Membuat Aplikasi Android model Android Drawer Activity

Oleh:

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Tujuan dan Kebutuhan Praktikum

Tujuan Praktikum :

- Membuat aplikasi yang menampilkan beberapa gambar dengan pilihan menu
- Mempelajari activity Navigation Drawer

Kebutuhan Praktikum :

- Beberapa file gambar jpg
- Aplikasi Android Studio 2018 yang terinstal dengan baik.
- Smartphone yang dapat diinstall melalui kabel data di port USB.

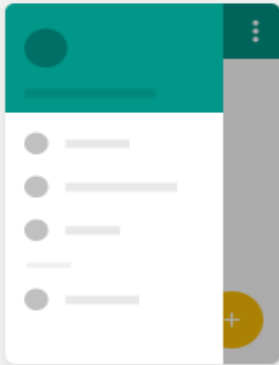# 1. Buat project baru pada Android Studio dengan memilih Start New Android Project.
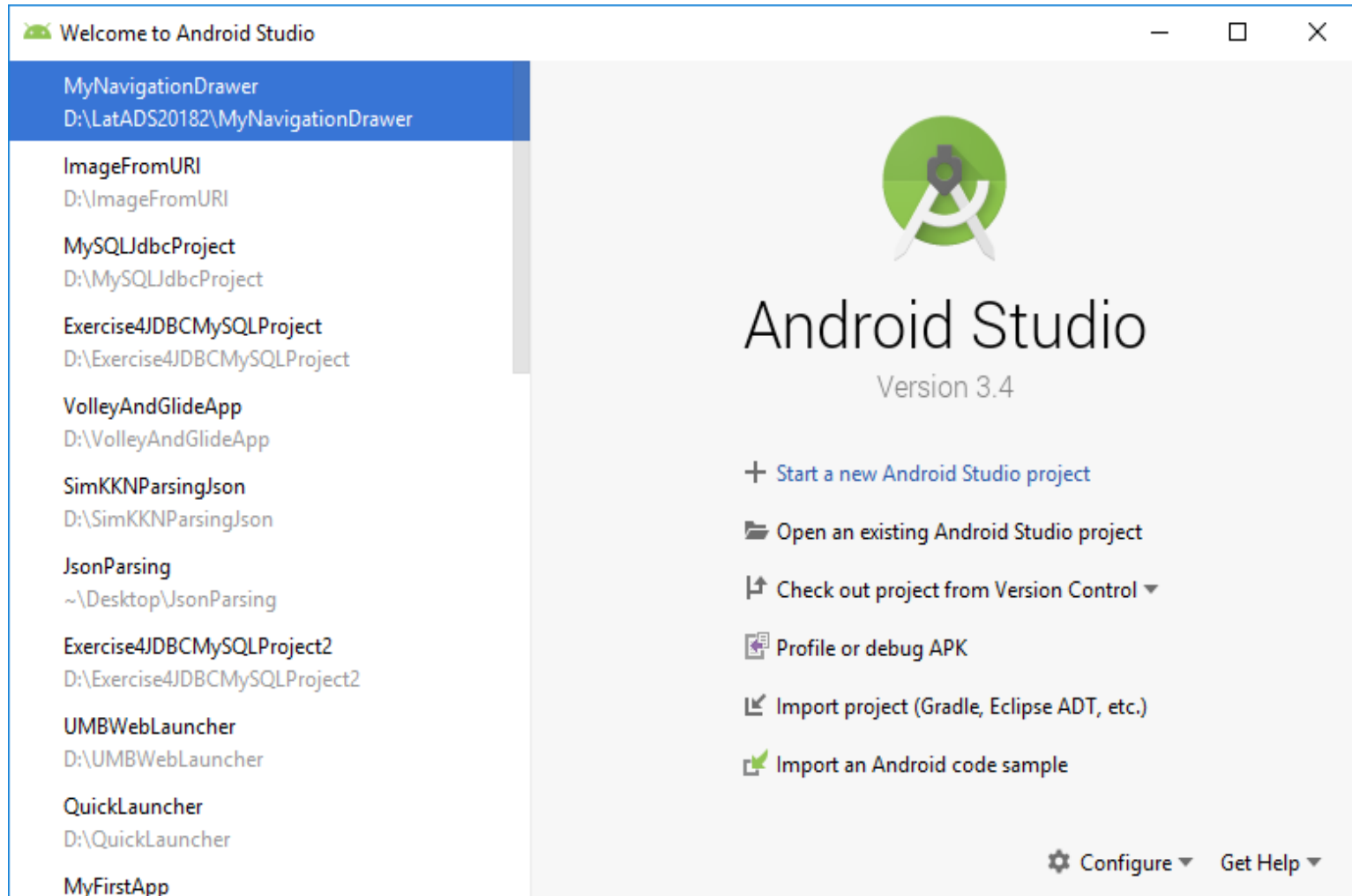
2. Selanjutnya pilih Navigation Drawer Activity dan klik button Next
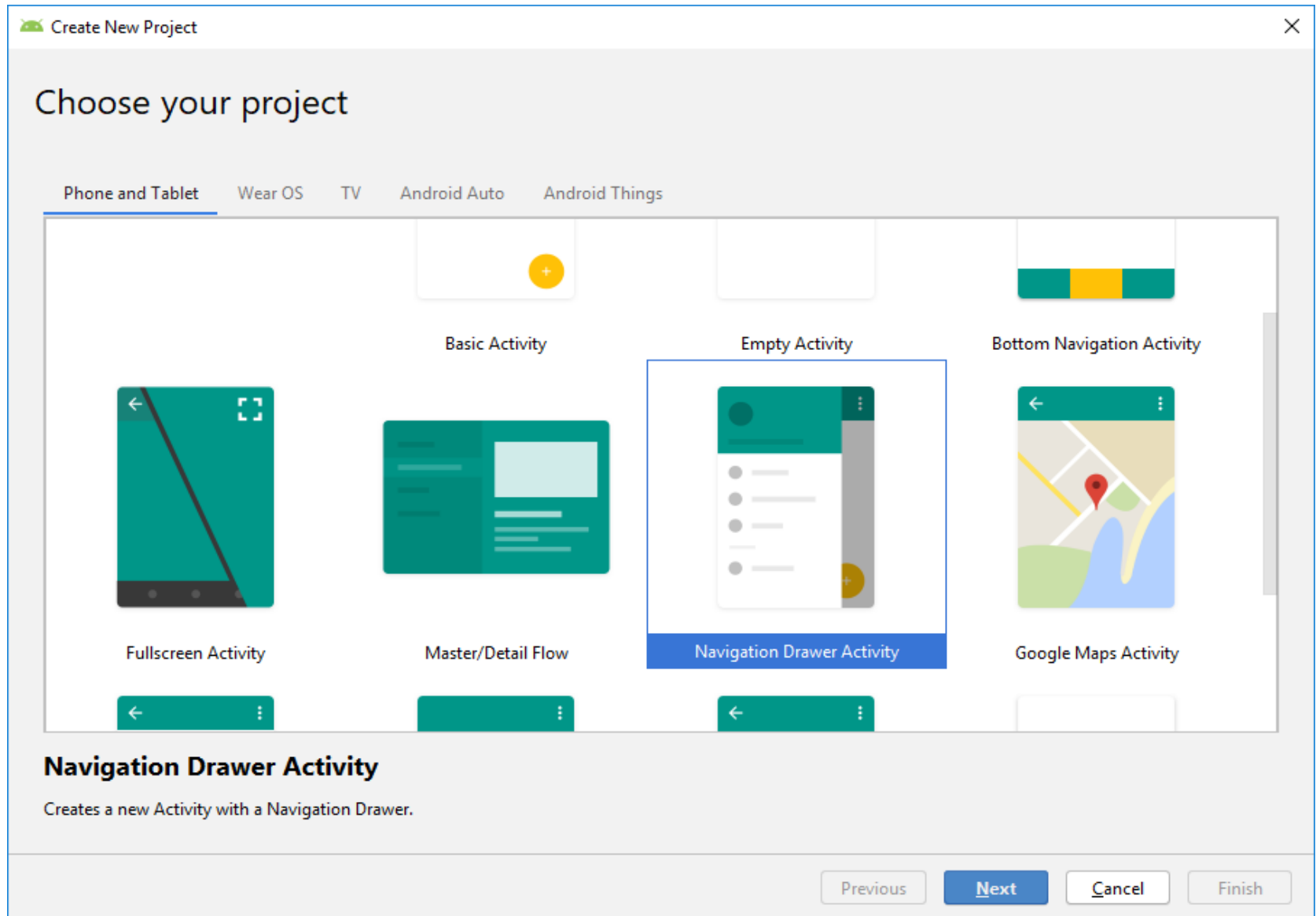
3. Selanjutnya beri nama projectnya dengan nama AlbumFotoKu dan klik button Finnish

