

## EXPERIMENT N0-10

Write a program in C to do disk scheduling SCAN and C-SCAN

### C-SCAN CODE:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int queue[20],n,head,i,j,k,seek=0,max,diff,temp,queue1[20],queue2[20],
```

```
        temp1=0,temp2=0;
```

```
    float avg;
```

```
    printf("Enter the max range of disk\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&max);
```

```
    printf("Enter the initial head position\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&head);
```

```
    printf("Enter the size of queue request\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
    printf("Enter the queue of disk positions to be read\n");
```

```
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        scanf("%d",&temp);
```

```
        if(temp>=head)
```

```
        {
```

```
            queue1[temp1]=temp;
```

```
            temp1++;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else
```

```
        {
```

```
            queue2[temp2]=temp;
```

```

        temp2++;
    }
}
for(i=0;i<temp1-1;i++)
{
    for(j=i+1;j<temp1;j++)
    {
        if(queue1[i]>queue1[j])
        {
            temp=queue1[i];
            queue1[i]=queue1[j];
            queue1[j]=temp;
        }
    }
}
for(i=0;i<temp2-1;i++)
{
    for(j=i+1;j<temp2;j++)
    {
        if(queue2[i]>queue2[j])
        {
            temp=queue2[i];
            queue2[i]=queue2[j];
            queue2[j]=temp;
        }
    }
}

```

```

for(i=1,j=0;j<temp1;i++,j++)
queue[i]=queue1[j];
queue[i]=max;
queue[i+1]=0;
for(i=temp1+3,j=0;j<temp2;i++,j++)
queue[i]=queue2[j];
queue[0]=head;
for(j=0;j<=n+1;j++)
{
    diff=abs(queue[j+1]-queue[j]);
    seek+=diff;

    printf("Disk head moves from %d to %d with seek time:
%d\n",queue[j],queue[j+1],diff);
}

printf("Total seek time is %d\n",seek);

return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:

```

cscan.c - gym - Visual Studio Code
1: Code
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\gym> cd "c:\gym\" ; if ($?) { gcc cscan.c -o cscan } ; if ($?) { .\cscan }
Enter the size of queue request
8
Enter the queue of disk positions to be read
96
185
35
122
16
120
55
57
Disk head moves from 51 to 55 with seek time: 4
Disk head moves from 55 to 57 with seek time: 2
Disk head moves from 57 to 96 with seek time: 39
Disk head moves from 96 to 120 with seek time: 24
Disk head moves from 120 to 122 with seek time: 2
Disk head moves from 122 to 185 with seek time: 63
Disk head moves from 185 to 200 with seek time: 15
Disk head moves from 200 to 0 with seek time: 200
Disk head moves from 0 to 16 with seek time: 16
Disk head moves from 16 to 35 with seek time: 19
Total seek time is 384
PS C:\gym>

```

## **SCAN CODE:**

```
#include<stdio.h>

int absoluteValue(int);

void main()
{
    int queue[25],n,headposition,i,j,k,seek=0, maxrange,
    difference,temp,queue1[20],queue2[20],temp1=0,temp2=0;
    float averageSeekTime;

    printf("Enter the maximum range of Disk: ");
    scanf("%d",&maxrange);

    printf("Enter the number of queue requests: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    printf("Enter the initial head position: ");
    scanf("%d",&headposition);

    printf("Enter the disk positions to be read(queue): ");
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&temp);

        if(temp>headposition)
        {
            queue1[temp1]=temp;
            temp1++;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    else  
    {  
        queue2[temp2]=temp;  
        temp2++;  
    }  
}
```

```
for(i=0;i<temp1-1;i++)  
{  
    for(j=i+1;j<temp1;j++)  
    {  
        if(queue1[i]>queue1[j])  
        {  
            temp=queue1[i];  
            queue1[i]=queue1[j];  
            queue1[j]=temp;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
for(i=0;i<temp2-1;i++)  
{  
    for(j=i+1;j<temp2;j++)  
    {  
        if(queue2[i]<queue2[j])  
        {
```

```
        temp=queue2[i];
        queue2[i]=queue2[j];
        queue2[j]=temp;
    }
}
```

```
for(i=1,j=0;j<temp1;i++,j++)
{
    queue[i]=queue1[j];
}
```

```
queue[i]=maxrange;
```

```
for(i=temp1+2,j=0;j<temp2;i++,j++)
{
    queue[i]=queue2[j];
}
```

```
queue[i]=0;
```

```
queue[0]=headposition;
```

```
for(j=0; j<=n; j++)
{
```

```
    difference = absoluteValue(queue[j+1]-queue[j]);
```

```
seek = seek + difference;
```

