

Program-1 8-Puzzle using A*

```
def astar(src, target)
```

```
    state = [src]
```

```
    g = 0
```

```
    visited_states = set()
```

```
    while len(state) > 0:
```

```
        print(f"level: {g}")
```

```
        moves = []
```

```
        for state in states:
```

```
            visited_states.add(tuple(state))
```

```
            print_grid(state)
```

```
            if state == target:
```

```
                print("Success")
```

```
                return
```

```
            moves += [move for move in possible_moves(state, visited visited_states)]
```

```
            costs = [g + h(move, target) for move in moves]
```

```
            states = [moves[i] for i in range(len(moves)) if costs[i] == min(costs)]
```

```
            g += 1
```

```
    print("Fail")
```

#(Manhattan distance)

~~def~~ i def $h(state, target)$ $dist = 0$ for i in $state$: $d1, d2 = state.index(i), target.index(i)$ $x1, y1 = d1 \% 3, d1 // 3$ $x2, y2 = d2 \% 3, d2 // 3$ $dist += abs(x1 - x2) + abs(y1 - y2)$ return $dist$