

PROGRAM - 1 Sequential Search

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int SequentialSrch(int [], int, int);
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Program for sequential search using  
brute force Approach \n");
```

```
    printf("Author : Bhanya Lalchandani \n");
```

```
    printf("Experiment Date : 31-01-2022 \n");
```

```
    printf("Submission date : \n");
```

```

int A[50], key, n, i, pos;
printf("Enter the array size: ");
scanf("%d", &n);
printf("Enter the array elements: \n");
for (i=0; i<n-1; i++)
{
    printf("Enter the %d element: ", i+1);
    scanf("%d", &A[i]);
}

printf("Enter the key to be searched: ");
scanf("%d", &key);
pos = SequentialSrch(A, key, n);
if (pos >= 0 && pos <= n-1)
{
    printf("The key is found in array at location\n %d", pos+1);
}
else
{
    printf("The key is not found in array");
}
}

```

```

int SequentialSrch (int A[], int key, int n)
{
    int i=0;
    while (i<n && A[i] != key)
    {
        i = i+1;
    }
    if (i<n)
    {
        return i;
    }
    return -1;
}

```

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> **TERMINAL**

Program for Sequential Search using Brute Force Approach

Author : Bhavya Lalchandani

Experiment Date: 28-01-2022

Submission Date: 27-03-2022

Enter the array size: 5

Enter the array elements:

Enter the 1 element:2

Enter the 2 element:3

Enter the 3 element:4

Enter the 4 element:5

Enter the 5 element:6

Enter the key to be searched: 4

The key found in the array at location 3

PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c> █

2) PROGRAM - 2 Factorial Rec. C

#include <stdio.h>

int factorial (int);

main ()

{

printf("Program for factorial of a non-negative
integer with Recursive function \n");

printf("Submitted: Bhanya Lalchandani \n");

printf("Experiment date: 02-02-2022");

printf("Submission date: 26-03-2022 \n");

int num, fac;

printf("Enter the number ");

scanf("%d", &num);

fac = factorial (num);

printf("\n The factorial of %d is %d, num, fac);

{

int factorial (int n) {

if (n <= 0)

if (n == 0)

return 1;

else

return n * factoria(n-1);

{

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> **TERMINAL**

Program for Factorial of a non negative integer with Recursive function

Submitted by : Bhavya Lalchandani

Experiment Date: 31-01-2022

Submission Date : 26-03-2022

Enter the number 5

The factorial of 5 is 120

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③ PROGRAM - 3 Factorial Non Rec.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int NonRecfactorial (int);
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("program for Factorial of a non-negative  
           integer with Non Recursive function\n");
```

```
    printf(" submitted by : Bhanya halchardani\n");
```

```
    printf(" Experiment date : 02-02-2022 \n");
```

```
    printf(" Submission date : 26-03-2022 \n\n");
```

```
    int num, fac;
```

```
    printf("Enter the number: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &num);
```

```
    fac = NonRecfactorial (num);
```

```
    printf("\n The factorial of %d is %d \n", num, fac);
```

```
}
```

```
int NonRecfactorial (int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, fact = 1;
```

```
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        fact = fact * i;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return fact;
```

```
}
```


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> **TERMINAL**

Program for Factorial of a non negative integer with Non recursive (Iterative) function
Submitted by : Bhavya Lalchandani
Experiment Date: 02-02-2022
Submission Date : 26-03-2022

Enter the number: 5

The factorial of 5 is 120

PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c>

4) PROGRAM-4 Tower of Hanoi.C

#include <stdio.h>

void Tower_of_Hanoi (int, char, char, char);
int pow (int, int);

main()

```
{
    int n;
    printf("Program to find moves for TOH puzzle \n");
    printf("Submitted by: Bhanya Lalchandani \n");
    printf("Experiment date: 02-02-2022 \n");
    printf("Enter the number of disks: ");
    scanf("%d", &n); //input for no of disks
    Tower_of_Hanoi(n, 'S', 'A', 'D');
    printf("Total no. of disks moves := %d", pow(2, n-1));
}
```

// This function prints the required moves of disks

```
void Tower_of_Hanoi (int n, char S, char A, char D)
{
    if (n == 1)
    {
        printf("Move disk from %c to %c \n", S, D);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        Tower_of_Hanoi (n-1, S, D, A);
        printf("Move disk from %c to %c \n", S, D);
    }
}
```



```
int pow(int x, int y)
```

```
{
```

```
    int res = 1;
```

```
    for(int i = 1; i <= y; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        res = res * x;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return res;
```

```
}
```

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> ✓ **TERMINAL**

```
Program to find moves for Tower of Hanoi puzzle using recursion
Subitted by: Bhavya Lalchandani
Experiment Date: 02-02-2022
Submission Date: 26-03-2022
Enter the number of disks: 3
Move disk from S to D
Move disk from S to A
Move disk from D to A
Move disk from S to D
Move disk from A to S
Move disk from A to D
Move disk from S to D
Total no of disks moves:= 7
PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c> █
```