4. Copy dan pastekan foto-foto yang ingin anda tampilkan di folder App > res > drawable
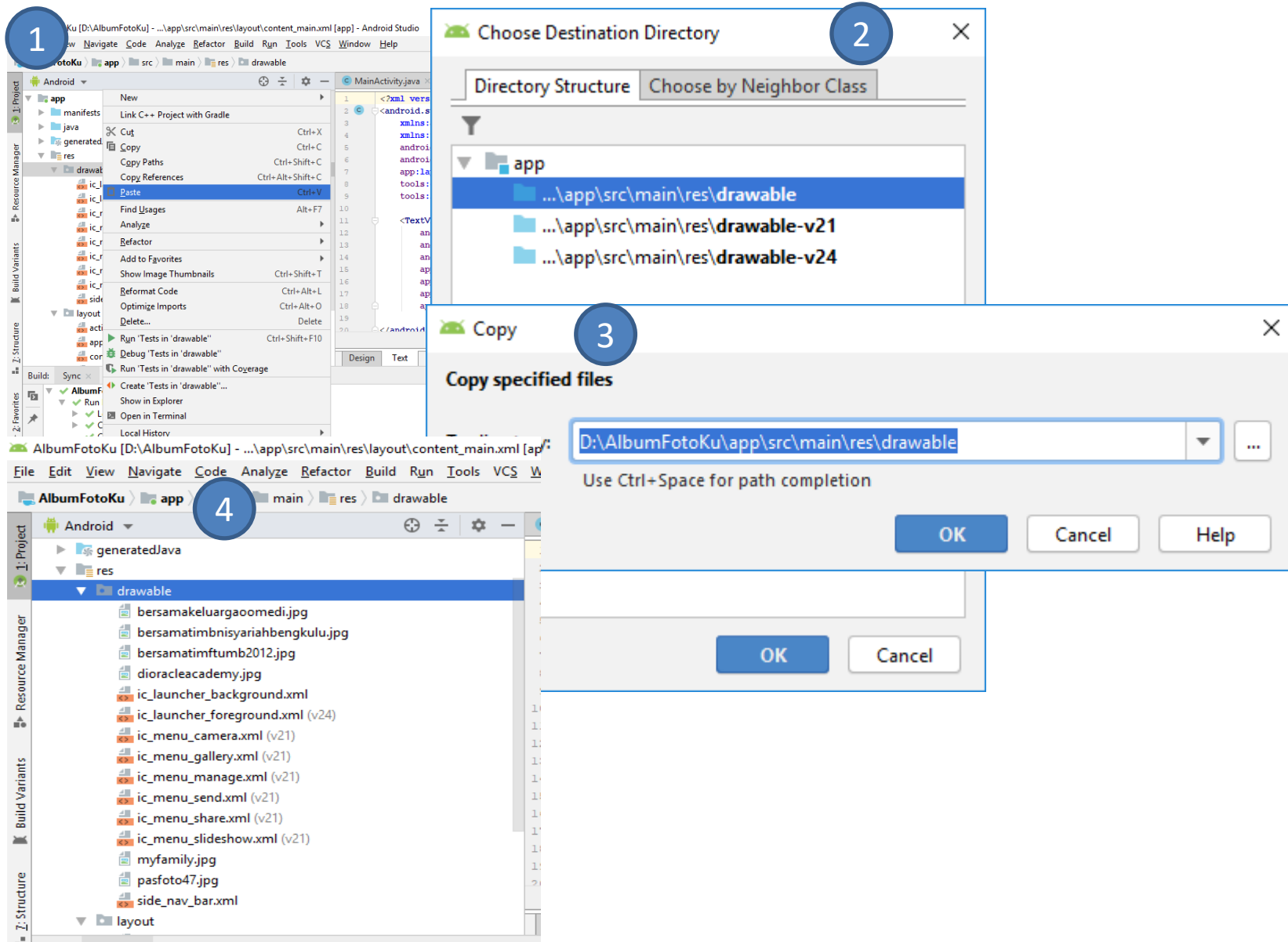
5. Ubah isi file layout pada app > res > layout > content_main.xml sehingga kode lengkapnya seperti berikut ini :

