

Graphic Era HILL UNIVERSITY

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Term-Work

Of

Operating System Lab (PCS-506)

Submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the V semester

Bachelor of Technology

By

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5th Sem

Under the Guidance of

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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

GRAPHIC ERA HILL UNIVERSITY, BHIMTAL CAMPUS

SATTAL ROAD, P.O. BHOWALI

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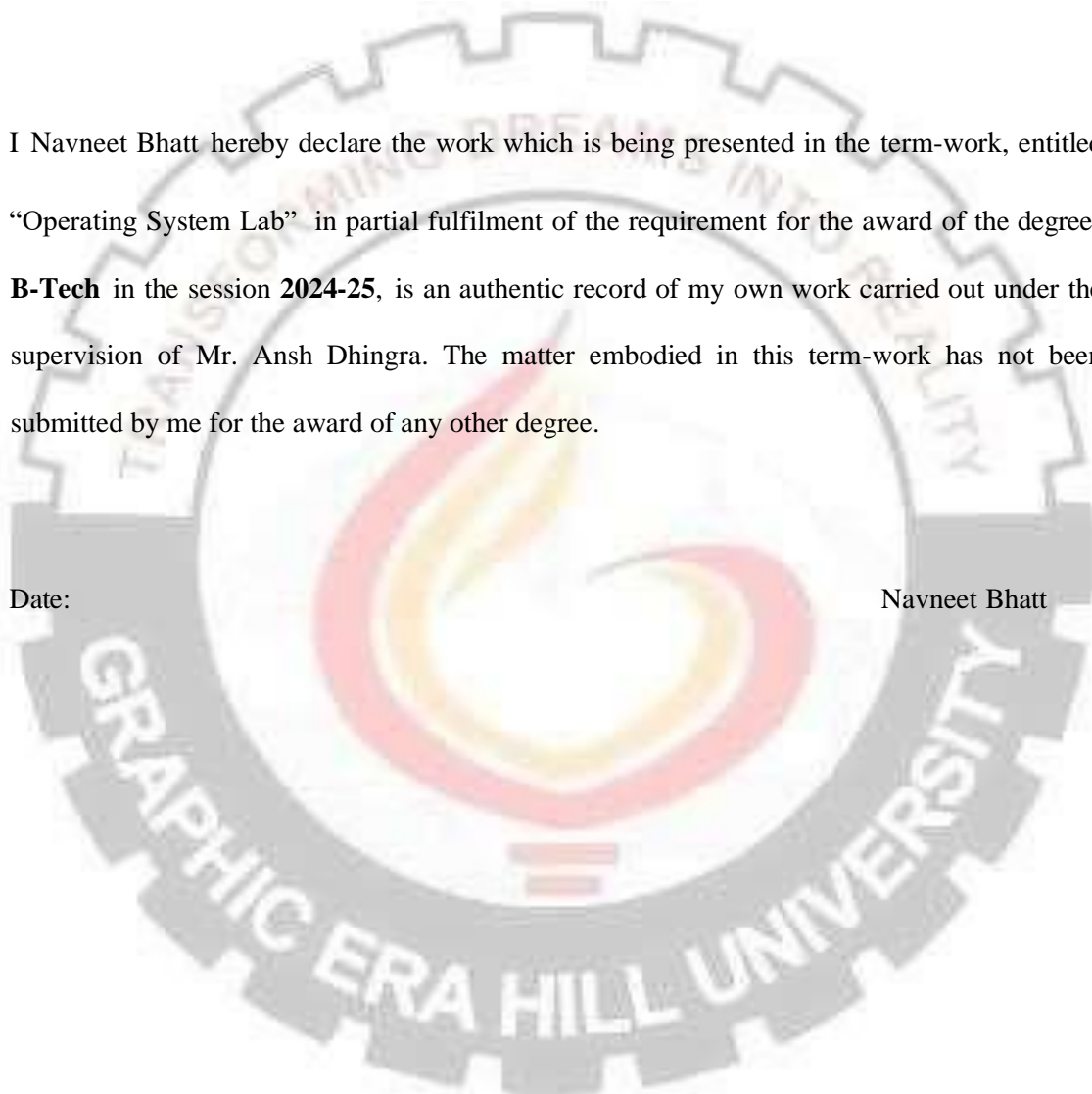
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STUDENT'S DECLARATION

I Navneet Bhatt hereby declare the work which is being presented in the term-work, entitled “Operating System Lab” in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree **B-Tech** in the session **2024-25**, is an authentic record of my own work carried out under the supervision of Mr. Ansh Dhingra. The matter embodied in this term-work has not been submitted by me for the award of any other degree.

