

# 实验报告



报告名称：汉诺塔综合演示

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## 1. 题目及基本要求

### 1.1. 题目

汉诺塔综合演示

### 1.2. 基本要求

将之前所有汉诺塔小题集成在一个程序中，用菜单方式进行选择，并加入图形化演示，有许多限制，比如要共用函数、减少但函数的代码量等等..。

## 2. 整体设计思路

输入之后进行菜单选择，先初始化函数，然后色织一系列的参数，然后根据不同的选择，从而在一个选择函数中选择不同的解决方案，主体只有一个函数Hanoi，然而，在递归之间反复调用Switchsolution那个函数，尽享二次选择，从而大大减少了代码量..此选择函数相当于控制器，在控制器中控制整个程序流程。

## 3. 主要功能的实现

讲真，每个函数我都写有详尽的注释，并且函数以及变量名都起得让读程序者一下就明白，所以我这里不在过多赘述

说几个关键的函数，其1: hanoi主函数，递归思想，也是整个题的主干，其2: 设置全局数组以及全局变量，可以存储abc三个基上的盘子，进而可以实时输出所有盘子上的信息，其3: 打印彩色盘子需要调用大量的系统函数，开始没发现老师给的头文件，于是自己写，后来..发现了必须全都改过来...

## 4. 调试过程碰到的问题

遇到最大的问题就是自己写的程序与标准程序之间的差别，比如哪里没有光标显示，哪里需要把颜色调回黑白..其余没有遇到太多的问题，唯一就是很花时间..断点调试还不是很熟练，不知道vs有没有像Linux下条件断点的那种强大功能..

## 5. 心得体会

本次作业其中有一个下午是在上课的时候写的，另外两天晚上从9点写到凌晨1:45左右，然后周一晚上到现在一直完善并写实验报告..总体来说这次作业量很大很足..作为一个完美主义

者,总想把事情做的很好,但是做这个花费了确实很多的时间,但是也学到了很多的东西,比如,熟悉了windows.h里边的很多函数,以及增强了写程序的熟练度,如何在短时间内高质高效地完成.

