

In []:

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Aim:4(a) Write a Python NLTK program to perform Stemming and Lemmatization on set of tokens. PorterStemmer(), SnowballStemmer(), LancasterStemmer(), RegexpStemmer(), WordNetLemmatizer(), lemmatizer.lemmatize()

4(b) Write a program to perform Morphological generation on different surface forms of a word

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In [15]: import nltk
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer, SnowballStemmer, LancasterStemmer, RegexpStemmer
from nltk.stem.wordnet import WordNetLemmatizer
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize

# Sample sets of tokens with different POS tags
tokens = [("playing", "VBG"), ("played", "VBD"), ("plays", "VBZ"), ("player", "NN"),
          ("jumps", "VBZ"), ("jumping", "VBG"), ("jumped", "VBD"), ("jumper", "NN"),
          ("running", "VBG"), ("ran", "VBD"), ("runs", "VBZ"), ("runner", "NN"),
          ("eating", "VBG"), ("ate", "VBD"), ("eats", "VBZ"), ("eater", "NN"),
          ("talking", "VBG"), ("talked", "VBD"), ("talks", "VBZ"), ("talker", "NN"),
          ("singing", "VBG"), ("sang", "VBD"), ("sings", "VBZ"), ("singer", "NN"),
          ("writing", "VBG"), ("wrote", "VBD"), ("writes", "VBZ"), ("writer", "NN"),
          ("swimming", "VBG"), ("swam", "VBD"), ("swims", "VBZ"), ("swimmer", "NN")]

# Initialize stemmers and Lemmatizer
porter_stemmer = PorterStemmer()
snowball_stemmer = SnowballStemmer("english")
lancaster_stemmer = LancasterStemmer()
regexp_stemmer = RegexpStemmer("ing$|ed$", min=4)
wordnet_lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()

# Perform stemming and Lemmatization on the tokens using different stemmers and
print("Token\t\tPOS\tPorter Stemmer\tSnowball Stemmer\tLancaster Stemmer\tRegexp Stemmer")
for token in tokens:
    word = token[0]
    pos = token[1]
    porter = porter_stemmer.stem(word)
    snowball = snowball_stemmer.stem(word)
    lancaster = lancaster_stemmer.stem(word)
    regexp = regexp_stemmer.stem(word)
    lemma = wordnet_lemmatizer.lemmatize(word, pos=pos.lower()[0])
    print(f"{word}\t\t{pos}\t\t{porter}\t\t{snowball}\t\t{lancaster}\t\t{regexp}\t\t{lemma}")

```

Token	POS	Porter Stemmer	Snowball Stemmer	Lancaster Stemmer
mmr	Regexp Stemmer	WordNet Lemmatizer		
playing	VBG	play	play	play
play	play			
played	VBD	play	play	play
play	play			
plays	VBZ	play	play	play
plays	play			
player	NN	player	player	play
player	player			
jumps	VBZ	jump	jump	jump
jumps	jump			
jumping	VBG	jump	jump	jump
jump	jump			
jumped	VBD	jump	jump	jump
jump	jump			
jumper	NN	jumper	jumper	jump
jumper	jumper			
running	VBG	run	run	run
runn	run			
ran	VBD	ran	ran	ran
ran	run			
runs	VBZ	run	run	run
runs	run			
runner	NN	runner	runner	run
runner	runner			
eating	VBG	eat	eat	eat
eat	eat			
ate	VBD	ate	ate	at
ate	eat			
eats	VBZ	eat	eat	eat
eats	eat			
eater	NN	eater	eater	eat
eater	eater			
talking	VBG	talk	talk	talk
talk	talk			
talked	VBD	talk	talk	talk
talk	talk			
talks	VBZ	talk	talk	talk
talks	talk			
talker	NN	talker	talker	talk
talker	talker			
singing	VBG	sing	sing	sing
sing	sing			
sang	VBD	sang	sang	sang
sang	sing			
sings	VBZ	sing	sing	sing
sings	sing			
singer	NN	singer	singer	sing
singer	singer			
writing	VBG	write	write	writ
writ	write			
wrote	VBD	wrote	wrote	wrot
wrote	write			
writes	VBZ	write	write	writ
writes	write			
writer	NN	writer	writer	writ

writer	writer				
swimming		VBG	swim	swim	
swim	swimm		swim		
swam	VBD	swam		swam	swam
swam	swim				
swims	VBZ	swim		swim	swim
swims	swim				
swimmer	NN	swimmer		swimmer	swim
swimmer	swimmer				

```
In [16]: import nltk
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer

# Initialize the WordNet Lemmatizer
lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()

# Sample surface forms of a word
surface_forms = ["running", "runs", "ran", "runner", "eaten", "ate", "eating",

# Perform morphological generation on the surface forms
print("Surface Form\tBase Form")
for surface_form in surface_forms:
    base_form = lemmatizer.lemmatize(surface_form, pos='v')
    print(f"{surface_form}\t\t{base_form}")
```

Surface Form	Base Form
running	run
runs	run
ran	run
runner	runner
eaten	eat
ate	eat
eating	eat
eater	eater

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In [2]: `pip install statemachine`

```
Collecting statemachine
  Downloading statemachine-0.1.tar.gz (1.4 kB)
  Preparing metadata (setup.py): started
  Preparing metadata (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
Building wheels for collected packages: statemachine
  Building wheel for statemachine (setup.py): started
  Building wheel for statemachine (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
  Created wheel for statemachine: filename=statemachine-0.1-py3-none-any.whl
size=1843 sha256=bcc43d62165dbeb1064c1e35b1faec57b4e8422cd585b899598808aae793
840b
  Stored in directory: c:\users\asus\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\51\98\63
\50f3917901b2239e5eb40f728ec73cb7403f50e81ca21a0691
Successfully built statemachine
Installing collected packages: statemachine
Successfully installed statemachine-0.1
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

WARNING: Ignoring invalid distribution -treamlit (c:\users\asus\appdata\local
\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages)
WARNING: Ignoring invalid distribution -treamlit (c:\users\asus\appdata\local
\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages)
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WARNING: Ignoring invalid distribution -treamlit (c:\users\asus\appdata\local
\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages)
[notice] A new release of pip is available: 23.0.1 -> 23.1.1
[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip
```

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