

I. CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER:

1. Transport removes the hindrance of

- a. Time b. Place c. Person d. Knowledge

2. Air consignment note is prepared in _____ forms

- a. One b. Two c. Three d. Four

3. _____ is a document acknowledging the receipt of goods by a carrier

- a. Waybill b. Consignment note c. Charter d. Bill of lading

4. Which is the fastest means of transport?

- a. Rail b. Road c. Sea d. Air

II. VERY SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

1. **Define Transport.**

"The transport system acts with reference to the area it serves in the same way as a candle does in a dark room".

- **K.K. Sexena**

2. **State any two services rendered by transport.**

- It increases the efficiency of production
- It aids to economic growth
- It develops and expands the market

3. **Write any two advantages of water transport.**

- ❖ It is considered as the cheapest mode of transport.
- ❖ It is most suitable for heavy loads.
- ❖ There is lesser pollution in water transport.

III. SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS:

1. **What is bill of lading?**

- ➡ It is a document containing the terms and conditions of the contract of carriage.
- ➡ It is issued by the shipping company and signed by the captain of the ship.
- ➡ It acknowledges the receipt of the goods described in it on board the ship.
- ➡ It also serves as an official receipt of goods.
- ➡ It is a document of title of goods.

2. What is charter party?

- ✕ Goods are to be consigned in large quantity, it is advantageous to hire the whole part of the ship.
- ✕ The document through which this contract is made is known as 'Charter Party'.
- ✕ The person who hires the ship is known as 'Charter'.
- ✕ The charter party brings the vessel and crew under the control of the charters.
- ✕ The charter becomes responsible to the third parties for the acts of the master and crew of the ship.

IV. LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS

1. Explain different types of transport.

Transport system can be classified in different ways depending on the types of transport, the ways and means of transport and also the motive power used in transport.

A. Surface Transport

- ➔ Transport of people and goods by land vehicles is known as Surface transport.
- ➔ It is also called as 'Land Transport'.
 - Pack Animals - horse, mule, donkey camel, and elephant etc.,
 - Bullock Carts
 - Road Transport
 - Motor Lorries and Buses
 - Tramways
 - Railway Transport

B. Water Transport

- ✧ "Water is a free gift of nature'.
- ✧ Water transport is the process of moving people, goods etc. by barge, boat, ship or sailboat over a sea, ocean, lake, canal, river, etc.
- ✧ Water Transports are of two types
 - Inland Waterways
 - Ocean Waterways

C. Air Transport

- ✧ Air transport is the fastest and the costliest mode of transport.
- ✧ Commercial air transport is now one of the most prominent modes of overseas transport.

- ✧ The modern air transport has its growth with the invention of Airplane by Wright Brothers.
- ✧ Air transport is a form of travel in vehicles such as helicopters, hot air balloons, blimps, gliders, hang gliding, parachuting, airplanes, jets or anything else that can sustain flight.

2. Discuss the advantages of transport.

- ◎ It increases the efficiency of production
- ◎ It develops and expands the market
- ◎ It aids to economic growth
- ◎ It helps in specialization and mass Production
- ◎ It encourages innovations in product production and designing

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