■■ Roadmap: From IHM Bengaluru to a Cook Job in the USA

■ Education (IHM Bengaluru)

- Complete B.Sc. in Hospitality & Hotel Administration or diploma.
- Specialize in Food Production (Kitchen).
- Do industrial training in reputed hotel chains.
- Learn multi-cuisine cooking (Continental, Italian, International).

■ Language Requirement

- English is mandatory (spoken + written).
- IELTS/TOEFL not always required, but strong communication is essential.

■ Visa Pathways for Cooks

A) H-2B Visa (Temporary Non-Agricultural Worker)

- Seasonal work in hotels, resorts, theme parks.
- Up to 9 months, renewable.

B) J-1 Visa (Internship/Trainee)

- For fresh graduates/recent pass-outs.
- 12 months (intern) / 18 months (trainee).

C) H-1B Visa (Skilled Worker)

- Rare for cooks, mostly for specialized chefs.

■ Experience Required

- J-1 Visa: Fresh graduates eligible.
- H-2B Visa: Usually 1-2 years' experience required.
- H-1B Visa: 3-5 years' experience + specialization.

■ Salary in USA

- Entry-level Cook: \$30,000-\$35,000/year.
- Experienced Cook: \$35,000-\$45,000/year.
- Sous Chef / Chef de Partie: \$45,000-\$60,000/year.
- Hourly rate: \$14-20/hr + overtime.

■ Accommodation & Meals

- Hotels rarely provide free accommodation (except seasonal jobs).
- Shared housing: \$400-700/month.
- Own 1BHK: \$1,000-1,800/month.
- Staff meal: Usually 1 free meal per shift.

■ Work Hours & Conditions

- Standard: 40 hours/week.
- Shifts include mornings, evenings, weekends, holidays.
- Overtime: 1.5x pay after 40 hrs/week.

■ Leave & Benefits

- 2 weeks paid vacation after 1 year (average).
- Sick leave varies by state (5-10 days typical).
- Employer usually provides health insurance.
- Some hotels offer 401(k) retirement plan.

■ Action Plan

- 1. Complete IHM Bengaluru (Food Production specialization).
- 2. Improve English communication.
- 3. Gain 1–2 years' work experience in India (5-star hotels preferred).
- 4. Apply for J-1 Internship (fresh graduates) or H-2B Visa (with experience).
- 5. Move to USA \rightarrow Work full-time \rightarrow Gain experience + build network.
- 6. Upgrade to senior positions \rightarrow Employer may sponsor H-1B.
- 7. Explore Green Card/PR opportunities later.
- Roadmap: IHM \rightarrow English \rightarrow Experience in India \rightarrow J-1 or H-2B Visa \rightarrow Cook Job in USA \rightarrow Gain Experience \rightarrow Higher Role \rightarrow Sponsorship \rightarrow PR