

Shri Ramdeobaba College of Engineering and Management, Nagpur-13.

Department of Electronics Engineering

ENP402 –CMOS VLSI Design Lab

Odd Semester – 2023-24

Lab 01

Evaluate the output characteristics for 1 μ m (long channel) and 50nm (short channel)

technology N-channel and P-channel MOSFET.

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Lab-01

Aim: Evaluate the output characteristics for 1 μ m (long channel) and 50nm (short channel) technology N-channel and P-channel MOSFET

✓ **Software Used:** LTspice

✓ **Circuit Diagram:**

Nmos:

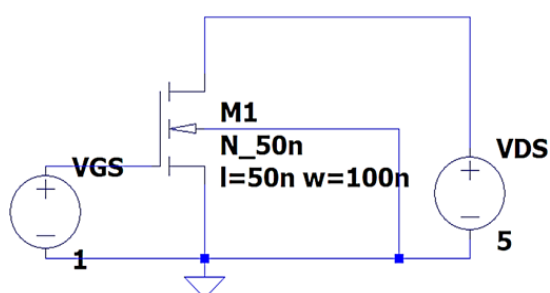


Fig 1.0 Nmos short channel

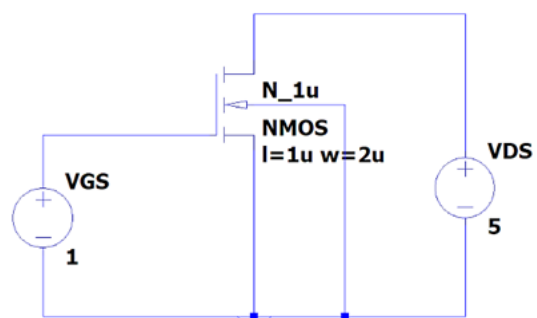


Fig 2.0 Nmos long channel

Pmos:

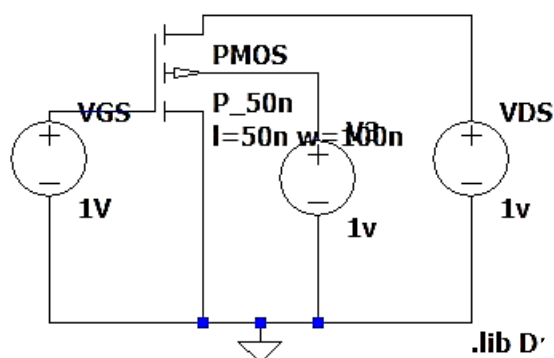


Fig 3.0 Pmos short channel

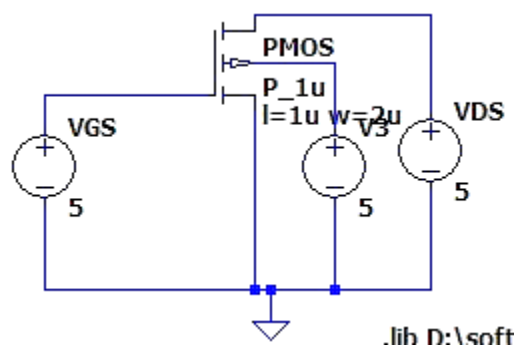


Fig 4.0 Pmos long channel

Table No. 1: For NMOS (Long Channel)

W/L	Rds.	Region of operation
(W= 2u L= 1u)	73k	Linear
(W=2u L= 1u)	205k	Saturation

Table No. 2: For PMOS (Long Channel)

(W= 2u L= 1u)	11.87k	Linear
(W= 2u L= 1u)	39.23k	Saturation

Table No. 3: For NMOS (Short Channel)

(W= 100n L= 50n)	21.64k	Linear
(W= 100n L= 50n)	121.60k	Saturation

Table No. 4: For PMOS (Short Channel)

(W= 100n L= 50n)	26.33k	Linear
(W= 100n L= 50n)	28.76k	Saturation

✓ **Calculations:**

- The formula used to calculate **R_{ds}** is $= (\text{slope})^{-1}$

✓ **Obtained Waveforms/Simulation Results:**

Nmos:

