

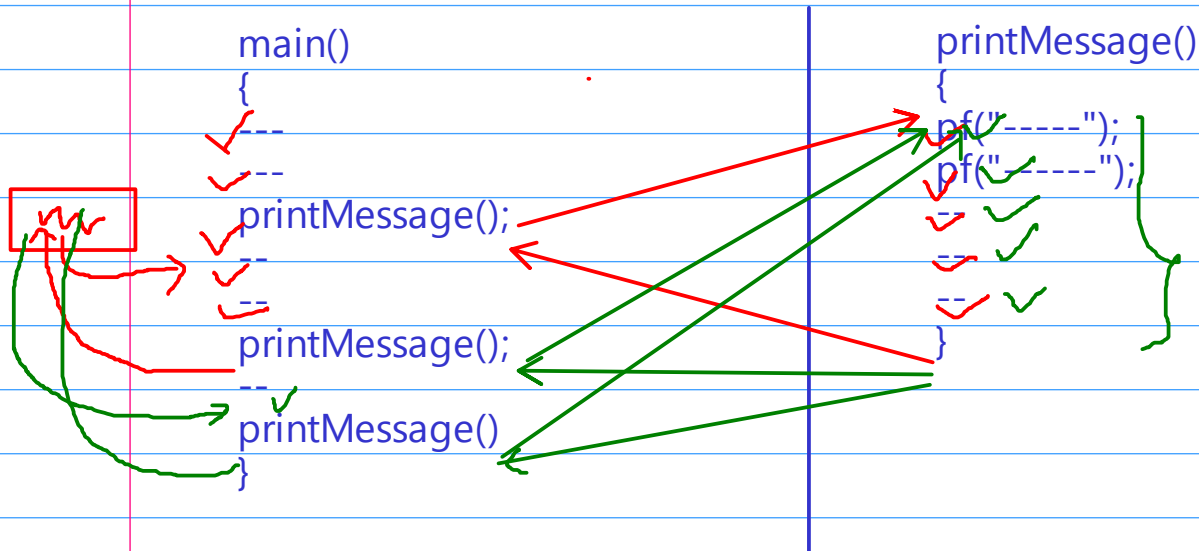
C++ => C + OOP

C++ => 100%

35 % => sec B

70%

FAR



#\$

~~void printValue(int a)~~ <sup>1</sup> => printValue@int -zprintValue*i*  
~~void printValue(int a,int b)~~ <sup>2</sup> => printValue@int,int -zprintValue*ii*  
~~void printValue(char a)~~ => printValue@char  
~~void printValue(int a,char c)~~ => printValue@int,char  
~~void printValue(char c,int a)~~ => printValue@char,int