⑤ BinNonRec.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int NonBinRec (int);
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Program to determine no. of bits to  
    represent a given decimal no. in  
    binary form using NonBinRec\n");
```

```
    printf("Author : Dr Paras Jain\n");
```

```
    printf("Experiment date : 04-02-2022\n");
```

```
    printf("Submission date : 26-03-2022\n");
```

```
    int n, bits;
```

```
    printf("Enter the decimal number : ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    bits = NonBinRec(n);
```

```
    printf("\n %d bits are required to represent  
    the decimal number %d in binary  
    form", bits, n);
```

```
int NonBinRec (int n)
```



```

    {
        int count = 1;
        while (n > 1)
        {
            count = count + 1;
            n = n / 2;
        }
        return count;
    }
}

```

⑥ PROGRAM - BinRec.c

```

#include <stdio.h>
int BinRec(int);
main();
{
    printf("Program to determine the number of bits  
to represent a given decimal in binary form");
    printf("Submitted by: Bhavya Balchandani");
    printf("Experiment date: 04-02-2022");
    printf("Submission date: 26-03-2022");
    int n, bits;
    printf("Enter the decimal Number");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    bits = BinRec(n);
    printf("In %d bits required to represent decimal  
no. %d in binary form", bits, n);
}

int BinRec(int n)
{
    if (n == 1 || n == 0)
    {
        return 1;
    }
}

```

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> ▾ **TERMINAL**

Program to determine the number of bits to represent a given decimal number in binary form using NonBinRec
Author : Bhavya Lalchandani
Experiment Date: 04-02-2022
Submission Date : 27-03-2022

Enter the Decimal Number: 10

4 bits are required to represent the decimal number 10 in binary form
PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c> █

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> **TERMINAL**

```
Program to determine the number of bits to represent a given decimal number in binary form using BinRec
Submitted by : Bhavya Lalchandani
Registration no. : 21BCE11108
Experiment Date: 04-02-2022
Submission Date : 26-03-2022

Enter the Decimal Number: 17

5 bits are required to represent the decimal number 17 in binary form
PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c> █
```


⑦ PROGRAM - 7 Rec Max Element . C

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int RecMaxElement (int [], int);
```

```
int max (int, int);
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf ("Program to find largest Element \n");
```

```
    printf ("Submitted by: Bhavya Lalchandani \n");
```

```
    printf ("Experiment date: 04-02-2022 \n");
```

```
    printf ("Submission date: 26-03-2022 \n\n");
```

```
    int A[50], n, i, maxval;
```

```
    printf ("Enter the Array Size: ");
```

```
    scanf ("%d", &n)
```

```
    printf ("Enter the Array elements: ");
```

```

for (i=0; i<=n-1; i++)
{
    printf("Enter the element number %d:", i+1);
    scanf("%d", &A[i]);
}

printf("\n The elements entered for Array: \n");
printf("[ ");
for (i=0; i<=n-1; i++)
{
    printf("Enter %d", A[i]);
}

printf(" ]")
maxVal = RecMaxElement(A, n);
printf("\n\n The largest element in Array is %d", maxVal);
}

```

// The function RecMaxElement finds largest element in a given input Array of n size by Recursion

```

i int RecMaxElement (int A[], int n)
{
    if (n==1)
    {
        return A[0];
    }
    else
    {
        return max (RecMaxElement (A, n-1), A[n-1]);
    }
}

```

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> **TERMINAL**

Program to find Largest element in the given Array using Recursion

Submitted by : Bhavya Lalchandani

Experiment Date: 04-02-2022

Submission Date: 26-03-2022

Enter the Array Size: 5

Enter the Array Elements:

Enter element number 1: 3

Enter element number 2: 5

Enter element number 3: 7

Enter element number 4: 9

Enter element number 5: 1

The elements entered for the array are:

[3 5 7 9 1]

⑧ PROGRAM - 8 MaxElement.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
int MaxElement (int A[], int n);
main ()
{
    printf("Program to find largest element in array \n");
    printf("Project by : Bhanya Lalchandani \n");
    printf("Experiment date : 04-02-2022");
    printf("Submission date : 26-03-2022");
    int A[10], n, i, maxval;

    printf("Enter the Array Size");
    scanf ("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter Array Elements: \n");
    for (i=0; i<n-1; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the element number %d : ", i+1);
        scanf ("%d", &A[i]);
    }

    printf("\n The elements entered for the array are \n");
    printf(" [");
    for (i=0; i<n-1; i++)
    {
        printf("%d", A[i]);
    }
    printf(" ]");
    max val = MaxElement (A, n);
    printf("\n\n The largest element in array is %d", maxval);
}
```