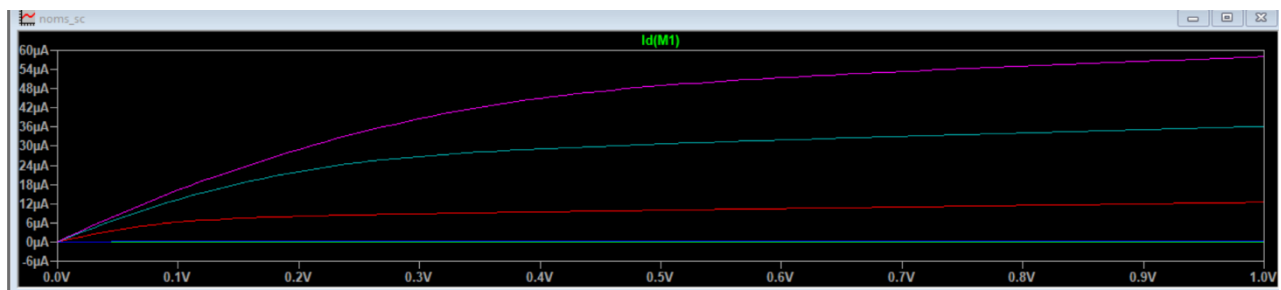


Fig 1.1 Nmos short channel

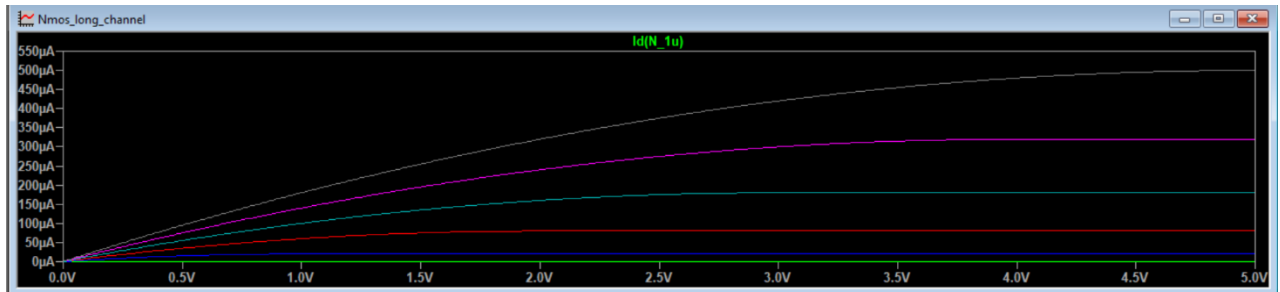


Fig 2.1 Nmos short channel

Pmos:

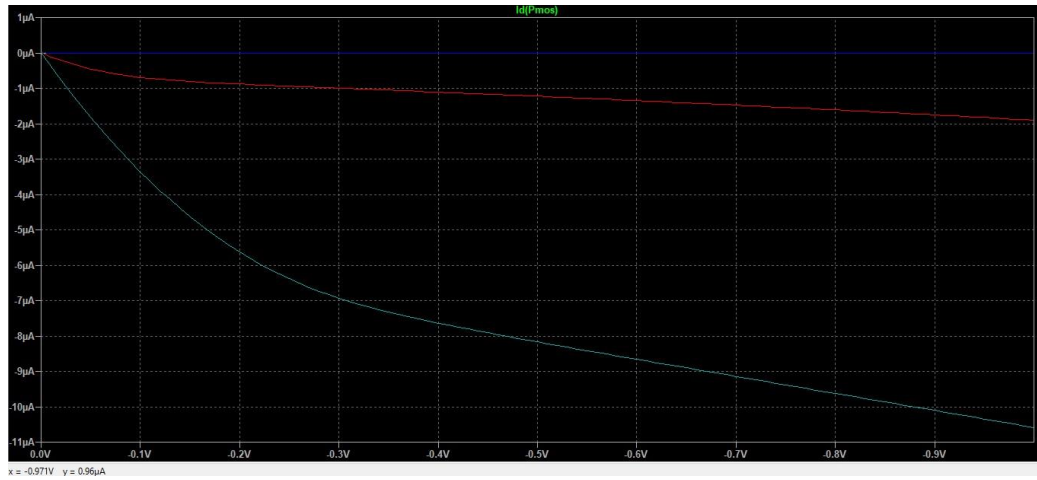


Fig 3.1 Pmos short channel

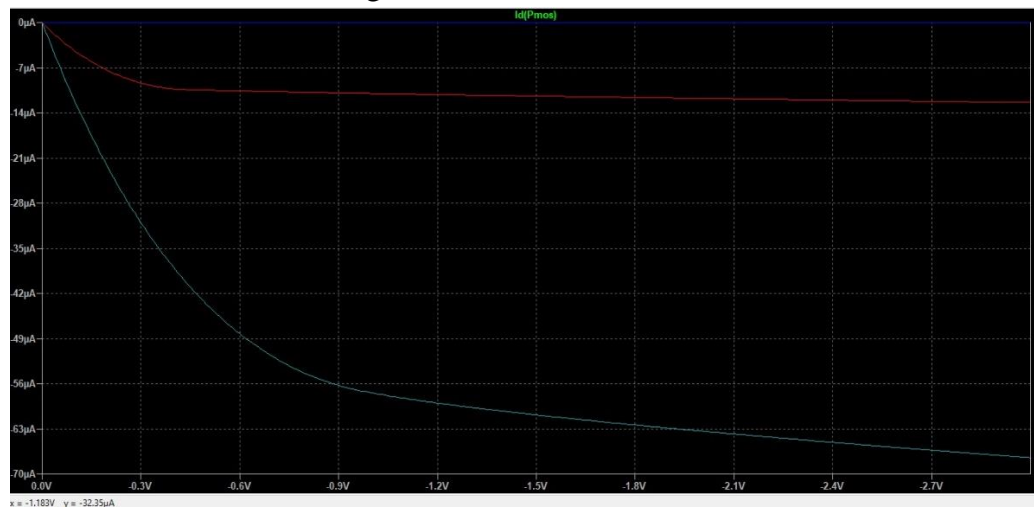


Fig 4.1 Pmos long channel

✓ Discussion and Conclusion:

- Linear Region: $V_{ds} < V_{gs} - V_t$
- Saturation Region: $V_{ds} \geq V_{gs} - V_t$

Value of output resistance is more in saturation region and less in linear region for both Nmos and Pmos.

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