

# PROBLEM SOLVING AND PYTHON PROGRAMMING

## ASSIGNMENT NO 2

### NUMBER SERIES

**1)Write a program to find series 0 2 6 12 30 42...N**

```
n=int(input("Enter the value of N: "))
a=0
d=2
for i in range(1,n+1):
    print(a,end=" ")
    a+=d
    d+=2
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the value of N: 5  
0 2 6 12 20

**2)write program for to find series 0,2,8,14,24,34,....N**

```
n=int(input("enter the value of N:"))
a=0
d=2
for i in range(1,n+1):
    print(a,end = " ")
    a+=d
    d+=4
```

OUTPUT:

enter the value of N:5  
0 2 8 18 32

**3)write the program for arithmetic series 1 4 7 10.....**

```
series = [1, 4, 7]
for i in range(3,30):
    series.append(series[i-1] + 3)
print(series)
```

OUTPUT:

[1, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 22, 25, 28, 31, 34, 37, 40, 43, 46, 49, 52, 55, 58, 61, 64, 67, 70, 73, 76, 79, 82, 85, 88]

**4)write a program to a sum of the series  $1^3+2^3+3^3+4^3+....n$**

```
n = int(input("Enter the value of n: "))
sum = 0
for i in range(1, n+1):
    sum = sum + i**3
print("Sum of the series is:", sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the value of n: 5

Sum of the series is: 225

**5)write a program to find the sum oof the series 2+4+6+8+....+n**

```
n = int(input("Enter the value of n: "))
```

```
sum = 0
```

```
for i in range(2, n + 1,2):
```

```
    sum = sum + i
```

```
print("The sum of the series is", sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the value of n: 6

The sum of the series is 12

**6)write a program of the sum series 1+11+111+1111+....+N**

```
n=int(input("Enter the value of N: "))
```

```
sum=0
```

```
for i in range(1,n+1):
```

```
    sum=sum+i*(10**(i-1))
```

```
print(sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the value of N: 7

7654321

**7)write a program for sum of the series  $1/2!+2/3!+3/5!+4/6!+...N/(N+1)!$**

```
n=int(input("Enter the value of n:"))
```

```
sum=0
```

```
for i in range(1,n+1):
```

```
    sum=sum+(i/(i+1))
```

```
print("Sum of the series is:",sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the value of n:8

Sum of the series is: 6.171031746031746

**8)write a program for to print the fibonacci series**

```
f1=int(input("enter the 1 value:"))
f2=int(input("enter the 2nd value:"))
n=int(input("enter the n value:"))
print(f1)
print(f2)
i=0
while (i<n-2):
    f3=f1+f2
    print(f3)
    f1=f2
    f2=f3
    i=i+1
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
enter the 1 value:9
enter the 2nd value:8
enter the n value:6
9
8
17
25
42
67
```

**9)write the python code for the sum of the series  $1+3+5+7...+n$**

```
print("Enter the range of number:")
```

```
n=int(input())
```

```
sum=0
```

```
i=1
```

```
while(i<=n):
```

```
    sum+=i
```

```
    i+=2
```

```
print("The sum of the series = ",sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the range of number:

5

The sum of the series = 9

**10)write a program to sum of the series  $1+2+3+...+N$**

```
n = int(input("Enter a number: "))
```

```
sum = 0
```

```
for i in range(1, n+1):
```

```
    sum += i
```

```
print("Sum:", sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter a number: 5

Sum: 15

**11)write a program to find the sum of the series  $1!+2!+3!+..+n!$**

```
n=int(input("Enter n values:"))
```

```
fact=1
```

```
if(n==0):
```

```
    fact=1
```

```
sum=0
```

```
for i in range(1,n+1):
```

```
    fact=fact*i
```

```
    sum=sum+fact
```

```
print(sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter n values:6

873

**12)write a program for to find the sum of the series  $9+99+999+9999+\dots+n$**

```
n=int(input("Enter range:"))
sum=0
num=9
for i in range(1,n+1):
    sum=sum+num
    num=(num*10)+9
print("The sum of series:",sum)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter range:3

The sum of series: 1107



## Number Patterns Pyramid

**(2)(i)pyhton program to print the following simple number pattren using for loop**

```
for i in range(0,5):  
    for j in range(i):  
        print (i, end=" ")  
    print("\r")
```

OUTPUT:

1

2 2

3 3 3

4 4 4 4

**(2)(ii)how to print the following half pyramid pattern of numbers**

n=5

```
for i in range(1,n+1):  
    for j in range(1,i+1):  
        print(j, end=" ")  
    print("\r")
```

OUTPUT:

1

2 2

3 3 3

4 4 4 4

**(2)(iii)write a python code for inverted pyramid pattern of numbers**

```
n=6
for i in range (n,0,-1):
    for j in range(1,i):
        print(j,end="")
    print("\r")
```

OUTPUT:

12345

1234

123

12

1

**(2)(iv)write a python code for inverted pyramid pattern with same digit**

```
n=int(input("Enter a number: "))
```

```
for i in range(n,0,-1):
```

```
    for j in range(1,i+1):
```

```
        print(n,end=" ")
```

```
    print("")
```

OUTPUT:

12345

1234

123

12

1

**(2)(v)write a python code for alternate odd numbers pattern using while loop**

```
num = 1
while num <= 9:
    for i in range(num):
        if num%2 != 0:
            print(num, end=" ")
    num += 1
    print("\n")
```

OUTPUT:

```
1
3 3 3
5 5 5 5 5
7 7 7 7 7 7 7
9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
```

**(2)(vi)write a python code for reverse pyramid of numbers.**

```
n=int(input("enter no of rows:"))
```

```
for i in range(1,n+1):
```

```
    for j in range(i,0,-1):
```

```
        a=j
```

```
        print(a,end=" ")
```

```
        a=j+1
```

```
    print()
```

OUTPUT:

enter no of rows:5

1

2 1

3 2 1

4 3 2 1

5 4 3 2 1

### **#(3)pyramid patterns for using stars**

**#(3)(i)write a python code for simple half pyramid pattern for using star.**

```
for i in range(5):  
    for j in range(i):  
        print('*', end="")  
    print("")
```

OUTPUT:

```
*  
  
* *  
  
* * *  
  
* * * *
```

**#(3)(ii)write a python code for downward half-pyramid pattern for using star.**

```
n=int(input("Enter the number of rows: "))  
for i in range(n,0,-1):  
    print((n-i) * ' ' + i * '* ')
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the number of rows: 5

```
* * * * *  
  
* * * *  
  
* * *
```

\* \*

\*

**#(3)(iii)write a python code for downward full pyramid pattern of star.**

```
num=int(input("Enter the number of rows: "))
```

```
for i in range (num,0,-1):
```

```
    for j in range(0,i):
```

```
        print("*",end=" ")
```

```
    print()
```

OUTPUT:

Enter the number of rows: 6

\* \* \* \* \*

\* \* \* \* \*

\* \* \* \*

\* \* \*

\* \*

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**#(3)(iv)write a python code for right down mirron star pattern.**

```
rows = int(input("Please Enter the Total Number of Rows :"))
```

```
print("Reverse Mirrored Right Triangle Star Pattern")
```

```
for i in range(1, rows + 1):
```

```
    for j in range(1, rows + 1):
```

```
        if(j < i):
```

```
            print(' ', end = ' ')
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print('*', end = ' ')
```

```
    print()
```

OUTPUT:

Please Enter the Total Number of Rows : 5

Reverse Mirrored Right Triangle Star Pattern

```
* * * * *
```

```
  * * * *
```

```
    * * *
```

```
      * *
```

```
        *
```

**#(3)(v)write a python code for equilateral triangle pattern of star.**

```
num_rows = int(input("Enter the number of rows"))  
for i in range(0, num_rows):  
    for j in range(0, num_rows-i-1):  
        print(end=" ")  
    for j in range(0, i+1):  
        print("*", end=" ")  
    print()
```

**OUTPUT:**

Enter the number of rows3

```
*  
  
*  *  
  
*  *  *
```

**#(3)(vi)write a python code for right start pyramid pattern of star.**

```
n=int(input("Enter range value:"))
```

```
for i in range(n):
```

```
    for j in range(i+1):
```

```
        print("*",end=" ")
```

```
    print()
```

```
for i in range(n):
```

```
    for j in range(n-i-1):
```

```
        print("*",end=" ")
```

```
    print()
```

**OUTPUT:**

Enter range value:5

\*

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\* \* \*

\* \*

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## **#PROBLEMS**

**#(4)(i)write a python code for decimal to binary number.**

```
dec = int(input('Enter a decimal number: '))
binary = ""
while dec != 0:
    binary = str(dec % 2) + binary
    dec = dec // 2
print('The binary value is:', binary)
```

OUTPUT:

```
Enter a decimal number: 50
The binary value is: 110010
```

**#(4)(ii)write a python code for binary to decimal number.**

```
binary_num = list(input("Input a binary number: "))
value = 0
power = len(binary_num) - 1
while power >= 0:
    digit = binary_num.pop()
    if digit == '1':
        value += pow(2, power)
    power -= 1
print("Decimal value is", value)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter a decimal number: 50

The binary value is: 110010

**#(4)(iii)write python code for check the given no is amstrong no.**

```
n=int(input("Enter a number: "))
sum=0
temp=n
while temp>0:
    d=temp%10
    sum+=d**3
    temp//=10
if n==sum:
    print(n,"is an Armstrong number")
else:
    print(n,"is not an Armstrong number")
```

OUTPUT:

Enter a decimal number: 50

The binary value is: 110010

**#(4)(iv)write a python code for reversing a number.**

```
num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
```

```
rev = 0
```

```
while num > 0:
```

```
    rem = num % 10
```

```
    rev = (rev *10) + rem
```

```
    num = num // 10
```

```
print("Reversed Number:", rev)
```

OUTPUT:

Enter a number: 45

Reversed Number: 54

**#(4)(v)write a python code for print the all prime numbers 1-50.**

```
a = 0
b = 50
print("Prime numbers between", a, "and", b, "are:")
for num in range(a, b + 1):
    if num > 1:
        for i in range(2, num):
            if (num % i) == 0:
                break
        else:
            print(num)
```

**OUTPUT:**

Prime numbers between 0 and 50 are:

2

3

5

7

11

13

17

19

23

29

31

37

41

43

47

**#(4)(vi )write a python code for print all the leap year from 1900-2000**

```
year = 1900
```

```
while year <= 2000:
```

```
    if (year % 4 == 0 and year % 100 != 0) or year % 400 == 0:
```

```
        print(year, end = ' ')
```

```
    year = year + 1
```

OUTPUT:

1904 1908 1912 1916 1920 1924 1928 1932 1936 1940 1944 1948 1952 1956 1960 1964 1968 1972  
1976 1980 1984 1988 1992 1996 2000.