## 6. 附件：源程序

```
/*1651574 1 班 贾昊霖*/
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <conio.h>
#include <windows.h>
#include <cmath>
#include "cmd_console_tools.h"
#define UNCOLOR_BASE_X 12
#define UNCOLOR_PILLAR_Y 9
#define COLOR_PILLAR_Y 12
#define CHOICE4_X 17
#define CHOICE89_X 30
#define BASE_X 16
#define BASE_Y 1
#define BASE_LENGTH 23
#define BASE_HALF 11
#define BASE_TOP 3
#define BASE_INTERVAL 9
#define MOVESPEED 5

#define END12_X 25
#define END12_Y 60
#define END37_X 30
#define END37_Y 100
#define END89_X 40
#define END89_Y 100

#define QUIT 0
#define OK 1
#ifdef _WINGDI_
#define ERROR -1
#endif
using namespace std;
const int PILLAR_INTERVAL = BASE_LENGTH + BASE_INTERVAL - 1;
const int PILLAR_START = BASE_Y + BASE_HALF;
const int CHOICE8_BASE = BASE_X + 12;
const int CHOICE9_BASE = CHOICE8_BASE + 7;
const int ColorNumber[] = { 1,9,3,2,11,10,14,12,13,4,5,7,15,8 };//跑马灯颜色顺序
const char tips[] = "请输入移动的柱号(命令形式: AC=A 顶端的盘子移动到 C, Q=退出) : ";
const int LEN_TIPS = strlen(tips);
const HANDLE hout = GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE);
typedef int Status;
void PrintEasterEgg();

int Plate[3][15];
int p[3], n, step;
/*          延迟时间设置          */
inline void SleepTime(int delay)
{
    switch (delay) {
        case(0):
            while (_getch() != 'r')
                ; //按下回车才能继续
    }
}
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        break;
    case(1):
        Sleep(1000);
        break;
    case(2):
        Sleep(500);
        break;
    case(3):
        Sleep(200);
        break;
    case(4):
        Sleep(80);
        break;
    case(5):
        Sleep(20);
        break;
    default:
        Sleep(MOVESPEED);
    }
}
/*          等待换行确认          */
void pause()
{
    cout << "按回车键继续\n";
    while (_getch() != 'r')
        ;
}
/*          初始化栈中元素          */
void InitPlates(char Start, char End)
{
    p[0] = p[1] = p[2] = 1;
    if (Start == 'A') {
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
            Plate[0][i] = n - i + 1;
        p[0] = n + 1;
    }
    else if (Start == 'B') {
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
            Plate[1][i] = n - i + 1;
        p[1] = n + 1;
    }
    else {
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
            Plate[2][i] = n - i + 1;
        p[2] = n + 1;
    }
}
/*          操作栈顶指针改变栈中元素          */
void MovePlate(char from, char to)
{
    int tmp;
    switch (from) {
        case('A'):
            tmp = Plate[0][--p[0]];
            break;
        case('B'):
            tmp = Plate[1][--p[1]];
            break;
        default:
            tmp = Plate[2][--p[2]];
    }
    switch (to) {
        case('A'):

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        Plate[0][p[0]++] = tmp;
        break;
    case('B'):
        Plate[1][p[1]++] = tmp;
        break;
    default:
        Plate[2][p[2]++] = tmp;
    }
}
/*          打印纵向汉诺塔          */
void PrintVertical(int choice)
{
    setcolor(hout, COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_HWHITE);
    for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
        for (int i = 10; i >= 1; i--) {
            if (choice == 8 || choice == 9)
                gotoxy(hout, UNCOLOR_PILLAR_Y + 2 + 10 * j, CHOICE8_BASE - i);
            else
                gotoxy(hout, UNCOLOR_PILLAR_Y + 2 + 10 * j, UNCOLOR_BASE_X - i);
            if (i >= p[j])
                cout << ' ';
            else
                cout << Plate[j][i];
        }
    }
}
/*  choice == 3 or 4 or 8 or 9 打印横向汉诺塔 */
void PrintTransversal(int choice, char from, char to)
{
    if (choice == 8 || choice == 9)
        gotoxy(hout, 0, CHOICE89_X);
    else if (choice == 4)
        gotoxy(hout, 0, CHOICE4_X);
    if (step == 0)
        cout << "初始: ";
    else {
        cout << "第" << setw(4) << step << " 步(";
        cout << setw(2) << step << "#: ";
        cout << from << "-->" << to << ")";
    }
    cout << "A:";
    for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
        if (i < p[0])
            cout << setw(2) << Plate[0][i];
        else
            cout << " ";
    }
    cout << " B:";
    for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