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    app:layout_behavior="@string/appbar_scrolling_view_behavior"
    tools:context=".MainActivity"
    tools:showIn="@layout/app_bar_main">

    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/imageView2"
        android:layout_width="380dp"
        android:layout_height="406dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintHorizontal_bias="0.483"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintVertical_bias="0.145"
        app:srcCompat="@drawable/myfamily" />

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="8dp"
        android:text="My family"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintLeft_toLeftOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintRight_toRightOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/imageView2" />

</android.support.constraint.ConstraintLayout>
```

6. Selanjutnya ubah isi file app > res > menu > main.xml menjadi bertuliskan Close, hasil lengkapnya seperti berikut ini.

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto">
    <item
        android:id="@+id/action_settings"
        android:orderInCategory="100"
        android:title="Close"
        app:showAsAction="never" />
</menu>
```

7. Ubah file app > res > value > string.xml untuk menu foto yang akan kita tampilkan, hasil lengkapnya seperti berikut ini.

```xml
<resources>
    <string name="app_name">AlbumFotoKu</string>
    <string name="navigation_drawer_open">Open navigation drawer</string>
    <string name="navigation_drawer_close">Close navigation drawer</string>
    <string name="nav_header_title">Android Studio</string>
    <string name="nav_header_subtitle">android.studio@android.com</string>
    <string name="nav_header_desc">Navigation header</string>
    <string name="action_settings">Settings</string>

    <string name="menu_home">Home</string>
    <string name="menu_1">Keluargaku</string>
    <string name="menu_2">Bersama Keluarga Oom Edi dan Dendy</string>
    <string name="menu_3">Bersama Tim Training Oracle Academy</string>
    <string name="menu_4">Bersama Tim BNI Syariah Bengkulu</string>
    <string name="menu_5">Bersama Tim Fakultas Teknik UMB 2012</string>
</resources>
```

8. Ubah layout menu kita pada file app > res > menu > activity_main_drawer.xml, sehingga kode lengkap tampilan menunya seperti berikut ini.

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    tools:showIn="navigation_view">

    <group android:checkableBehavior="single">
        <item
            android:id="@+id/nav_home"
            android:icon="@drawable/pasfoto47"
            android:title="@string/menu_home" />
        <item
            android:id="@+id/nav_menu_1"
            android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_gallery"
            android:title="@string/menu_1" />
        <item
            android:id="@+id/nav_menu_2"
            android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_gallery"
            android:title="@string/menu_2" />
        <item
            android:id="@+id/nav_menu_3"
            android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_gallery"
            android:title="@string/menu_3" />
        <item
            android:id="@+id/nav_menu_4"
            android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_gallery"
            android:title="@string/menu_4" />
        <item
            android:id="@+id/nav_menu_5"
            android:icon="@drawable/ic_menu_gallery"
            android:title="@string/menu_5" />
    </group>

</menu>
```

9. Terakhir kita ubah beberapa kode program pada file MainActivity. Java sehingga hasil lengkapnya seperti berikut ini.

