Assignment

1. Are the HTML tags and elements the same thing?

→ No, An HTML element is defined by a starting tag.
If the element contains other content, it ends with
a closing tag.

Ex <P> is starting tag of a paragraph and
</P> is closing tag but
<P> This _ _ _ _ _ _ _ </P> → paragraph element.

2. What are tags and attributes in HTML?

→ <img>   </img> → tag
<img src = "   "   alt = "   " >
src and alt called attributes
* attributes means inside of tag.

3. What are void elements in HTML?

→ A void element is an element in HTML that cannot have
any child nodes.
- void elements only have start tag; end tags must not
be specified for void element.
Ex <img> → self colsing tag is void
</img> → is invaild in HTML.
- a void element must not have an end tag.

4. What are HTML Entities?

→ Some characters are reserved in HTML.
ex   >
<;   &

5. what are different types of lists in HTML?
→ There are three types of lists in HTML
     1. Unordered list or Bulleted list (ul)
     2. Ordered list or Numbered list (ol)
     3. Description list or Definition list (dl)

6. what is the 'class' attribute in HTML?
→ Class attribute specifies one or more classnames for an element.
    ex   <h1 class = " introduction "> </h1>
       <P class = " important "> </P>

7. what is the difference between the 'id' attribute and the 'class' attribute of HTML element?
→ A class name can be used by multiple HTML elements, while an ID name must only be used by one HTML element within the page.

8. What are the various formatting tags in HTML?
→ <b>, <strong> , <i>, <em>, <mark>, <small> , <Del> <ins>, <sub>, sup>

9. How is cell padding different from cell spacing?
→ Cell padding basically defines the space present between a table cell's border and the Content present it. Cell spacing basically defines the space present between individual adjacent cells.

10. How can we club two or more rows or columns into a single row or column in an HTML Table?

→ It can be done by using the rowspan and colspan attribute in HTML.

11. what is the difference between a block-level element and an inline element?

→ Inline elements only cover the space as bounded by the tags in the HTML element. Block elements have top and Bottom margins.

12. How to create a Hyperlink in HTML?

→ <a> element is the href attribute, which indicates the link's destination.

13. what is the use of an iframe tag?

→ The <iframe> tag specifies an inline frame.
- An inline frame is used to embed another document within the current HTML Document.

14. what is the use of span tag? Explain with example?

→ tag is an inline container used to mark up a part of a text, or a part of a document,
Ex <p> blue
Hello surat red How are you. </p>

→ blue Hello surat red How are you.
   color આવરી.   color

15. How to insert a picture into a background image of a web page?

16. How are active links different from normal links?
→

17. what are the different tags to separate sections of text?

18. what is svcr?

19. what is difference between HTML and XHTML?
→ HTML is the standard mark up language for creating web pages, while XHTML is a stricter and more standaridzed version of HTML.

20. what are logical and physical tags in HTML?
→ Physical and Logical tags are used in HTML for better visibility and understanding of the text by the urerr on the web page.