        if (i < p[1])
            cout << setw(2) << Plate[1][i];
        else
            cout << " ";
    }
    cout << " C:";
    for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
        if (i < p[2])
            cout << setw(2) << Plate[2][i];
        else
            cout << " ";
    }
    //gotoxy(hout, 0, 17);
    putchar('\n');
}

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}
/*          画彩色的盘子          */
void DrawColorPlates()
{
    int x, y, pillar, length;
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        gotoxy(hout, COLOR_PILLAR_Y + i * PILLAR_INTERVAL, BASE_X);
        x = COLOR_PILLAR_Y + i * PILLAR_INTERVAL;
        y = BASE_X - 1;
        pillar = p[i];
        length = --pillar;
        for (int i = 0; i < pillar; i++) {
            showch(hout, x - length, y - i, ' ', ColorNumber[i], ColorNumber[i], 2 * length + 1);
            length--;
        }
    }
    SleepTime(3);
}
/*          画柱子          */
void DrawColorPillar()
{
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        showch(hout, BASE_Y + PILLAR_INTERVAL * i, BASE_X, ' ', COLOR_HYELLOW,
        COLOR_HYELLOW, BASE_LENGTH);

    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        for (int j = BASE_TOP; j < BASE_X; j++)
            showch(hout, PILLAR_START + i * PILLAR_INTERVAL, j, ' ', COLOR_HYELLOW,
            COLOR_HYELLOW, 1);
    setcolor(hout, COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_HWHITE);
    SleepTime(5);
}
/*          choice == 1 or 2 时的输出          */
void PrintPrimaryHanoi(int choice, int num, int step, char from, char to)
{
    if (choice == 1) {
        cout << "#" << num << " " << from << "---->" << to << endl;
    }
    else {
        cout << "第" << setw(4) << step << " 步( ";
        cout << setw(2) << num << "#: ";
        cout << from << "-->" << to << ")n";
    }
}
/*          打印初始化元素          */
void PrintInitial(int choice, char Start, char End, int delay)
{
    setcolor(hout, COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_HWHITE);
    gotoxy(hout, 0, 0);
    cout << "从 " << Start << " 移动到 " << End << ", 共 " << p[0] + p[1] + p[2] - 3
    << " 层";
    if (choice == 6 || choice == 7)
        return;
    if (choice != 9)
        cout << ",延时设置为 " << delay;
    if (choice == 8 || choice == 9)
        gotoxy(hout, UNCOLOR_PILLAR_Y, CHOICE8_BASE);
    else
        gotoxy(hout, UNCOLOR_PILLAR_Y, UNCOLOR_BASE_X);
    cout << "===== ";
    if (choice == 8 || choice == 9)
        gotoxy(hout, UNCOLOR_PILLAR_Y, CHOICE8_BASE + 1);
    else

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        gotoxy(hout, UNCOLOR_PILLAR_Y, UNCOLOR_BASE_X + 1);
        cout << "  A      B      C";
        PrintTransversal(choice, Start, End);
        SleepTime(delay);
        PrintVertical(choice);
        SleepTime(delay);
    }
}
/*          动画演示盘子移动函数          */
void SolveMovement(char from, char to)
{
    int start = from - 'A';
    int end = to - 'A';
    int inc = (from > to) ? -1 : 1;

    int PillarStart = p[start]; // 最上的序号
    int PillarEnd = p[end]; // 最上的序号
    int InfoStart = Plate[start][PillarStart - 1]; // 盘子号

    int y = PILLAR_START + start * PILLAR_INTERVAL;
    int x = BASE_X - PillarStart + 1;
    int tmp_color = ColorNumber[n - InfoStart]; // 对应的颜色
    /*          向上移动          */
    while (x != 1) {
        /*          删除盘子          */
        showch(hout, y - InfoStart, x, '', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, InfoStart);
        if (x >= 3)
            showch(hout, y, x, '', COLOR_HYELLOW, COLOR_HYELLOW, 1);
        else
            showch(hout, y, x, '', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, 1);
        showch(hout, y + 1, x, '', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, InfoStart);
        x--;
        SleepTime(5);
        /*          画新盘子          */
        showch(hout, y - InfoStart, x, '', tmp_color, tmp_color, 2 * InfoStart + 1);
        SleepTime(5);
    }
    /*          向左 or 右移动          */
    int Destination_y = PILLAR_START + end * PILLAR_INTERVAL;
    while (y != Destination_y) {
