

# Control Systems

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## CONTENTS

**Abstract**—This manual is an introduction to control systems based on GATE problems. Links to sample Python codes are available in the text.

Download python codes using

```
svn co https://github.com/gadepall/school/trunk/control/codes
```

## 1 POLAR PLOT

### 1.1 Introduction

- 1.1. Sketch the direct polar plot for a unity feedback system with open loop transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{1}{s(1+s)^2} \quad (1.1.1)$$

**Solution:** The polar plot is obtained by plotting  $(r, \phi)$

$$r = |H(j\omega)||G(j\omega)| \quad (1.1.2)$$

$$\phi = \angle H(j\omega)G(j\omega), 0 < \omega < \infty \quad (1.1.3)$$

The following code plots the polar plot in Fig. ??

```
codes/ee18btech11002/polarplot.py
```

- 1.2. Sketch the inverse polar plot for (??)

**Solution:** The above code plots the polar plot in Fig. ?? by plotting  $(\frac{1}{r}, -\phi)$

### 1.2 Example

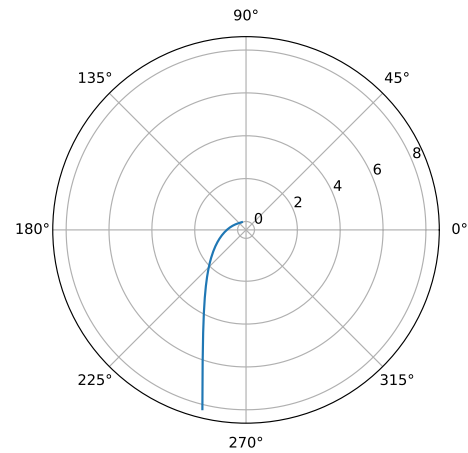


Fig. 1.1: Polar Plot

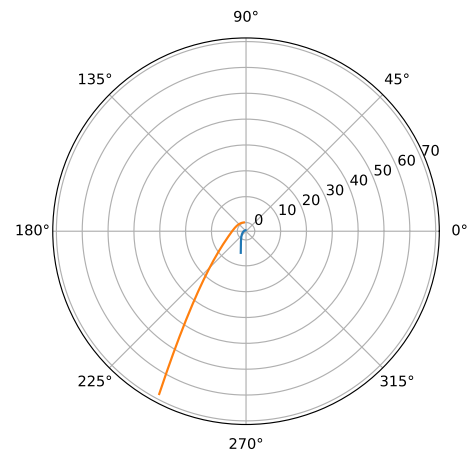


Fig. 1.2: Inverse Polar Plot

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