int -> 4 bytes => 32 bits

1 0 => 1 bit

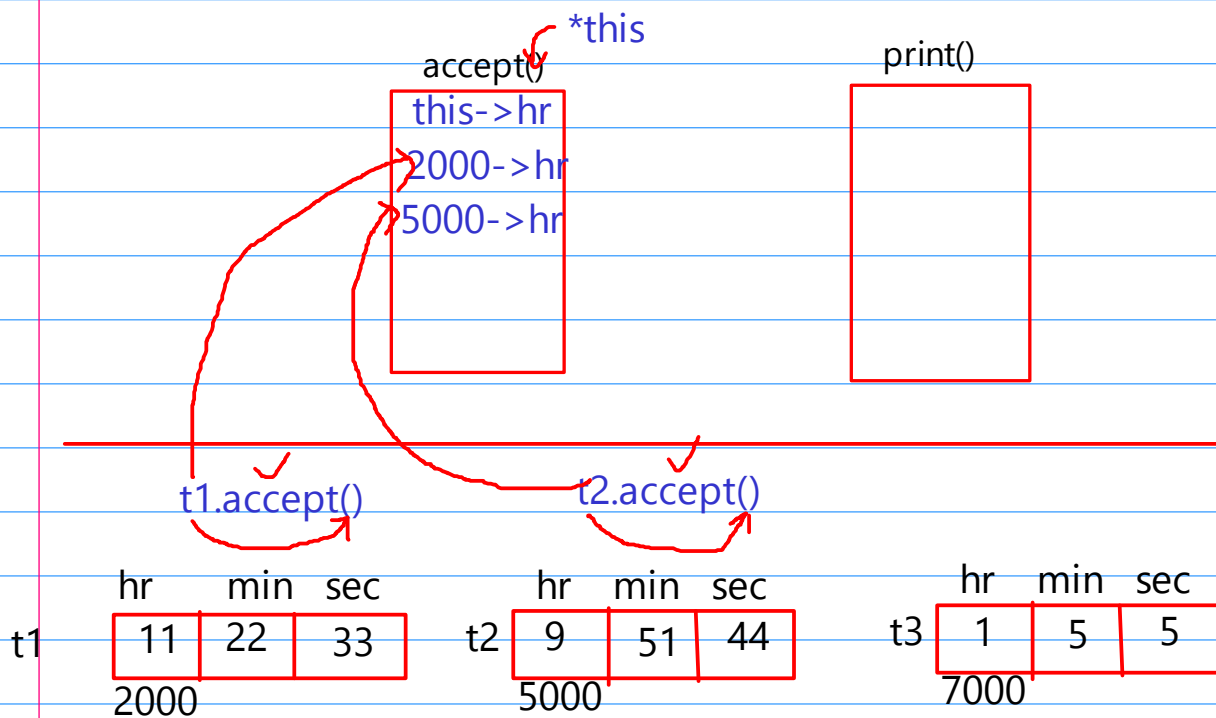
bool => 1 byte => 8 bits

book

- price ✓
- auth ✓
- name ✓
- subj ✓
- pages ✓
- IDBI ✓
- year ✓
- versi ✓
- salary ✗
- roll\_No ✗

time

- hr
- min
- sec



cpp => this  
java => this  
c# => this  
python => self

## Structure in C

## class in C++

gb

```
struct time {
    int hr, min, sec;
};

void accept( struct time *p) {
    scanf("%d:%d:%d", &p->hr,
    &p->min, &p->sec);
}

Main()
{
    struct time t;
    accept(&t);
}
```

2200

2200->hr

p=4400

hr min sec

11 22 33

2200

```
class time {
    int hr, min, sec;
    void accept() {
        scanf("%d:%d:%d", &hr, &min,
        &sec);
    }
};

Main()
{
    time t;
    t.accept();
}
```

const 5500

time \*this

&this->hr

5500->hr

hr min sec

11 22 33

5500

current obj /  
calling obj

basic

app

req

int n1;

n1=10

n1=15

int &ref = n1

ref = 50

cout<< ref => 50

cout<<n1 => 50

n1 ref

50

2200

int a => int data type vari as a

int \*p => int pointer type vari

int &r => int ref type vari

```

complex
{public:

sum(complex &c2)
{
    this-> c1
    c2 => para
}

}

```

```

main()
{

    complex c1(5,7)
    complex c2(3,2)

    c1.real+c2.real //error

    c1.sum(c2)
}

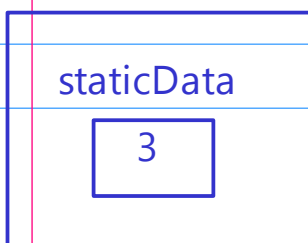
```

```

void staticDemo()
{
    int simple=1;
    static int staticData;
    staticData++;
}

```

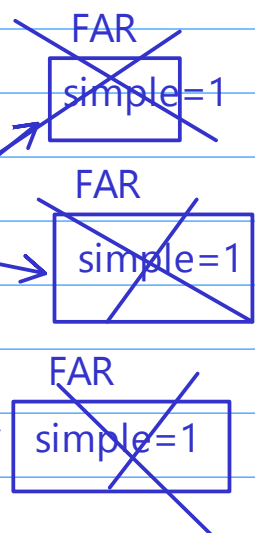
DS



```

main()
{
    staticDemo();
    staticDemo();
    staticDemo();
}

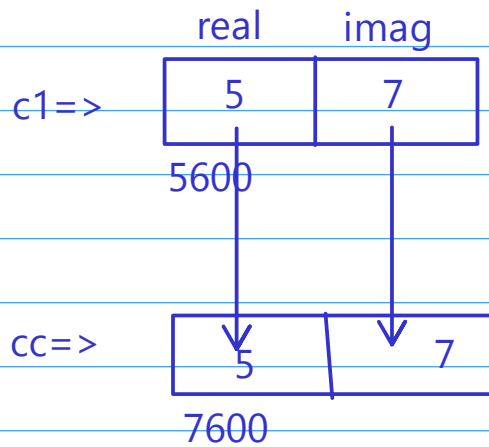
```



