

### Program -3

def resolve (clauses, query)

    temp = clauses.copy()

    temp = [negate (query)]

    steps = dict()

    step for clause in temp:

        steps[clause] = 'Given'

    steps[negate (query)] = 'Negated conclusion'

    i = 0

    while i < len(temp):

        n = len(temp)

        j = (i+1) % n

        rules = []

        while j != i

            term1 = split terms (temp[i])

            term2 = split terms (temp[j])

            for c in term1:

                if negate (c) in term2:

$r1 = [t \text{ for } t \text{ in term1 if } t_0 > c]$

$r2 = [t \text{ for } t \text{ in term2 if } t_0 \neq \text{negate}(c)]$

$gen = r1 + r2$

if  $\text{len}(gen) \geq 2$ :

if  $gen[0] \neq \text{negate}(gen[1])$ :

$rules += [f'\{gen[0]\} \vee \{gen[1]\}']$

else:

if contradiction( $goal, f'\{gen[0]\} \vee \{gen[1]\}'$ ):

$\text{temp.append}(f'\{gen[0]\} \vee \{gen[1]\}')$

$\text{steps}[i] = f'$  Resolved  $\{temp[i]\}$  and  $\{temp[j]\}$  to  $\{temp[i-j]\}$ , which in turn is null. \n A contradiction is found when  $\{\text{negate}(goal)\}$  is assumed as true. Hence,  $\{goal\}$  is true"

return steps

elif  $\text{len}(gen) \geq 1$

$rules += \text{clauses} += [f'\{gen[0]\}']$

else:

if contradiction( $goal, f'\{term1[0]\} \vee \{term2[0]\}'$ ):

$\text{temp.append}(f'\{term1[0]\} \vee \{term2[0]\}')$

$\text{steps}[i] = f'$  Resolved  $\{temp[i]\}$  and  $\{temp[j]\}$  to  $\{temp[i-j]\}$ , which is in turn null. \n A contradiction is found when  $\{\text{negate}(goal)\}$  is assumed as true. Hence,  $\{goal\}$  is true."

return steps

for clause in clauses:

~~if rule in rules:~~

for rule in rules:

if rule not in temp and clause rule  $\neq$  reverse(rule) and  
reverse(rule) not in temp:

temp.append(Clause)

steps[Clause]

temp.append(rule)

steps[rule] = f 'Resolved from {temp[i]} and temp[j]'

$$j = (i + 1) \% n$$

i += 1

return steps