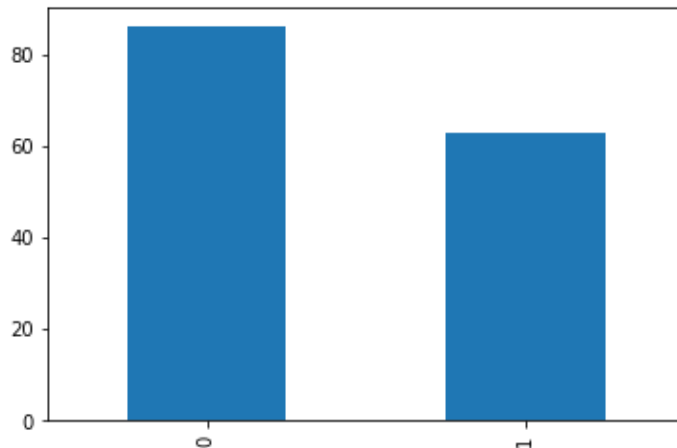


```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import time
import os
os.chdir(r"C:\Users\Angelina\Downloads\Patient-name-deduplication-master")
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score, accuracy_score
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv('input.csv')
data['is_duplicate'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
```

Out[2]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x28a01a9db00>



```
In [3]: data.head()
```

Out[3]:

	In	dob	gn	fn	is_duplicate
0	SMITH JR	01-03-1968	F	WILLIAM	0
1	ROTHMEYER JR	01-03-1968	F	WILLIAM	0
2	BLAND III	21-02-1962	F	WILLIAM	1
3	BLAND JR	21-02-1962	F	BILL	0
4	BLAND	21-02-1962	F	WILLIAM	1

```
In [4]: ##### The dob is converted to standard datetime format.
```

```
data.dob = pd.to_datetime(data.dob)
```

```
In [5]: data.head()
```

Out[5]:

	In	dob	gn	fn	is_duplicate
0	SMITH JR	1968-01-03	F	WILLIAM	0
1	ROTHMEYER JR	1968-01-03	F	WILLIAM	0
2	BLAND III	1962-02-21	F	WILLIAM	1
3	BLAND JR	1962-02-21	F	BILL	0
4	BLAND	1962-02-21	F	WILLIAM	1

```
In [6]: data.dob.head(10)
```

```
Out[6]: 0    1968-01-03
1    1968-01-03
2    1962-02-21
3    1962-02-21
4    1962-02-21
5    1962-02-21
6    1954-08-06
7    1954-08-06
8    1953-10-25
9    1953-10-25
Name: dob, dtype: datetime64[ns]
```

```
In [7]: data['name'] = data.fn + ' ' + data.ln
```

```
In [8]: import hashlib
import base64
data = data.assign(concat = data.dob.astype(str) + data.gn + data.fn + data.ln)
data['hash']=data['concat'].astype(str).str.encode('UTF-8').apply(lambda x: base
64.b64encode(hashlib.md5(x).digest()))
data
#data2=data
data.head()
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	In	dob	gn	fn	is_duplicate	name	concat	
0	SMITH JR	1968-01-03	F	WILLIAM	0	WILLIAM SMITH JR	1968-01-03FWILLIAMSMITH JR	b'wKkl
1	ROTHMEYER JR	1968-01-03	F	WILLIAM	0	WILLIAM ROTHMEYER JR	1968-01-03FWILLIAMROTHMEYER JR	b'N2h
2	BLAND III	1962-02-21	F	WILLIAM	1	WILLIAM BLAND III	1962-02-21FWILLIAMBLAND III	b'LTt
3	BLAND JR	1962-02-21	F	BILL	0	BILL BLAND JR	1962-02-21FBILLBLAND JR	b'pQf0T
4	BLAND	1962-02-21	F	WILLIAM	1	WILLIAM BLAND	1962-02-21FWILLIAMBLAND	b'XhFtQ

```
In [9]: ##### A list of unique dates of birth and unique genders is obtained.
```

```
unique_dob = data.dob.unique()
unique_sex = data.gn.unique()
unique_hash = data.hash.unique()
```