        showch(hout, y - InfoStart, x, '', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, 2 * InfoStart + 1);
        y += inc;
        SleepTime(5);
        showch(hout, y - InfoStart, x, '', tmp_color, tmp_color, 2 * InfoStart + 1);
        SleepTime(5);
    }
    /*          向下移动          */
    int Destination_x = BASE_X - PillarEnd;
    while (x != Destination_x) {
        /*          删除盘子          */
        showch(hout, y - InfoStart, x, '', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, InfoStart);
        if (x >= 3)
            showch(hout, y, x, '', COLOR_HYELLOW, COLOR_HYELLOW, 1);
        else
            showch(hout, y, x, '', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, 1);
        showch(hout, y + 1, x, '', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, InfoStart);
        x++;
        SleepTime(5);
        /*          画新盘子          */
        showch(hout, y - InfoStart, x, '', tmp_color, tmp_color, 2 * InfoStart + 1);
        SleepTime(5);
    }
}
}

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/*          递归中根据 choice 选择解决方案          */
void SwitchSolutions(int choice, int num, int delay, char from, char to)
{
    switch (choice) {
        case(1):case(2):
            PrintPrimaryHanoi(choice, num, step, from, to);
            break;
        case(3):
            MovePlate(from, to);
            PrintTransversal(choice, from, to);
            break;
        case(4):
            MovePlate(from, to);
            PrintTransversal(4, from, to);
            SleepTime(delay);
            PrintVertical(choice);
            SleepTime(delay);
            break;
        case(7):
            if (step >= 2)
                return;
            SolveMovement(from, to);
            break;
        case(8):
            SolveMovement(from, to);
            MovePlate(from, to);
            setcolor(hout, COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_HWHITE);
            PrintTransversal(8, from, to);
            SleepTime(delay);
            PrintVertical(choice);
            SleepTime(delay);
            break;
    }
}

/*          hanoi 主解决函数          */
void Hanoi(int num, char from, char to, char by, int choice, int delay)
{
    if (num == 1) {
        step++;
        SwitchSolutions(choice, num, delay, from, to);
        return;
    }
    Hanoi(num - 1, from, by, to, choice, delay);
    step++;
    SwitchSolutions(choice, num, delay, from, to);
    Hanoi(num - 1, by, to, from, choice, delay);
}

/*          判断字符合法性          */
bool JudgeChar(char c)
{
    if (c <= 'C' && c >= 'A')
        return true;
    else if (c <= 'c' && c >= 'a')
        return true;
    return false;
}

/*          判断输入的命令是否合法          */
Status JudgeValidity(char *str)
{
    int start, end;
    int StartPlate, EndPlate;
    if (strlen(str) > 2)
        return ERROR;
}

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if (strlen(str) == 1 && str[0] == 'Q' || str[0] == 'q') {
    gotoxy(hout, 0, CHOICE9_BASE + 1);
    cout << "游戏中止!!!!";
    SleepTime(0);
    return QUIT;
}
for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++)
    if (!JudgeChar(str[i]))
        return ERROR;
if (str[0] > 'C') {
    str[0] -= 32;
    start = str[0] - 'A';
}
else
    start = str[0] - 'A';
if (str[1] > 'C') {
    str[1] -= 32;
    end = str[1] - 'A';
}
else
    end = str[1] - 'A';
if (start == end)
    return ERROR;
StartPlate = Plate[start][p[start] - 1];
EndPlate = Plate[end][p[end] - 1];
if (p[start] == 1) {
    gotoxy(hout, 0, CHOICE9_BASE + 1);
    cout << "源柱为空!";
    SleepTime(1);
    showch(hout, 0, CHOICE9_BASE + 1, ' ', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, strlen("源柱为空!"));
    return ERROR;
}
if (StartPlate > EndPlate && p[end] > 1) {
    gotoxy(hout, 0, CHOICE9_BASE + 1);
    cout << "大盘压小盘, 非法移动!";
    SleepTime(1);
    showch(hout, 0, CHOICE9_BASE + 1, ' ', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_BLACK, strlen("大盘压小盘, 非法移
动!"));
    return ERROR;
}
return OK;
}
/*          汉诺塔游戏          */
void PlayGame(char from, char to)
{
    char command[20];
    int flag;
    setcolor(hout, COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_HWHITE);
    gotoxy(hout, 0, CHOICE9_BASE);