account  
accNo  
rate\_of\_intr  
3.6

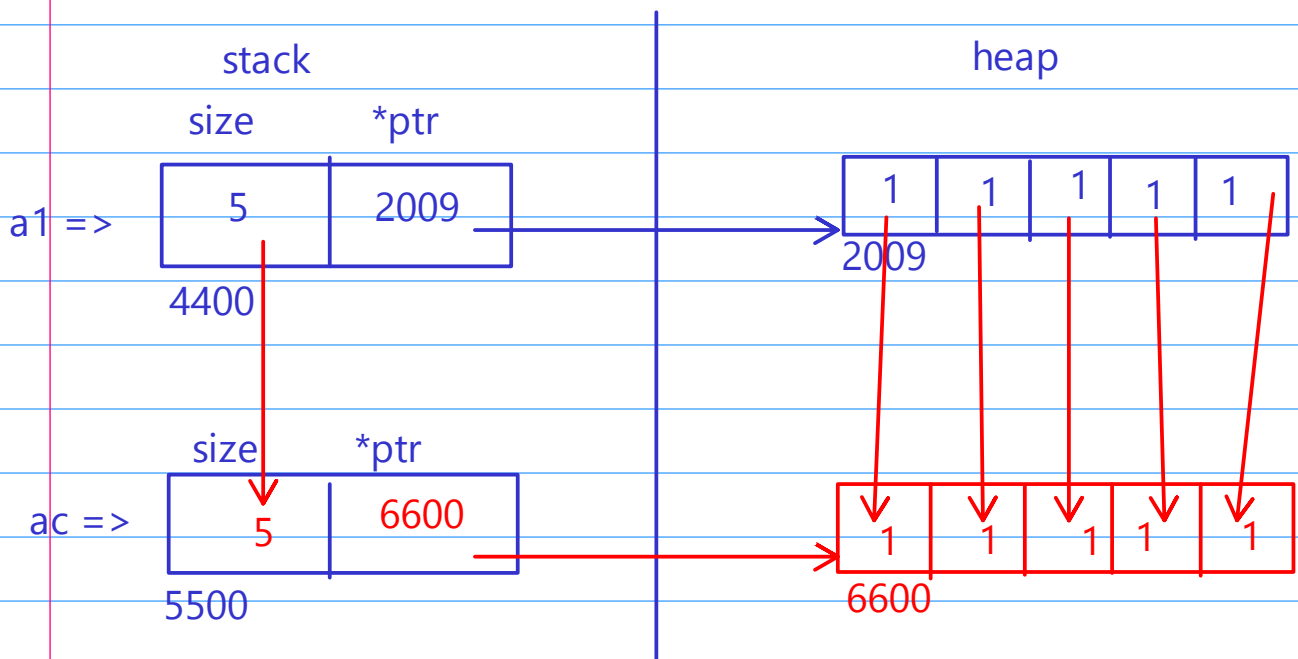
a[ 10000000 ]

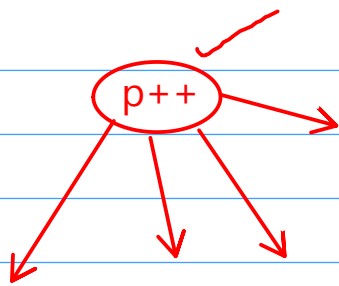
10000000X4  
4



shallow copy  
old case

new case





## Abstraction

```
main()
{
    printf("Enter %d",num);
    //calling fun
```

```
main()
{
    account a1;
    a1.deposite()
    a1.withdraw()
```

## Encapsulation

```
printf(-----)
{
    --
    --
    --
    --
    --
    --
    }
```

```
class account
{
    private:
    accNo, PAN
    bal,
    name
    --
    --
    fun1(){--}
    fun2() {--}
    pub:
    deposite(){--}
    withdraw(){--}
}
```

time  
hr  
min

complex  
real  
imag

engine  
cc  
fuel

car  
price  
engine e1

emp is-a person

DM = 2

MF = 3

person

name

age

printPerson() //2

canVote()

accept() //2

emp : public person

sal

empid

printEmp() //4

updateName()

accept() //4

DM = 4

MF = 5

emp e1 => name age sal empid

2300

2300

person  
\*pptr

person

emp

object slicing.

