

EXPERIMENT N0-2

1. Write a function that takes a word and changes all vowels to the next vowel (cyclically): a to e; e to i; i to o; o to u; u to a.

CODE:

```
def vowels(word1):  
    x = ""  
    l = list(word1)  
    for i in range(len(l)):  
        if l[i] == 'a':  
            l[i] = 'e'  
        elif l[i] == 'e':  
            l[i] = 'i'  
        elif l[i] == 'i':  
            l[i] = 'o'  
        elif l[i] == 'o':  
            l[i] = 'u'  
        elif l[i] == 'u':  
            l[i] = 'a'  
        elif l[i] == 'A':  
            l[i] = 'E'  
        elif l[i] == 'E':  
            l[i] = 'I'  
        elif l[i] == 'I':  
            l[i] = 'O'
```

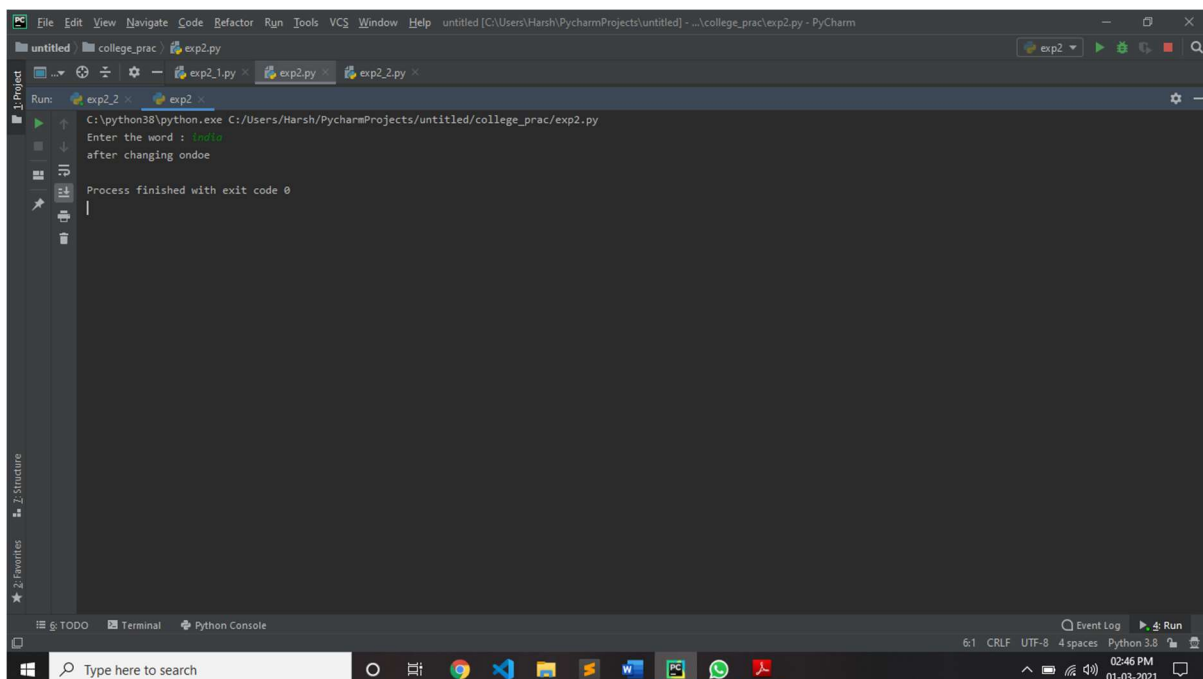
```

elif l[i] == 'O':
    l[i] = 'U'
elif l[i] == 'U':
    l[i] = 'A'
for ele in l:
    x += ele
return print(f"after changing {x}")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    str = input("Enter the word : ")
    vowels(str)

```

OUTPUT:



