

- [Getting Started with cuML's accelerator mode](#)

Using Accelerated Hardware

- [Train a CNN to classify handwritten digits on the MNIST dataset using Flax NNX API](#)
- [Train a Vision Transformer \(ViT\) for image classification with JAX](#)
- [Text classification with a transformer language model using JAX](#)

▼ Featured examples

- [Train a miniGPT language model with JAX AI Stack](#)
- [LoRA/QLoRA finetuning for LLM using Tunix](#)
- [Parameter-efficient fine-tuning of Gemma with LoRA and QLoRA](#)
- [Loading Hugging Face Transformers Checkpoints](#)
- [8-bit Integer Quantization in Keras](#)
- [Float8 training and inference with a simple Transformer model](#)
- [Pretraining a Transformer from scratch with KerasHub](#)
- [Simple MNIST convnet](#)
- [Image classification from scratch using Keras 3](#)
- [Image Classification with KerasHub](#)

```
import math
from scipy.stats import norm

def hypothesis_test_cv(mu, xbar, sigma, n, alpha=0.05, tail=1):
    # Standard error
    se = sigma / math.sqrt(n)

    # TWO-TAILED
    if tail == 1:
        zc = norm.ppf(1 - alpha/2)
        LCV = mu - zc * se
        UCV = mu + zc * se

        decision = (
            "Fail to Reject H0"
            if LCV <= xbar <= UCV
            else "Reject H0"
        )

    return {
        "Test": "Two-tailed",
        "z_critical": zc,
        "LCV": LCV,
        "UCV": UCV,
        "xbar": xbar,
        "\nDecision": decision
    }

    # RIGHT-TAILED
    elif tail == 2:
        zc = norm.ppf(1 - alpha)
        UCV = mu + zc * se

        decision = (
            "Fail to Reject H0"
            if xbar <= UCV
            else "Reject H0"
        )

    return {
        "Test": "Right-tailed",
        "z_critical": zc,
        "UCV": UCV,
        "xbar": xbar,
        "\nDecision": decision
    }

    # LEFT-TAILED
    elif tail == 3:
        zc = norm.ppf(1 - alpha)
        LCV = mu - zc * se

        decision = (
            "Fail to Reject H0"
            if xbar >= LCV
            else "Reject H0"
        )

    return {
        "Test": "Left-tailed",
        "z_critical": zc,
        "LCV": LCV,
        "xbar": xbar,
        "\nDecision": decision
    }
```

```
        else "Reject H0"
    )

    return {
        "Test": "Left-tailed",
        "z_critical": zc,
        "LCV": LCV,
        "xbar": xbar,
        "\nDecision": decision
    }

else:
    raise ValueError("tail must be 1 (two), 2 (right), or 3 (left)")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    print("Hypothesis Testing - Critical Value Method\n")

    sigma = float(input("Enter population standard deviation (sigma): "))
    population_mean = float(input("Enter hypothesized population mean ( $\mu_0$ ): "))
    sample_mean = float(input("Enter sample mean ( $\bar{x}$ ): "))
    sample_size = int(input("Enter sample size (n): "))
    alpha = float(input("Enter significance level (alpha): "))

    print("\nSelect test type:")
    print("1. Two-tailed test ( $H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$ )")
    print("2. Right-tailed test ( $H_1: \mu > \mu_0$ )")
    print("3. Left-tailed test ( $H_1: \mu < \mu_0$ )")

    test_choice = int(input("Enter choice (1/2/3): "))

    print("\nResults: ")

    result = hypothesis_test_cv(population_mean, sample_mean, sigma, sample_size, alpha, test_choice)

    for k, v in result.items():
        print(f"{k}: {v}")

    print("\n")
```

Hypothesis Testing - Critical Value Method

```
Enter population standard deviation (sigma): 10
Enter hypothesized population mean ( $\mu_0$ ): 50
Enter sample mean ( $\bar{x}$ ): 54
Enter sample size (n): 36
Enter significance level (alpha): 0.05
```

```
Select test type:
1. Two-tailed test ( $H_1: \mu \neq \mu_0$ )
2. Right-tailed test ( $H_1: \mu > \mu_0$ )
3. Left-tailed test ( $H_1: \mu < \mu_0$ )
Enter choice (1/2/3): 2
```

```
Results:
Test: Right-tailed
z_critical: 1.6448536269514722
UCV: 52.741422711585784
xbar: 54.0
```

Decision: Reject H0