* Lecture 05 – Build Your Own Cursor Al



Goal:

Ek Al agent banaye jo user command se automatic website generate kar sake

Example Commands:

- "Course selling website banao"
- "Calculator website banado"

Inspiration:

Cursor aur similar Al tools jo code generate karte hain

♦ 2 Core Concept – Al Agent Architecture

Components

- 1. Let user Input / Console: User apni requirement type karega
- 2. Q LLM Model (GPT, Gemini, etc.): Commands sochkar generate karega
- 3. (iii) Tool / Function: Commands ko execute karega, website create karega

Working Flow

 $\mbox{User Input} \rightarrow \mbox{LLM Model} \rightarrow \mbox{Commands Generate} \rightarrow \mbox{Tool Execute} \rightarrow \mbox{Website} \\ \mbox{Built!}$

♦ 3 Why Traditional Approach Fail Hoti Hai?

♦ Old Approach 💥

```
// Pre-built folders
calculator/ (all code)
course-website/ (all code)
weather-app/ (all code)
```

Problem: Limited templates → har command cover nahi ho sakti

♦ New Smart Approach ✓

```
// LLM generates commands dynamically  {\sf LLM} \ \to \ {\sf Commands} \ {\sf Generate} \ \to \ {\sf Tool} \ {\sf Execute}
```

Advantage: Unlimited flexibility, koi bhi user command execute ho sakta hai

♦ 4 Step-by-Step Execution Example

Calculator Website

- mkdir calculator ✓
- 2. touch calculator/index.html ✓
- 3. touch calculator/style.css ✓
- 4. touch calculator/script.js ✓
- 5. Files me code insert karo

♦ Live Demo

- Course Website: Single command → Complete website 🏂

♦ 5 Technical Implementation

Command Executor Tool

```
import { exec } from 'child_process';
import { promisify } from 'util';

const executeCommand = async (command) => {
   try {
     const { stdout, stderr } = await promisify(exec)(command);
}
```

```
if (stderr) return { error: stderr };

return { success: stdout || 'Task executed completely' };
} catch (error) {

return { error: error.message };
}
```

♦ Tool Declaration for LLM

```
const executeDeclaration = {
  name: "execute_command",
  description: "Execute terminal commands: create folder, file, edit,
  delete",
  parameters: {
    type: "object",
    properties: {
       command: {
          type: "string",
             description: "Example: 'mkdir calculator' or 'touch
  calculator/index.html'"
       }
    }
};
```

♦ 6 System Configuration – LLM Instructions

♦ Instructions to LLM

```
"You are a website builder expert.

Available tool: execute_command
```

Flow:

- 1. Create folder
- 2. Create index.html
- 3. Create style.css
- 4. Create script.js
- 5. Write code in HTML, CSS, JS

Provide terminal commands ONE BY ONE."

OS Compatibility

```
import os from 'os';
const platform = os.platform(); // Mac, Windows, Linux
```


Command Execution Best Practices

- Promises: Wait for one command to finish before next
- **Error Handling**: Check stderr for errors
- OS Specific Commands: Mac / Windows / Linux

File Writing Techniques

- X Avoid echo for multi-line content
- Use cat << E0F
 - o Mac/Linux: cat > file.txt << EOF [content] EOF</pre>
 - Windows PowerShell: Different syntax



Course Website

- Command: "Create course selling website"
- Result: Complete course website 🎓

Calculator Website

- Command: "Create calculator website"
- Result: Fully functional calculator

Common Challenges & Solutions

Issues

- OS Compatibility: Mac vs Windows commands differ
- Multi-line code: Echo command fails
- Dependency errors: Node modules

Solutions

- Clear OS instructions
- Use cat EOF for files
- Proper error handling

1 1 Powerful Summary

Key Learnings

- Al Agent Magic: LLM thinks, tool executes
- Command Executor: Run any terminal command
- System Instructions: Step-by-step guidance crucial
- Step Execution: One command at a time
- Real Projects: Course website & calculator successfully built

6 Final Achievement

Input: "Create calculator website"

Output: 🏂 Fully Working Calculator! 🏂

Next Level Challenge

- Browser-based preview
- UI showing live commands

6 Final Thought:

"Ek simple command executor se hum koi bhi website automatically bana sakte hain. Yehi power hai Al agents ki!" 💋