

# Operating Systems

## Assignment 2

### Assignment for PG1 VLSI only

#### **Instructions :**

1. Please code following questions in C.
2. Do not use any special library other than stdio.h
3. Deadline : 23<sup>rd</sup> August, 2013

#### **Questions:**

- 1) Write a program which reads a line (assume maximum of 80 characters long), and delete all vowels in the line.

##### **Input**

This is an important line.

##### **Output**

Ths s n mprnt ln.

- 2) Write a program that merges words alternatively from two files and write the results to a new file. If one file has less number of words than the other, the remaining words from the large file should be simply copied into the target file.

- 3) Given an input text file, compute number of characters, number of lines, number of words in the file.

##### **Input:**

story.txt //name of the file

**Output:** (print number of characters, number of lines, number of words)

60000 1000 10000

- 4) Write a program that will inflate all the numbers that appears in the input by 12 percent

##### **Input :**

Ram has 7 cows gave 120.5 liters of milk today. They will come home at 4 P.M.

##### **Output :**

Ram has 7.84 cows gave 134.96 liters of milk today. They will come home at 4.48 P.M.

- 5) Write a program to multiply two large positive Integers (that cannot be stored using int or long long int ). Input Size more than 50 digits.

##### **Input :**

4324791287598147235987 41872364512364861238746192

##### **Output :**

181089237234209394747604746800847931654221611504

- 6) Write a program to check whether the brackets are matching well in a given input

**Input:** <String>

**Output:** YES OR NO

Eg:

**Input :** {[]}

**Output :** NO

7) Given an input string, write a function that returns the Run Length Encoded string for the input string.

**Input :** wwwwaaadexxxxxx

**Output :** w4a3d1e1x6

8) Write a function that takes an infix string and converts it into a postfix notation. (using stacks)

**Infix String :** a+b\*c-d

**Postfix String :** abc\*+d-

9) Write a program to create a linked list. And add following functionalities using a menu-driven code :-

1. Adding a Node in End.
2. Adding Node at desired Location.
3. Deleting the node at desired Location.

10) [Optional] Write a Program using Recursion, to solve(finding minimum number of moves) Towers of Hanoi. Constraints are :-

1. One disk is allowed to move at a time.
2. Larger disk must not be placed on top of smaller disk.
3. No direct move are allowed between A and C and vice-versa.

**Note: Handle boundary conditions.**

**Upload Format: .tar.gz**

Create a folder with your roll number as its name.

Create a tar.gz named "Assignment2.tar.gz" and upload it.

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### **Assignment for all other students**

#### **Objective:**

To understand the file system services provided by OS.

#### **Question:**

Write a program to simulate GNU "ls" command. Options to be implemented:

```
-l : Long listing format
-R : Recursive
-a : All
-d : List directory entries instead of contents
-S : Sort by file size
-t : Sort by modification time
```

#### **Usage:**

```
$ ./myls -lS
$ ./myls -l -ta
$ ./myls -lt
```

```
$ ./mysls -R -lt
$ ./mysls -l <file/directory>
$ ./mysls -l -t <file/directory>
$ ./mysls -lt > output.txt
```

**Output format:**

Output should be similar to the output provided by "ls" command. The output is in multiple columns (normal behavior) but when the standard output is not a terminal, the contents are printed one per line.

It must resolve symbolic links and provide details of where the link points with long listing option (-l).

**Useful man pages:**

- > stat
- > getpwuid
- > getgrgid
- > localtime
- > scandir
- > readlink

**Note: Provide proper error messages.**

**Upload Format: .tar.gz**

Create a folder named your roll number.

Create a "README" file containing the details of options implemented and also place your '.c' or '.cpp' files in the folder.

Create a tar.gz named "Assignment2\_ls.tar.gz" and upload it.

Deadline : 23<sup>rd</sup> August, 2013