

Total number of printed pages : 4

NB-T/SS/1

**2021**  
**SOCIAL SCIENCES**

Full marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

**General instructions:**

- i) Approximately 15 minutes is allotted to read the question paper and revise the answers.
- ii) The question paper consists of 25 main questions. All questions are compulsory.
- iii) Internal choice has been provided in some questions.
- iv) Marks allocated to every question are indicated against it.
- v) Alternate question for the visually impaired students is provided in question 23.

**Only the visually impaired students has to attempt such alternate questions.**

**N.B:** Check that all pages of the question paper is complete as indicated on the top left side.

**1. Choose the correct answer from the given alternatives :**

- (a) Which was the first Satyagraha launched by Gandhiji in India? 1
  - (i) Champaran Satyagraha
  - (ii) Kheda Satyagraha
  - (iii) Ahmedabad Cotton Mill Workers Satyagraha
  - (iv) None of these
- (b) The leader of the peasants in the Gudum Hills of Andhra Pradesh was 1
  - (i) Baba Ramchandra
  - (ii) Venkata Raju
  - (iii) Alluri Sitaram Raju
  - (iv) Motilal Nehru
- (c) The most important occupation of the people of India is 1
  - (i) food gathering
  - (ii) agriculture
  - (iii) manufacturing
  - (iv) services
- (d) A map showing the distribution of industries is a 1
  - (i) physical map
  - (ii) political map
  - (iii) road map
  - (iv) thematic map
- (e) Indian party system falls under 1
  - (i) multi-party
  - (ii) bi-party
  - (iii) single-party
  - (iv) penta-party
- (f) Who chooses the candidates for contesting elections in India? 1
  - (i) Members and supporters of the party
  - (ii) Top party leaders
  - (iii) The existing government
  - (iv) The opposition
- (g) Legal literacy means 1
  - (i) legal help
  - (ii) challenging legal institutions
  - (iii) work based on law
  - (iv) legal education

- (h) Per capita income is 1  
 (i) income per month (ii) income per family  
 (iii) income per person (iv) income per earning person
- (i) The most important criterion while comparing the real development of a country is 1  
 (i) Human Development Index (HDI)  
 (ii) Literacy rate  
 (iii) Export earnings  
 (iv) Income
- (j) Who was the first Chief Minister of Nagaland? 1  
 (i) T.N. Angami (ii) Hokishe Sema  
 (iii) P. Shilu Ao (iv) J.B. Jasokie

**Answer the questions in one word/one sentence of not more than 15 words:**

2. Who formed the Swaraj party? 1
3. When did Gandhiji return from South Africa? 1
4. Name the two main fibre crops of India. 1
5. When are rabi crops sown? 1
6. Define a political party. 1
7. What is a challenge? 1
8. What is gender discrimination? 1
9. Give the full form of GDP. 1
10. Define sex ratio. 1
11. Where is the Nagaland Mini Tool Room and Training Centre located? 1

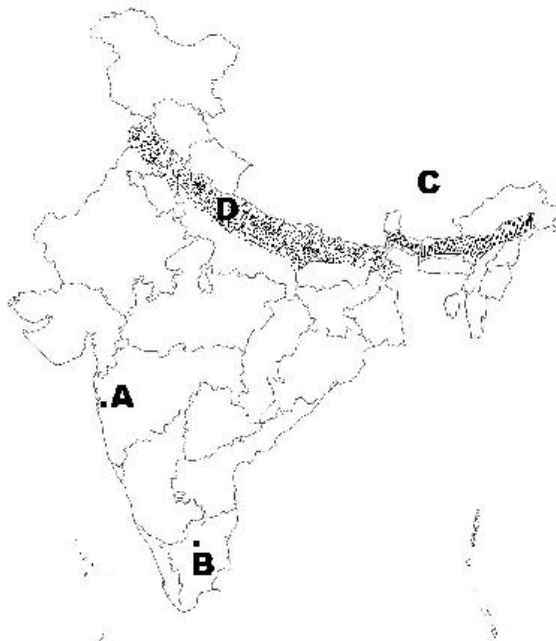
**Answer the questions in about 20-30 words :**

12. When and why was the Inland Emigration Act passed by the British in India? 1+1=2
13. What is Satyagraha? Write one principle of Satyagraha. 1+1=2
14. Mention any two advantages of waterways as a means of transport. 2
15. Mention two duties of an active and participatory citizen in a democracy. 2

16. State any two conditions necessary for sustainable development. **2**
17. Name the four mountain ranges of Nagaland. **2**

**Answer the questions in about 50-70 words:**

18. a. What is liberalism? Explain liberalism in political field prevailing in Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> century. **1+3=4**  
Or  
b. How did Greece become a nation state? **(4)**
19. a. Explain four causes of land degradation. **4**  
Or  
b. What is rainwater harvesting? Mention any three benefits of rainwater harvesting. **(1+3=4)**
20. Describe the role of information technology in modern India. **4**
21. a. 'Democracy is the better form of government'. Give reasons in support of the statement. **4**  
Or  
b. Explain any four factors that sustain democracy in India. **4**
22. a. Mention two points of distinction between formal sector loans and informal sector loans. **4**  
Or  
b. Describe the functioning of Self-Help Groups (SHGs) in India. **4**
23. On the given political map of India, four features A, B, C, D have been indicated. Identify these features with the help of the information mentioned below and write their correct names against the given letters. **4**  
Salem (Iron and Steel Plant)  
Major rice producing area  
Indo-Gangetic Plains  
Chhatrapati Shivaji International Airport



**Note :** The following questions are for Visually Impaired Candidates only in lieu of Q. no. 23.

- a) Name the largest sugarcane producing state of India. (1)
  - b) Which city is called the 'Silicon Valley of India'? (1)
  - c) Where is the Indira Gandhi International Airport located? (1)
  - d) Which maps show boundaries between different countries along with their states, capitals, cities, towns and villages? (1)
24. Answer **any three** questions in about 80-100 words : **3x6=18**
- (a) Describe the events that led to 'Dual Monarchy' in Hungary. What were its consequences? (3+3=6)
  - (b) Explain any six impact of globalisation. (6)
  - (c) Why is road transport more useful than rail transport in India? (6)
  - (d) Mention any six features of local self-government. (6)
  - (e) Who is a consumer? Explain the various rights of the consumers. (1+5=6)
25. a. Give an account on the climatic condition of Nagaland. **6**
- Or**
- b. Give an account on the flora and fauna of Nagaland.

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