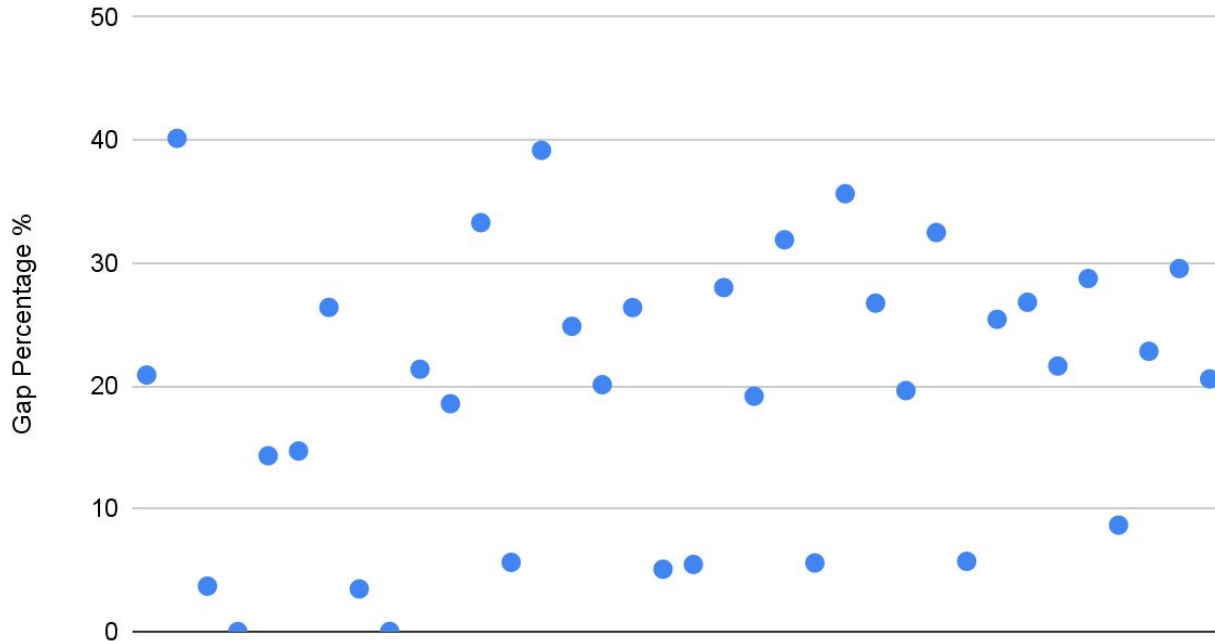


vertices, lower bound time, approx time and exact time



# Comparing values - Gap Percentage

Gap Percentage Lower Bound vs Approximation



$$= (\text{approx} - \text{lower}) / \text{lower}$$

The average:  
19.9%



What does this mean?



Thank you

