

#DFS (Depth-First Search) is a graph traversal algorithm that explores the vertices of a graph in a depthward motion, going as far as pos

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class Graph:
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```
    def __init__(self, edges, n):
        self.adjList = [[] for _ in range(n)] # Initialize an empty adjacency list for each vertex

        # Add edges to the adjacency list
        for (src, dest) in edges:
            self.adjList[src].append(dest)
            self.adjList[dest].append(src)
```

```
    def DFS(graph, v, discovered):
        discovered[v] = True # Mark the current vertex as discovered
        print(v, end=' ')    # Print the current vertex

        for u in graph.adjList[v]: # Iterate through the neighbors of the current vertex
            if not discovered[u]: # If a neighbor is not discovered yet
                DFS(graph, u, discovered) # Recursively call DFS on the neighbor
```


```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    edges = [
        (1, 2), (1, 7), (1, 8), (2, 3), (2, 6), (3, 4),
        (3, 5), (8, 9), (8, 12), (9, 10), (9, 11)
    ]

    n = 13

    graph = Graph(edges, n) # Create a graph object

    discovered = [False] * n # Initialize a list to track discovered vertices

    for i in range(n):
        if not discovered[i]: # If a vertex is not discovered yet
            DFS(graph, i, discovered) # Call DFS starting from that vertex
```

 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12