Date:

Navneet Bhatt



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Navneet Bhatt

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1. Demonstration of FORK() System Call

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
int main()
{
    pid_t pid = fork();
    if(pid<0)
    {
        printf("fork failed\n");
    }
    else if(pid==0)
    {
        printf("this is the child process\n");
    }
    else{
        printf("this is the parent process with child pid %d\n",pid);
    }
    return 0;
}
```



2. Parent Process Computes the SUM OF EVEN and Child Process Computes the sum of ODD NUMBERS using fork

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<stdlib.h> #include<sys/types.h>
int main()
{
    pid_t pid=fork();
    if(pid<0)
    {
        perror("fork failed\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    else if(pid==0)
    {
        int sum_odd=0;
        int i;
        for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
        {
            if(i%2 !=0)
            {
                sum_odd = sum_odd + i;
            }
        }
        printf("child process : sum of odd numbers is %d\n",sum_odd);
    }
    else
    {
        int sum_even = 0;        int i;
        for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
        {
            if(i%2==0)
            {
                sum_even=sum_even+i;
            }
        }
        printf("parent process : sum of even numbers is %d\n",sum_even);
    }
    return 0;
}
```



3.Demonstration of WAIT() System Call

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
    pid_t p = fork(); // Create a new process

    if (p < 0) {
        // Error handling if fork fails
        perror("Fork failed");
        exit(1);
    }
    else if (p == 0) { // Child process
        printf("Child process: My process ID is %d\n", getpid());
        printf("Child process: Doing some work...\n");
        sleep(2); // Simulate work with sleep
        printf("Child process: Work done, exiting now.\n");
        exit(0); // Exit the child process
    }
    else { // Parent process
        printf("Parent process: Waiting for child process to complete...\n");
        wait(NULL); // Wait for the child process to complete
        printf("Parent process: Child process has completed.\n");
        printf("Parent process: My process ID is %d\n", getpid());
    }

    return 0;
}
```

A large, faint watermark of the Graphic Era Hill University logo is centered in the background. It features a gear-like outer ring with the text 'TRANSFORMING DREAMS INTO REALITY' at the top and 'GRAPHIC ERA HILL UNIVERSITY' at the bottom. In the center of the gear is a stylized flame or sunburst design in red and yellow.

4.Implementation of ORPHAN PROCESS & ZOMBIE PROCESS


a) ORPHAN PROCESS :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main() {
    pid_t pid = fork();

    if (pid < 0) {
        // Error handling if fork fails
        perror("Fork failed");
        exit(1);
    }
    else if (pid == 0) { // Child
        process
        sleep(3); // Simulate some work
        printf("Child process: My parent has terminated, I am now an orphan. My PID is
%d\n", getpid());
        printf("Child process: My new parent process ID is %d\n", getppid()); // Adopted by
init/systemd
    } else {
        // Parent process
        printf("Parent process: Terminating before child completes. My PID is %d\n", getpid());
        exit(0); // Parent process terminates
    }

    return 0;
}
```

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b) ZOMBIE PROCESS :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>

int main() {    pid_t
pid = fork();

    if (pid < 0) {
        // Error handling if fork fails
        perror("Fork failed");
        exit(1);
    }
    else if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process
        printf("Child process: My process ID is %d\n", getpid());
        printf("Child process: Exiting now.\n");
        exit(0); // Child process terminates
    }
    else {
        // Parent process
        printf("Parent process: Child process created. My PID is %d\n", getpid());
        sleep(5); // Parent sleeps, keeping the child as a zombie
        printf("Parent process: Checking on the child process. It should be a zombie
        now.\n");

        // Wait for the child process to complete (reap the zombie)
        wait(NULL);
        printf("Parent process: Child process has been reaped.\n");
    }

    return 0;
}
```

5. . Implementation of PIPE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

int main() {
    int fd[2]; // fd[0] is for reading, fd[1] is for writing
    pid_t pid;
    char write_msg[] = "Hello from parent to child!";
    char read_msg[100];

    // Create a pipe    if
    (pipe(fd) == -1) {
        perror("Pipe failed");
        return 1;
    }
    // Fork a new process
    pid = fork();

    if (pid < 0) { // Error
        in fork      perror("Fork
        failed");
        return 1;
    }
    else if (pid == 0) {
        // Child process: Reads from pipe      close(fd[1]); //
        Close the write end of the pipe in child      read(fd[0],
        read_msg, sizeof(read_msg)); // Read from pipe
        printf("Child process received message: %s\n", read_msg);
        close(fd[0]); // Close the read end of the pipe in child
    }
    else {
        // Parent process: Writes to pipe
        close(fd[0]); // Close the read end of the pipe in parent
        write(fd[1], write_msg, strlen(write_msg) + 1); // Write to pipe
        printf("Parent process sent message: %s\n", write_msg);
        close(fd[1]); // Close the write end of the pipe in parent

        // Parent waits for child to finish
        wait(NULL);
    }

    return 0;
}
```