emp e2

name	age	sal	empid

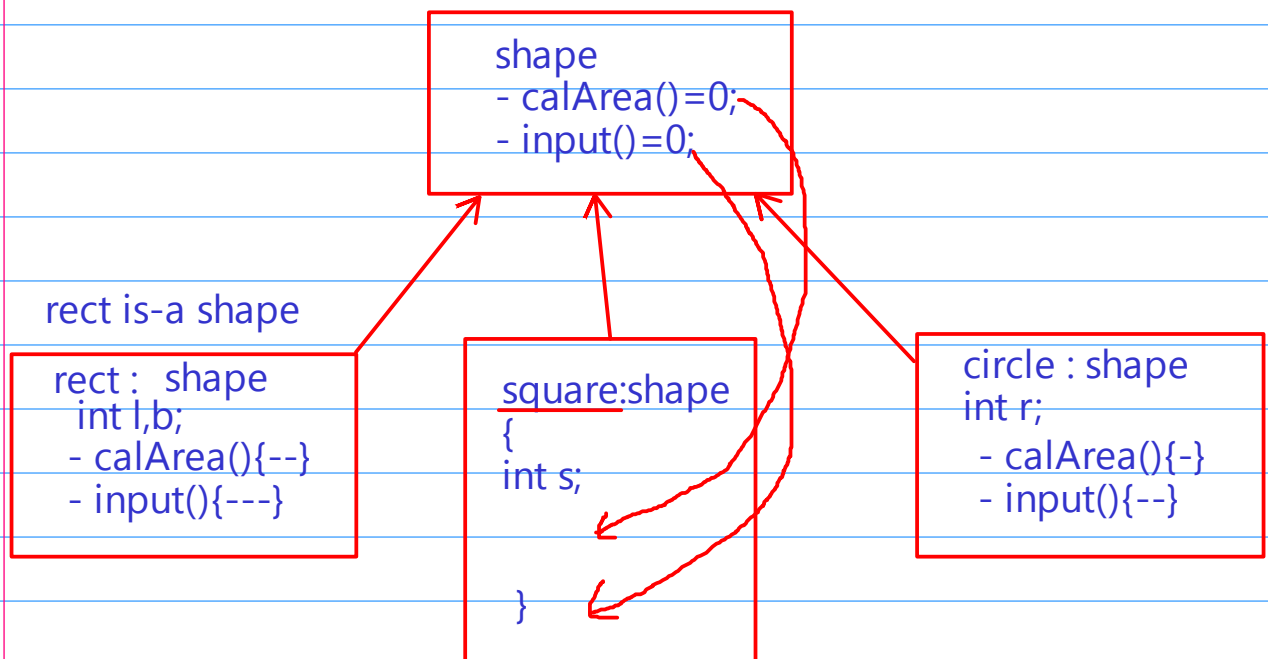
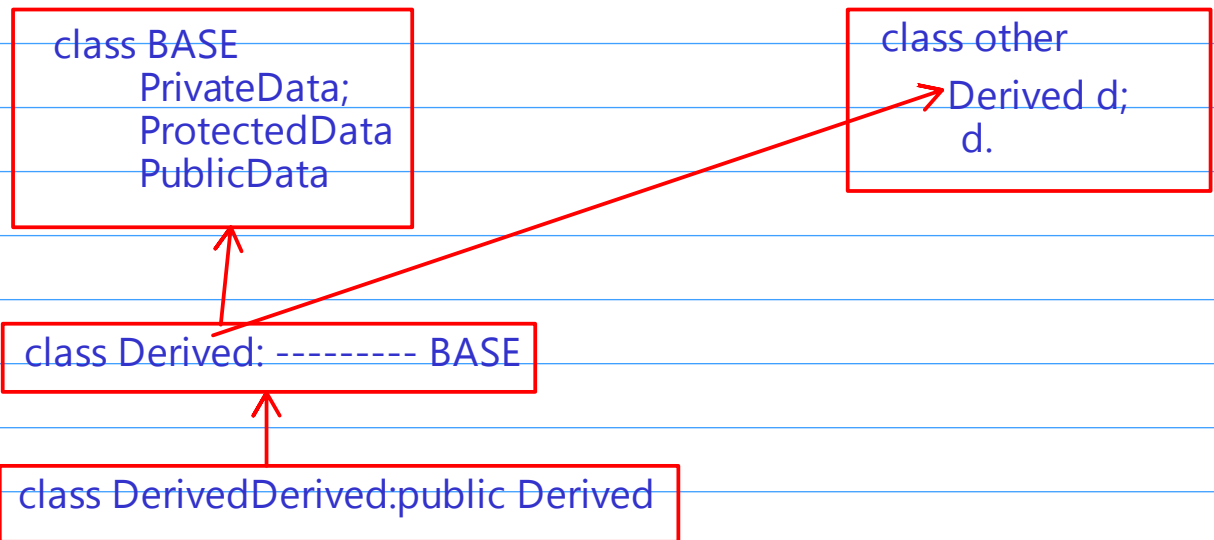
person p2

name	age

1100

p2 = e2 //no error

cout<<p2





base class functions

person :: bool canVote() => fully complete

person :: virtual void accept() => partially completed

shape :: virtual void calArea() = 0; => fully incomplete