

Input 8:- $x_1 = [1, -2, 1.5, 0]$, $x_2 = [1, -0.5, -2, -1.5]$, $x_3 = [0, 1, -1, 1.5]$
desired output $= d = [1, -1, 1]$, $c = 1$, Activation function is Sigmoid function

$$\text{sgn}(\text{net}) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if net} > 0 \\ -1 & \text{if net} < 0 \end{cases}$$

Initial weight vector $w^0 = [1, -1, 0, 0.5]$

Step 1: Apply 1st input x_1 & use w^0 to compute net

$$\text{net} = x_1 \cdot w^0 = 1 \times 1 + (-2) \times (-1) + (1.5 \times 0) + (0 \times 0.5)$$

$$\text{net} = 1 + 2 + 1.5 + 0 = 4.5$$

$$\text{Since net} = 4.5 > 0, \text{ then } O = \text{sgn}(\text{net}) = \text{sgn}(4.5) = \underline{+1}.$$

Since, computed output O is same as desired output $d(1)$

$$\Delta w = c \times (d - O) \cdot x_1 - \text{weight increment}$$

$$= 1 \times (0) \cdot [1, -2, 1.5, 0]$$

$$\Delta w = [0, 0, 0, 0]$$

$$\therefore w^1 = w^0 + \Delta w$$

$$w^1 = [1, -1, 0, 0.5] + [0, 0, 0, 0] = w^0$$

$$\therefore \boxed{w^1 = [1, -1, 0, 0.5]}$$

Step 2:- Use w^1 & x_2 need to be applied.

(Continue in the same way for x_3 also)

$$\text{net} = w^1 \times x_2 = [1, -1, 0, 0.5] \times [1, -0.5, -2, -1.5]$$

$$= [1 + 0.5 + 0 + 0.75] = [1.5 + 0.75]$$

$$\text{net} = 0.75 \text{ since net} > 0 \text{ sgn}(0.75) = +1$$

$$\therefore O = +1 \text{ but } d(2) = -1.$$

Thus, computed output $O \neq d$

\therefore Compute weight adjustment $\Delta w = c(d - O) \cdot x_2$

$$\Delta w = 1 \times (-1 - 1) \cdot [1, -0.5, -2, -1.5]$$

$$= -2[1, -0.5, -2, -1.5]$$

$$\Delta w = [-2, 1, 4, 3.0]$$

$$\therefore w^2 = w^1 + \Delta w = [1, -1, 0, 0.5] + [-2, 1, 4, 3.0]$$

$$\boxed{w^2 = [-1, 0, 4, 3.5]}$$

Step 3 \therefore Apply $x_3 = [0, 1, -1, 1.5]$ & $w^2 = [-1, 0, 4, 3.5]$

$$net = x_3 \cdot w^2 = 0 + 0 - 4 + 5.25$$

$$net = 1.25$$

since, $net > 0$, $O = \text{sgn}(1.25) = +1$.

As desired output $d[3] = +1$.

we have $d = 0$ & thus $(d - O)$ will be zero in

$$\Delta w = c \cdot (d - O) \cdot x_3.$$

Thus $\Delta w = [0, 0, 0, 0]$.

$$\therefore w^3 = w^2 + \Delta w = w^2$$

$$w^3 = [-1, 0, 4, 3.5]$$