2. Write a function which takes a C program statement as input and display all the tokens.

CODE:

```
def token(statement1):
```

```
    int_data_type = ['int', 'signed int', 'unsigned int', 'short int',  
                    'signed short int', 'unsigned short int',  
                    'long int', 'signed long int', 'unsigned long int']
```

```
    float_data_type = ['float', 'double', 'long double']
```

```
    character_data_type = ['char', 'signed char', 'unsigned char']
```

```
    void_data_type = ['void']
```

```
    keywords = ['auto', 'double', 'int', 'struct', 'break', 'else',  
               'long', 'switch', 'case', 'enum', 'register', 'typedef',  
               'char', 'extern', 'return', 'union', 'continue', 'for',  
               'signed', 'void', 'do', 'if', 'static', 'while', 'default',  
               'goto', 'sizeof', 'volatile', 'const', 'float', 'short',  
               'unsigned']
```

```
    delimiter = [',', ';', '"', "'", '{', '}', '|', '/', '\\']
```

```
    special_characters = ['~', '!', '#', '$', '%', '^', '&', '*', '(', ')',  
                          '_', '+', '|', '\\', '\'', '-', '=', '{', '}', '[',  
                          ']', ':', '"', ';', '<', '>', '?', ',', '.', '/']
```

```
    operators = ['+', '-', '*', '/', '%', '++', '--', '==', '!=', '>', '<',  
                '>=', '<=', '&&', '||', '!', '&', '|', '^', '~', '<<', '>>',  
                '+=', '+=', '-=', '*=', '/=', '%=', '<<=', '>>=', '&=', '^=',  
                '|=', '!=', '?:', '->']
```

```
lst1 = list(statement1.split())
for i in range(len(lst1)):
    flag = 0
    if lst1[i] in keywords:
        print(lst1[i], ": Keyword")
        flag = 1
    if lst1[i] in special_characters:
        print(lst1[i], ": Special Character")
        flag = 1
    if lst1[i] in int_data_type:
        print(lst1[i], ": INT data type")
    elif lst1[i] in float_data_type:
        print(lst1[i], ": FLOAT data type")
    elif lst1[i] in character_data_type:
        print(lst1[i], ": CHAR data type")
    elif lst1[i] in void_data_type:
        print(lst1[i], ":VOID data type")
    elif lst1[i] in operators:
        print(lst1[i], ": Operator")
    elif lst1[i] in delimiter:
        print(lst1[i], ": Delimiter")
    elif lst1[i].isnumeric():
        print(lst1[i], ": Number")
    else:
        if flag == 0:
            b = list(lst1[i])
```

```

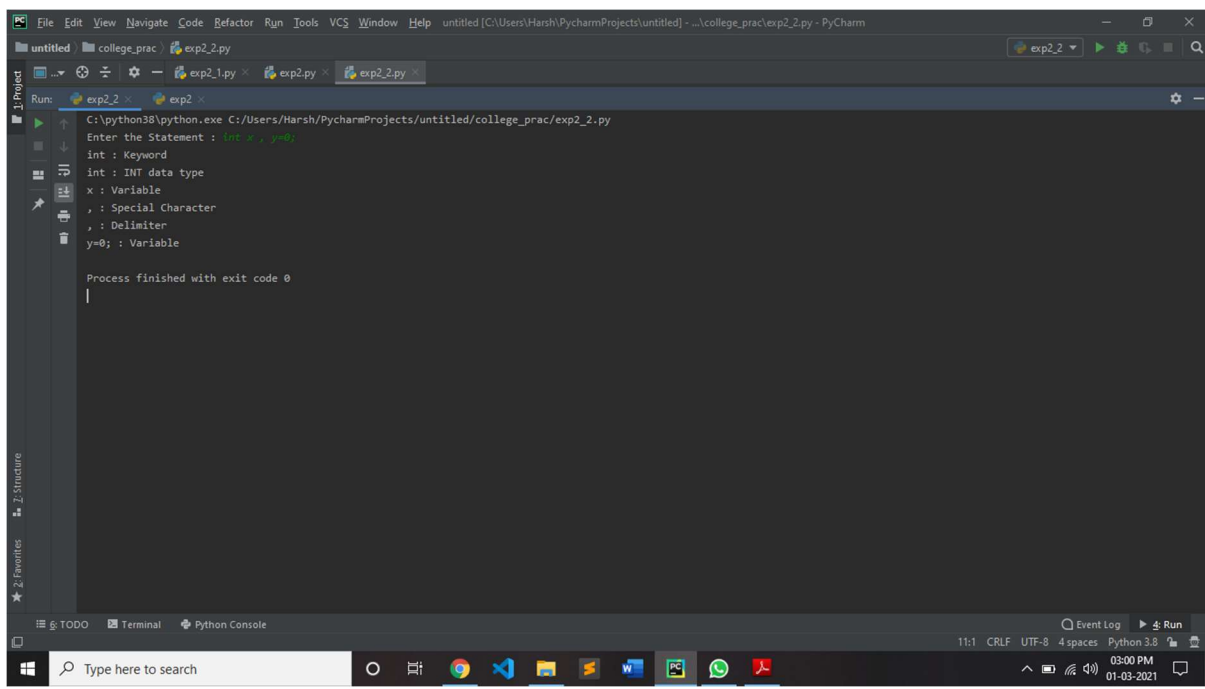
n = len(b)

if n == 3 and b[0] == b[n - 1] and (b[0] == "" or b[0] == ""):
    print(lst1[i], ": Character Constant")
elif b[0] == b[n - 1] and (b[0] == "" or b[0] == ""):
    print(lst1[i], ": String")
else:
    print(lst1[i], ": Variable")

statement = input("Enter the Statement : ")
token(statement)

```

OUTPUT:



```

C:\python38\python.exe C:/Users/Harsh/PycharmProjects/untitled/college_prac/exp2_2.py
Enter the Statement : int x, y=0;
int : Keyword
int : INT data type
x : Variable
, : Special Character
, : Delimiter
y=0; : Variable

Process finished with exit code 0

```