```
int MaxElement (int A[], int n)
{
    int maxval, i;
    maxval = A[0];
    for (i = 1; i <= n-1; i++)
    {
        int max
        if (A[i] >= maxval)
        {
            maxval = A[i];
        }
    }
    return maxval;
}
```

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```
Program to find Largest element in the given Array  
Submitted by : Bhavya Lalchandani  
Experiment Date: 04-02-2022  
Submission Date : 27-03-22
```

```
Enter the Array Size: 5
```

```
Enter the Array Elements:
```

```
Enter element number 1: 21
```

```
Enter element number 2: 2
```

```
Enter element number 3: 35
```

```
Enter element number 4: 4
```

```
Enter element number 5: 17
```

```
The elements entered for the array are:
```

```
[ 21 2 35 4 17 ]
```

```
The largest element in the given Array is 35
```

```
PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c> █
```


*

PROGRAM - 9

Unique Elements.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int UniqueElements (int [], int) ;
```

```
main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("Program to find if elements are unique \n");
```

```
    printf("Submitted by: Bhanya Lalchandani \n");
```

```
    printf("Experiment date: 04-02-2022 \n\n");
```

```
    int A[50], n, i, flag;
```

```
    printf("Enter the Array size: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    printf("\n Enter the array elements: \n");
```

```
    for (i=0; i<n-1; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Enter the element no. %d: ", i+1);
```

```
        scanf("%d", &A[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
printf("\n The elements entered in the array are: \n");  
printf("\n");  
for(i=0; i<=n-1; i++)  
{  
    printf("%d", A[i]);  
}  
  
printf("\n");  
flag = UniqueElements(A, n);  
if(flag == 1)  
    printf("\n The elements in array are unique");  
else  
    printf("\n The elements in array aren't unique");  
}
```

```
int UniqueElements(int A[], int n)  
{  
    int i, j;  
    for(i=0; i<=n-2; i++)  
    {  
        for(j=0; j<=n-1; j++)  
        {  
            if(A[i] == A[j])  
                return 0;  
        }  
    }  
    return 1;  
}
```

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> **TERMINAL**

Program to find Largest element in the given Array

Submitted by: Bhavya Lalchandani

Experiment Date: 04-02-2022

Submission Date: 26-03-2022

Enter the Array Size: 4

Enter the Array Elements:

Enter element number 1: 1

Enter element number 2: 2

Enter element number 3: 3

Enter element number 4: 4

The elements entered for the array are:

[1 2 3 4]

The elements in given array are unique

PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c> █

(10)

PROGRAM - 10

Matrix Mul. C

```
#include <stdio.h>

void MatrixMul (int A [20] [20] , int B [20] [20] , int n);
void print Array (int A [20] [20] , int n) ;

main()
{
    int A [20] [20] , B [20] [20] , n , i , j;
    printf ("Program for multiplication of 2 matrices \n");
    printf ("Submitted by : Bhanya Lalchandani \n");
    printf ("Experiment date : 04-02-2022");
    printf ("Submission date : 26-03-2022");
    printf ("-----");
    printf ("\n Enter the Matrix dimension : ");
    scanf ("%d" , &n) ;
    printf ("\n \n");
    for (i=0 ; i<=n-1 ; i++)
    {
        for (j=0 ; j<=n-1 ; j++)
        {
            printf ("Enter the input for A [%d] [%d] : ", i, j);
            scanf ("%d" , &A [i] [j]);
        }
    }

    printf ("\n");
    printf ("The input Matrix A of %d * %d is : \n", n, n);
    print Array (A, n) ;
    printf ("\n");

    printf ("\n The input Matrix B of %d * %d is : \n", n, n);
    print Array (B, n);
    printf ("\n");
    MatrixMul (A, B, n);
}
```


// This function computes multiplication of input matrices A and B

```
void MatrixMul (int A[20][20], int B[20][20], int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int C[20][20], i, j, k;
```

```
    for (i=0; i<=n-1; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for (j=0; j<=n-1; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            C[i][j] = 0;
```

```
            for (k=0; k<=n-1; k++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                C[i][j] = C[i][j] + A[i][k] * B[k][j];
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf ("The output C = A * B is as follows:\n");
```

```
    printArray (C, n);
```

```
}
```

// This function prints element in Matrix

```
void printArray (int A[20][20], int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, j;
```

```
    for (i=0; i<=n-1; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for (j=0; j<=n-1; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf ("%d", A[i][j]);
```

```
            printf (" ");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


> ▼ **TERMINAL**

```
Program for multiplication of two matrices A and B with dimnesions n*n
Submitted by : Bhavya Lalchandani
Experiment Date : 04-02-2022
Submission Date : 27-02-2022
```

```
Enter the matrix dimension : 2
```

```
Enter the input for A[0][0]: 1
Enter the input for A[0][1]: 2
Enter the input for A[1][0]: 3
Enter the input for A[1][1]: 4
```

```
Enter the input for B[0][0]: 4
Enter the input for B[0][1]: 3
Enter the input for B[1][0]: 2
Enter the input for B[1][1]: 1
```

```
The input matrix A of 2 * 2 dimensions is as follows:
```

```
1 2
3 4
```

```
The input matrix B of 2 * 2 dimensions is as follows:
```

```
4 3
2 1
```

```
The output matrix C = A * B is as follows:
```

```
8 5
20 13
```

```
PS C:\Users\Bhavya\Desktop\vs code\lab.c\Module1.c> █
```