Importing the dependencies

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

Data Collection and Analysis PIMA Diabetes Dataset

#Loading the dataset
diabetes_dataset = pd.read_csv('/content/Diabetes.csv')

Printng the first five values of the dataset
diabetes_dataset.head()

| → | | Pregnancies | Glucose | BloodPressure | SkinThickness | Insulin | BMI | DiabetesPedigreeFunc [.] |
|----------|---|-------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|------|-----------------------------------|
| | 0 | 6 | 148 | 72 | 35 | 0 | 33.6 | C |
| | 1 | 1 | 85 | 66 | 29 | 0 | 26.6 | 0 |
| | 2 | 8 | 183 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 23.3 | 0 |
| | 3 | 1 | 89 | 66 | 23 | 94 | 28.1 | 0 |
| | 4 | 0 | 137 | 40 | 35 | 168 | 43.1 | 2 |

Next steps:

Generate code diabetes_dataset



View recommended plots

New interactive sheet

number of rows and columns in this dataset
diabetes_dataset.shape

→ (768, 9)

Getting the statistical measures of the data
diabetes_dataset.describe()

| • | - | _ |
|---|---|---------------|
| | → | $\overline{}$ |
| | Ť | _ |
| _ | | _ |

| | Pregnancies | Glucose | BloodPressure | SkinThickness | Insulin | BMI | Diabe |
|-------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------|
| count | 768.000000 | 768.000000 | 768.000000 | 768.000000 | 768.000000 | 768.000000 | |
| mean | 3.845052 | 120.894531 | 69.105469 | 20.536458 | 79.799479 | 31.992578 | |
| std | 3.369578 | 31.972618 | 19.355807 | 15.952218 | 115.244002 | 7.884160 | |
| min | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | |
| 25% | 1.000000 | 99.000000 | 62.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 27.300000 | |
| 50% | 3.000000 | 117.000000 | 72.000000 | 23.000000 | 30.500000 | 32.000000 | |
| 75% | 6.000000 | 140.250000 | 80.000000 | 32.000000 | 127.250000 | 36.600000 | |
| max | 17.000000 | 199.000000 | 122.000000 | 99.000000 | 846.000000 | 67.100000 | |
| 4 | | | | | | | • |

diabetes_dataset['Outcome'].value_counts()



count

| Outcome | | | | | | |
|---------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0 | 500 | | | | | |
| 1 | 268 | | | | | |

dtype: int64

0 -->Non Diabetic 1-->Diabetic

diabetes_dataset.groupby('Outcome').mean()

| → | | Pregnancies | Glucose | BloodPressure | SkinThickness | Insulin | BMI | Diab |
|----------|---------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-----------|------|
| | Outcome | | | | | | | |
| | 0 | 3.298000 | 109.980000 | 68.184000 | 19.664000 | 68.792000 | 30.304200 | |
| | 1 | 4.865672 | 141.257463 | 70.824627 | 22.164179 | 100.335821 | 35.142537 | |
| | 4 | | | | | | | • |

```
# Seperating the data and labels
```

print(Y)

| \rightarrow | 0 | 1 |
|---------------|-----|---|
| | 1 | 0 |
| | 2 | 1 |
| | 3 | 0 |
| | 4 | 1 |
| | | |
| | 763 | 0 |

X = diabetes_dataset.drop(columns='Outcome',axis=1)

Y = diabetes_dataset['Outcome']

```
764
            0
     765
            0
     766
            1
     767
     Name: Outcome, Length: 768, dtype: int64
print(X)
\overline{2}
          Pregnancies Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness Insulin BMI \
     0
                    6
                           148
                                            72
     1
                    1
                            85
                                            66
     2
                    8
                           183
                                            64
     3
                    1
                           89
                                            66
     4
                    0
                           137
                                           40
                  . . .
                           . . .
                                           . . .
                  10
     763
                           101
                                            76
     764
                   2
                           122
                                           70
                                           72
                   5
     765
                           121
                   1
     766
                           126
                                            60
     767
                   1
                            93
                                            70
```

| | DiabetesPedigreeFunction | Age |
|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| 0 | 0.627 | 50 |
| 1 | 0.351 | 31 |
| 2 | 0.672 | 32 |
| 3 | 0.167 | 21 |
| 4 | 2.288 | 33 |
| | ••• | |
| 763 | 0.171 | 63 |
| 764 | 0.340 | 27 |
| 765 | 0.245 | 30 |
| 766 | 0.349 | 47 |

[768 rows x 8 columns]

Data Standardization

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

. . .

0 33.6

0 26.6

0 23.3

94 28.1

168 43.1

180 32.9

0 36.8

112 26.2

0 30.1

0 30.4

. . .

```
scaler.fit(X)
```

```
\overline{2}
      ▼ StandardScaler
      StandardScaler()
```

standardized_data = scaler.transform(X)

```
print(standardized_data)
```

```
→ [[ 0.63994726  0.84832379  0.14964075 ...  0.20401277  0.46849198
        1.4259954 ]
      [-0.84488505 -1.12339636 -0.16054575 ... -0.68442195 -0.36506078
       -0.19067191]
      [ \ 1.23388019 \ \ 1.94372388 \ \ -0.26394125 \ \dots \ \ -1.10325546 \ \ 0.60439732
       -0.10558415]
      . . .
```

0.315 23

```
-0.27575966]
      [-0.84488505 0.1597866 -0.47073225 ... -0.24020459 -0.37110101
        1.17073215]
                                0.04624525 ... -0.20212881 -0.47378505
      [-0.84488505 -0.8730192
       -0.87137393]]
X = standardized_data
Y = diabetes_dataset['Outcome']
Train Test Split
X_train , X_test , Y_train , Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2,stratify=Y,random_sta
print(X.shape , X_train.shape , X_test.shape)
→ (768, 8) (614, 8) (154, 8)
Training the model
classifier = svm.SVC(kernel='linear')
# Training the SVM
classifier.fit(X_train,Y_train)
\rightarrow
               SVC
     SVC(kernel='linear')
Model Evaluation
# Accuracy Score
X train prediction = classifier.predict(X train)
training_data_accuracy = accuracy_score(X_train_prediction,Y_train)
print('Accuracy Score of the Training Data :', training_data_accuracy)
Accuracy Score of the Training Data: 0.7866449511400652
# Accuracy Score on test data
X_test_prediction = classifier.predict(X_test)
test_data_accuracy = accuracy_score(X_test_prediction,Y_test)
print('Accuracy Score of the Test Data :', test_data_accuracy)
→ Accuracy Score of the Test Data : 0.7727272727272727
Making a predictive system
```

[0.3429808

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
# Input data
input_data = (2, 108, 62, 32, 56, 25.2, 0.128, 21)
# Column names used when fitting the scaler
column_names = ['Pregnancies', 'Glucose', 'BloodPressure', 'SkinThickness', 'Insulin',
# Convert the input data into a DataFrame with the appropriate column names
input_data_df = pd.DataFrame([input_data], columns=column_names)
# Standardize the data using the fitted scaler
std_data = scaler.transform(input_data_df)
print(std_data)
# Make a prediction
prediction = classifier.predict(std_data)
print(prediction)
    [[-0.54791859 -0.40356202 -0.36733675 0.71908574 -0.2066484 -0.86210889
       -1.03854724 -1.04154944]]
     [0]
if prediction[0] == 0:
  print("The person is not diabetic")
else:
  print("The person is diabetic")
→ The person is not diabetic
Start coding or generate with AI.
```