



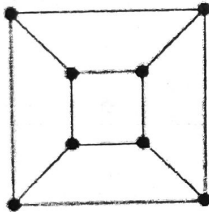
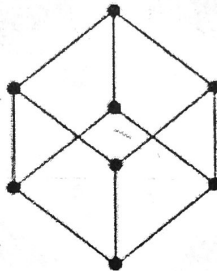
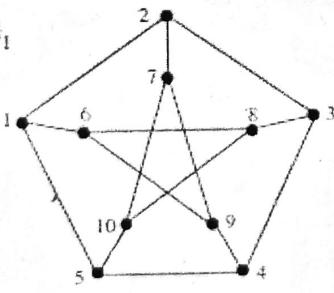
**NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PATNA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION – October, 2022

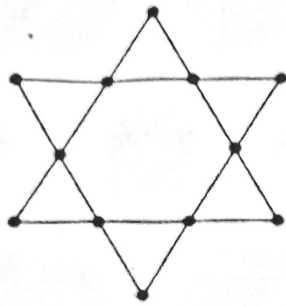
B. Tech (Computer Science and Engineering) III<sup>rd</sup> Semester (Sec-I and Sec-II)

**CS34110/CS3402 – Discrete Mathematics and Graph Theory**

Full marks:60

Q.no	Question	Marks	CO	BL
1	Find the solution of the recurrence relation using characteristic equation method: $a_n = 6a_{n-1} - 9a_{n-2}$ with initial condition $a_0=1$ and $a_1=6$ ?	10	CO3	Application
2	Let $H_n$ denote the number of moves needed to solve the Tower of Hanoi problem with $n$ disks. Set up a recurrence relation with initial condition for the sequence $H_n$ . Solve the recurrence relation using substitute/ iterative method?	5+5	CO3	Application
3	<p>Proof that number of odd degree vertices in a graph is always even? Verify the two graphs in the following figure are isomorphic. Label the corresponding vertices and edges.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;">   </div>	5 + 5	CO4	Analysis
4	<p>(a) Find the tree that have the Prufer code: <b>(4,4,3,1,1)</b>?</p> <p>(b) Find the eccentricities, the radius and the central vertices of the following graph?</p> <p><math>G_1</math></p> 	5+5	CO4	Evaluation
5	<p>(a) Construct a simple graph for the graphic sequence <b>(3, 3, 2, 2, 1, 1)</b>?</p> <p>(b) Verify the following graph is Euler or not with justification?</p>	5+5	CO4	Application

P.T.O.



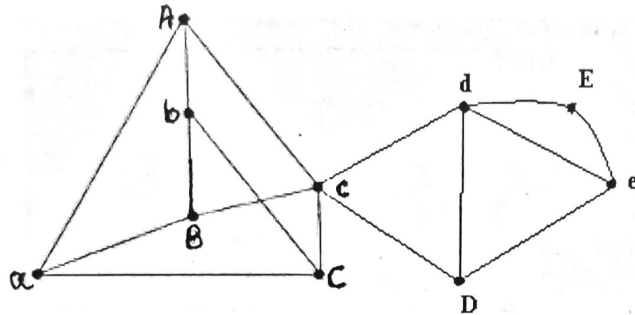
6

Test planarity of the following graph? Justify the answer.

10

CO5

Application



\*\*\*\*\* END \*\*\*\*\*