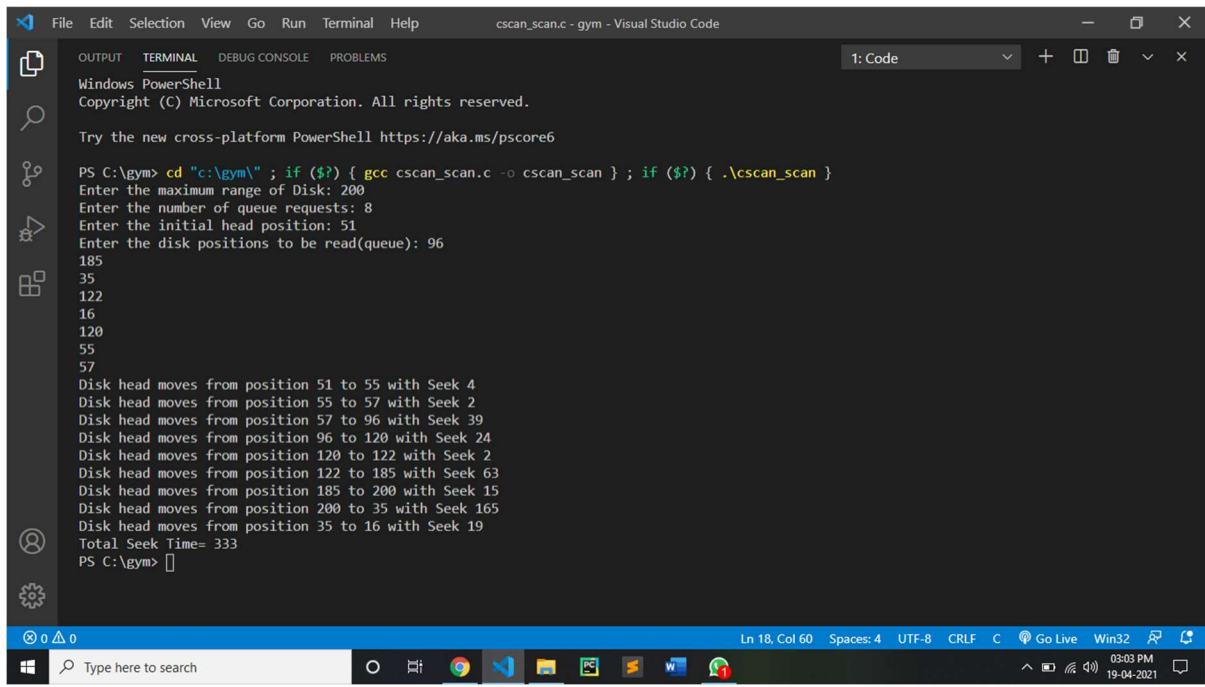
```
printf("Disk head moves from position %d to %d with Seek %d \n",  
queue[j], queue[j+1], difference);  
}
```

```
printf("Total Seek Time= %d\n", seek);  
}
```

```
int absoluteValue(int x)
```

```
{  
    if(x>0)  
    {  
        return x;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        return x*-1;  
    }  
}
```

# OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code window with a terminal open. The terminal is running a Windows PowerShell session. The user has executed a command to compile a C program named 'cscan\_scan.c' into an executable named 'cscan\_scan'. The program then prompts the user for several inputs: the maximum range of the disk (200), the number of queue requests (8), the initial head position (51), and the disk positions to be read (96). The program then outputs the sequence of disk head moves and the total seek time.

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\gym> cd "c:\gym\" ; if ($?) { gcc cscan_scan.c -o cscan_scan } ; if ($?) { .\cscan_scan }
Enter the maximum range of Disk: 200
Enter the number of queue requests: 8
Enter the initial head position: 51
Enter the disk positions to be read(queue): 96
185
35
122
16
120
55
57
Disk head moves from position 51 to 55 with Seek 4
Disk head moves from position 55 to 57 with Seek 2
Disk head moves from position 57 to 96 with Seek 39
Disk head moves from position 96 to 120 with Seek 24
Disk head moves from position 120 to 122 with Seek 2
Disk head moves from position 122 to 185 with Seek 63
Disk head moves from position 185 to 200 with Seek 15
Disk head moves from position 200 to 35 with Seek 165
Disk head moves from position 35 to 16 with Seek 19
Total Seek Time= 333
PS C:\gym>
```