```
In [10]: import distance
```



```
        except ValueError:
            pass
prediction = []
for k in range(len(data)):
    if data.indices[k] in index:
        prediction.append(1)
    else:
        prediction.append(0)
return prediction, value
```

```
In [12]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
train, test = train_test_split(data, test_size = 0.05, stratify = data.is_duplicate, random_state = 0)
train = train.reset_index(drop = True)
test = test.reset_index(drop = True)
performance, levenshtein_value_optimum = deduplication_model(train, scoring_range = 10, step = 3)
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
    if sys.path[0] == '':
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
ning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.
    if sys.path[0] == '':
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
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C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
ning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.
    if sys.path[0] == '':
```

F1-score after 0 iterations : 0.6611481975967958

[illegible]

[illegible]

F1-score after 1 iterations : 0.6825155783630937

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

ning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.
    if sys.path[0] == '':
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
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C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
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    if sys.path[0] == '':
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
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    if sys.path[0] == '':
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
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    if sys.path[0] == '':
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
ning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.
    if sys.path[0] == '':
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:12: UserWar
ning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.
    if sys.path[0] == '':
F1-score after   3 iterations :   0.6663580246913581

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:43: UserWarning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.
C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:43: UserWarning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.

```
In [13]: def deduplication_prediction(data, optimum_value):
    data['indices'] = list(range(len(data)))
    index = []
    for i in unique_dob:
        for j in unique_sex:
            sample = data[(data.dob == i)][(data.gn == j)].reset_index(drop = True)

            for a in range(len(sample)):
                comparison = sample[(sample.indices != sample.indices[a])].reset_index(drop = True)
                scores = [distance.levenshtein(sample.name[a], comparison.name[x]) for x in range(len(comparison))]
                compare = [comparison.indices[x] for x in range(len(comparison))]

                try:
                    if sample.indices[a] > compare[scores.index(min(scores))]:
                        score = np.min(scores)
                        if score <= optimum_value:
                            index.append(sample.indices[a])
                except ValueError:
                    pass

    prediction = []
    for k in range(len(data)):
        if data.indices[k] in index:
            prediction.append(1)
        else:
            prediction.append(0)
    return prediction
```

```
In [14]: predictions = deduplication_prediction(test, levenshtein_value_optimum)
```

C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:6: UserWarning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.

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C:\Users\Angelina\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:6: UserWarning: Boolean Series key will be reindexed to match DataFrame index.

```
In [15]: print('F1-score on test set:', accuracy_score(test.is_duplicate, predictions))
```

F1-score on test set: 0.625

```
In [16]: train['prediction'] = performance
test['prediction'] = predictions
dataset = pd.concat([train, test], axis = 0)
dataset = dataset[(dataset.prediction != 1)].reset_index(drop = True).drop(labels = ['name', 'is_duplicate', 'prediction', 'indices'], axis = 1)
```

```
In [17]: dataset.to_csv('output1.csv', index = False)
end_h = time.time()
tt2 = end_h - start_h
print('Time taken: ')
tt2
```

Time taken:

Out[17]: 3.946988105773926

```
In [18]: data1 = pd.read_csv('output1.csv')
data1.head()
```

Out[18]:

	In	dob	gn	fn	concat	hash
0	GRIFFIN JR	1937-07-05	M	DARL	1937-07-05MDARLGRIFFIN JR	b'EQynjeNAdMSOAU36BUwvPA=='
1	SHAILEE	1945-09-02	F	PATEL	1945-09-02FPATELSHAILEE	b'LNcw29ntnSEibJHUbq204g=='
2	LARSON JR	1939-09-06	M	HAROLD	1939-09-06MHAROLDLARSON JR	b'Z2LoJV0dBqXm2eTH4WMsaQ=='
3	DEEPIKA	1953-10-25	F	PADUKON	1953-10-25FPADUKONDEEPIKA	b'0/NYy6DofjiDzFZQa121Qg=='
4	LIND JR	1946-01-20	M	JOHN	1946-01-20MJOHNLIND JR	b'OGok+EeZ6LndZ52IT0nQBw=='

In []:

In []: