1. Java language is platform independent, portable and robust. Justify your answer.   4

2. Explain the difference between primitive type and reference type(At least 3   2
    points)

3. WAP to input basic pay of an employee and calculate the Gross and Net pay.   4
    DA=20% of basic pay; hra =30% of basic pay; pf=12% of basic pay;
    Gross basic pay+ DA+HRA. Net pay= Gross- pf.