    cout << "请输入移动的柱号(命令形式: AC=A 顶端的盘子移动到 C, Q=退出) : ";
    while (true) {
        gotoxy(hout, LEN_TIPS, CHOICE9_BASE);
        setcursor(hout, CURSOR_VISIBLE_NORMAL);
        cin >> command;
        setcursor(hout, CURSOR_INVISIBLE);
        flag = JudgeValidity(command);
        if (flag == OK) {
            step++;
            SolveMovement(command[0], command[1]);
            MovePlate(command[0], command[1]);
            setcolor(hout, COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_HWHITE);
            PrintTransversal(8, command[0], command[1]);
            SleepTime(4);
        }
    }
}

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        PrintVertical(9);
        SleepTime(4);
        /*游戏成功*/
        if (p[to - 'A'] == n + 1) {
            gotoxy(hout, 0, CHOICE9_BASE + 1);
            cout << "游戏结束!!!!!!";
            return;
        }
    }
    else if (flag == QUIT)
        return;
    /*清理命令*/

    showch(hout, LEN_TIPS, CHOICE9_BASE, ' ', COLOR_BLACK, COLOR_HWHITE, strlen(command));
}
}
/*          初始化设置          */
void InitialSetting(int choice, int*delay, char *Start, char*End)
{
    while (true) {
        cout << "请输入汉诺塔层数(1-10):\n";
        cin >> n;
        if (!cin.good()) {
            cin.clear();
            cin.ignore(1024, '\n');
            continue;
        }
        if (n > 0 && n < 11)
            break;
    }
    while (true) {
        cout << "请输入起始柱(A-C) \n";
        cin >> *Start;
        if (!cin.good()) {
            cin.clear();
            cin.ignore(1024, '\n');
            continue;
        }
        if (JudgeChar(*Start))
            break;
    }
    while (true) {
        cout << "请输入目标柱(A-C) \n";
        cin >> *End;
        if (!cin.good()) {
            cin.clear();
            cin.ignore(1024, '\n');
            continue;
        }
        if (*End == *Start || labs(*End - *Start) == 32) {
            cout << "目标柱(" << End << ")不能与起始柱(" << *Start << ")相同" << endl;
            continue;
        }
        if (JudgeChar(*End))
            break;
    }
    if (*Start > 'C')
        *Start -= 32;
    if (*End > 'C')
        *End -= 32;
    /*          延迟          */
    if (choice == 4 || choice == 8)
        while (true) {

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        cout << "请输入移动速度(0-5: 0-按回车单步演示 1-延时最长 5-延时最短)\n";
        cin >> *delay;
        if (!cin.good()) {
            cin.clear();
            cin.ignore(1024, '\n');
            continue;
        }
        if (*delay >= 0 && *delay <= 5)
            break;
    }
}
/*      主函数中根据 choice 选择解决方案      */
void Solve(int choice, char Start, char End, int delay)
{
    step = 0;
    switch (choice) {
        case(1):case(2):
            break;
        case(3):
            InitPlates(Start, End);
            break;
        case(4):
            InitPlates(Start, End);
            PrintInitial(choice, Start, End, delay);
            break;
        case(5):
            DrawColorPillar();
            return;                //ATTENTION!!!!
        case(6):
            InitPlates(Start, End);
            PrintInitial(choice, Start, End, delay);
            DrawColorPillar();
            DrawColorPlates();
            return;                //ATTENTION!!!!
        case(7):
            InitPlates(Start, End);
            PrintInitial(choice, Start, End, delay);
            DrawColorPillar();
            DrawColorPlates();
            break;
        case(8):
            InitPlates(Start, End);
            PrintInitial(choice, Start, End, delay);
            DrawColorPillar();
            DrawColorPlates();
            break;
        case(9):
            InitPlates(Start, End);
            PrintInitial(choice, Start, End, delay);
            DrawColorPillar();
            DrawColorPlates();
            PlayGame(Start, End);
    }
    Hanoi(n, Start, End, char(3 * 'B' - Start - End), choice, delay);
}
/*      main      */
int main()
{
    int choice, delay;
    char Start, End;
    while (true) {
        setconsoleborder(hout, END12_Y, END12_X);
        setcursor(hout, CURSOR_VISIBLE_NORMAL);
    }
}

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