

OR

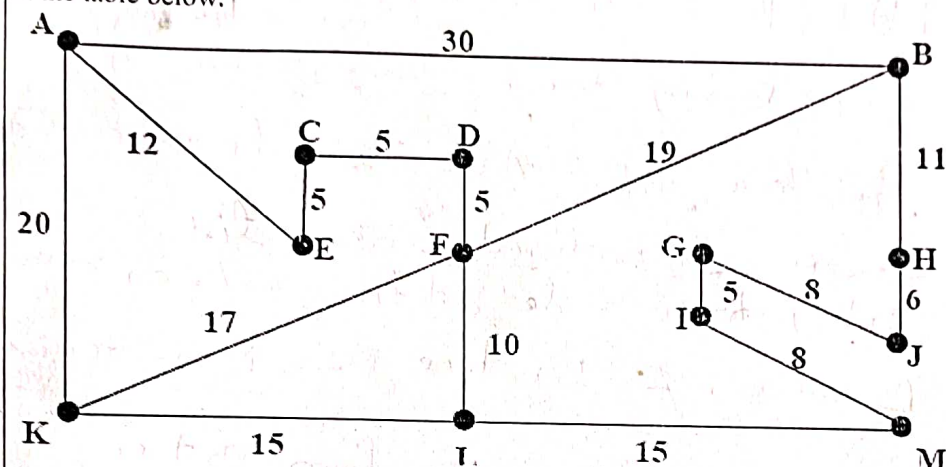
3

5

Use the A* algorithm to work out a route from town A to town M. Use the following cost functions.

$G(n)$ = The cost of each move as the distance between each town (shown on map).

$H(n)$ = The Straight Line Distance between any town and town M. These distances are given in the table below.



Straight Line Distance to M

A	56
B	22
C	30
D	29

E	29
F	30
G	14
H	10

I	8
J	5
K	30
L	15

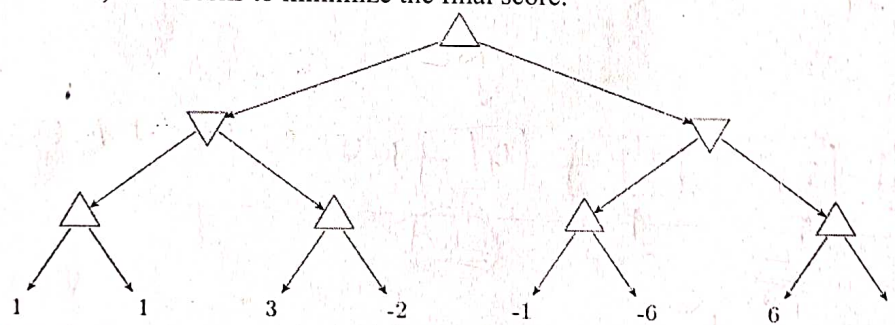
M	0.00
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B.

6

1

Two players, MAX and MIN, are playing a game. The game tree is shown below. Upward-Pointing triangles denote decisions by MAX; downward-pointing triangles denote decisions by MIN. Numbers on the terminal nodes show the final score: MAX seeks to maximize the final score, MIN seeks to minimize the final score.



(a) Write the minimax value of each nonterminal node (each upward-pointing or downward-pointing triangle) next to it.

(b) Suppose that the minimax values of the nodes at each level are computed in order, from Left to right. Draw an X through any edge that would be pruned (eliminated from consideration) using alpha-beta pruning.

(c) In this game, alpha-beta pruning did not change the minimax value of the start node. Is there any deterministic two-player game tree in which alpha-beta pruning changes the Minimax value of the start node? Why or why not?

Q. 4. A.

4

4

Convert following facts into predicate logic.

- Jack owns a dog
 - Every dog owner is an animal lover,
 - No animal lover kills an animal.
 - Either Jack or Curiosity killed the cat, who is named Tuna.
- Prove that "Did curiosity kill the cat" using resolution

OR

4

4

Give the proof for the following

1. Prove that "A valid sentence is true in all models (a tautology)"
2. Your knowledge base (KB) is this:

B

 $B \Rightarrow C'$ $B \wedge C' \Rightarrow A$