```java
package ac.id.umb.albumfotoku;

import android.media.Image;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.design.widget.FloatingActionButton;
import android.support.design.widget.Snackbar;
import android.view.View;
import android.support.v4.view.GravityCompat;
import android.support.v7.app.ActionBarDrawerToggle;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.support.design.widget.NavigationView;
import android.support.v4.widget.DrawerLayout;

import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.support.v7.widget.Toolbar;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.widget.ImageView;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```java
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
        implements NavigationView.OnNavigationItemSelectedListener {

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        Toolbar toolbar = findViewById(R.id.toolbar);
        setSupportActionBar(toolbar);
        FloatingActionButton fab = findViewById(R.id.fab);
        fab.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                Snackbar.make(view, "Email me at : harrywitriyono@umb.ac.id",
Snackbar.LENGTH_LONG)
                        .setAction("Action", null).show();
            }
        });
        DrawerLayout drawer = findViewById(R.id.drawer_layout);
        NavigationView navigationView = findViewById(R.id.nav_view);
        ActionBarDrawerToggle toggle = new ActionBarDrawerToggle(
                this, drawer, toolbar, R.string.navigation_drawer_open,
R.string.navigation_drawer_close);
```

```java
drawer.addDrawerListener(toggle);
    toggle.syncState();
    navigationView.setNavigationItemSelectedListener(this);
  }

  @Override
  public void onBackPressed() {
    DrawerLayout drawer = findViewById(R.id.drawer_layout);
    if (drawer.isDrawerOpen(GravityCompat.START)) {
      drawer.closeDrawer(GravityCompat.START);
    } else {
      super.onBackPressed();
    }
  }

  @Override
  public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
    // Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if it is present.
    getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.main, menu);
    return true;
  }
```

```java
@Override
   public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
      // Handle action bar item clicks here. The action bar will
      // automatically handle clicks on the Home/Up button, so long
      // as you specify a parent activity in AndroidManifest.xml.
      int id = item.getItemId();

      //noinspection SimplifiableIfStatement
      if (id == R.id.action_settings) {
         this.finish();
         return true;
      }

      return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
   }

   @SuppressWarnings("StatementWithEmptyBody")
   @Override
   public boolean onNavigationItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
      // Handle navigation view item clicks here.
      int id = item.getItemId();

      ImageView imageView = (ImageView) findViewById(R.id.imageView2);
      TextView textView = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.textFoto);
```

```java
    if (id == R.id.nav_home) {
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.pasfoto47);
        textView.setText("Fotoku");
    } else if (id == R.id.nav_menu_1){
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.myfamily);
        textView.setText(R.string.menu_1);
    } else if (id == R.id.nav_menu_2) {
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.bersamakeluargaoomedi);
        textView.setText(R.string.menu_2);
    } else if (id == R.id.nav_menu_3) {
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.dioracleacademy);
        textView.setText(R.string.menu_3);
    } else if (id == R.id.nav_menu_4) {
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.bersamatimbnisyariahbengkulu);
        textView.setText(R.string.menu_4);
    } else if (id == R.id.nav_menu_5) {
        imageView.setImageResource(R.drawable.bersamatimftumb2012);
        textView.setText(R.string.menu_5);
    }
DrawerLayout drawer = findViewById(R.id.drawer_layout);
    drawer.closeDrawer(GravityCompat.START);
    return true;
    }
}
```
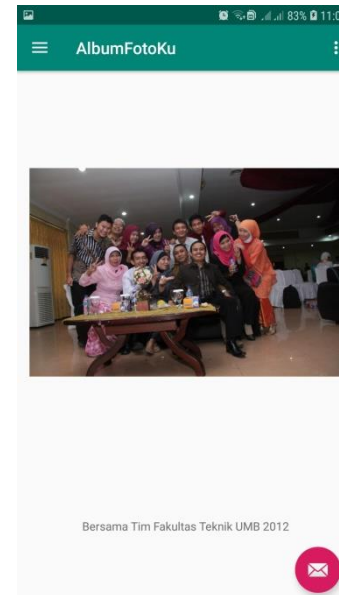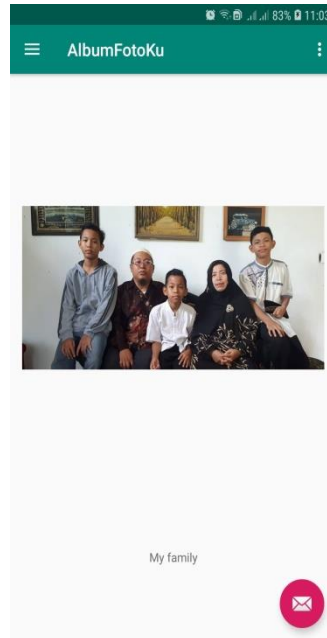
Tampilan awal dan tampilan menunya
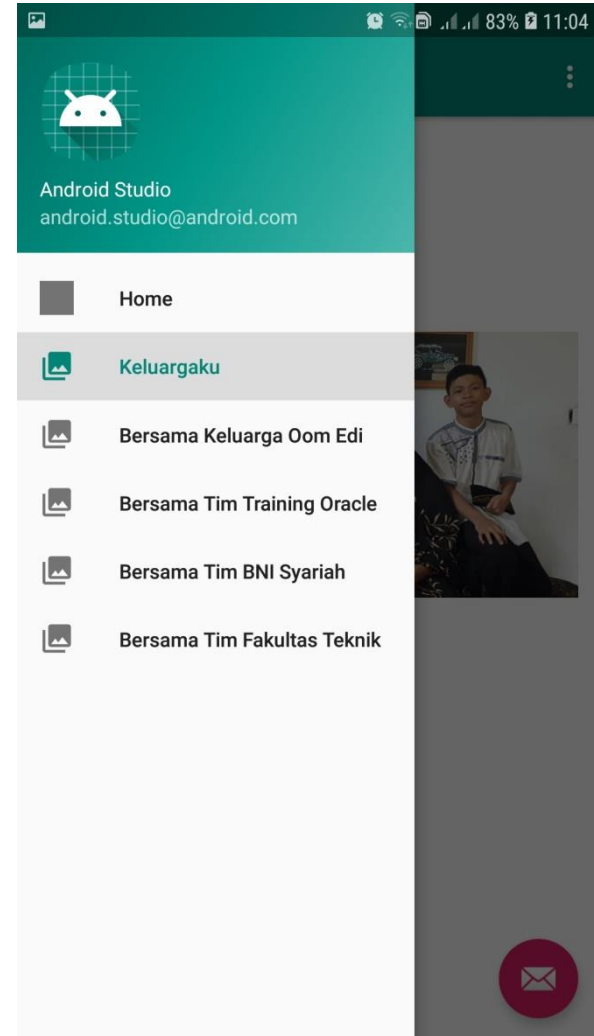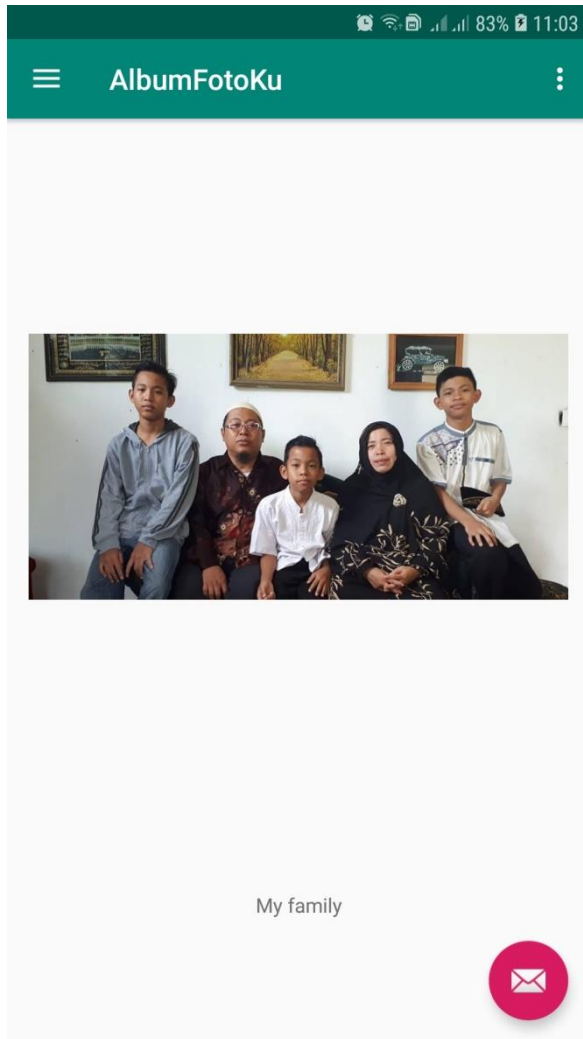
Tampilan halaman menu Home dan seterusnya

Tampilan menu Email dan Menu Close