



Harshini Senthilkumar <senthilkumar.harshini123@gmail.com>

Fwd: MADLAB CODES

1 message

Harshini S <harshini18058@cse.ssn.edu.in>
To: senthilkumar.harshini123@gmail.com

28 October 2021 at 21:11

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Harshini S** <harshini18058@cse.ssn.edu.in>
Date: Thu, Oct 28, 2021 at 9:11 PM
Subject: MADLAB CODES
To: Likhithaverma A <likhithaverma18084@cse.ssn.edu.in>

Graphical primitives (img.animate().rotation(360).setDuration(1000);)

```
public class AnimateCar extends AppCompatActivity {
    Bitmap bg;
    ImageView img;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_animate_car);
        //Creating a bitmap
        bg = Bitmap.createBitmap(720, 1280, Bitmap.Config.RGB_565);
        img = findViewById(R.id.imageView);
        img.setImageBitmap(bg);
        //Create canvas object
        Canvas canvas = new Canvas(bg);
        //Create paint object
        Paint paint = new Paint();
        Path path=new Path();
        paint.setColor(Color.BLUE);
        paint.setTextSize(50);
        canvas.drawRect(50, 700, 650, 900, paint);
        paint.setColor(Color.GRAY);
        canvas.drawCircle(200, 900, 75, paint);
        canvas.drawCircle(500, 900, 75, paint);
        canvas.drawRect(200, 550, 550, 700, paint);
        findViewById(R.id.zoomIn).setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                img.startAnimation(AnimationUtils.LoadAnimation(
                    getApplicationContext(),R.anim.zoom
                ));
            }
        });

        findViewById(R.id.buttonRotate).setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                img.startAnimation(AnimationUtils.LoadAnimation(
                    getApplicationContext(),R.anim.rotate
                ));
            }
        });
    }
}
```

DATABASE

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText name, contact, dob, email;
    Button insert, update, delete, view;
    DBHelper DB;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        name = findViewById(R.id.name);
        contact = findViewById(R.id.contact);
        dob = findViewById(R.id.dob);
        email = findViewById(R.id.email);

        insert = findViewById(R.id.btnInsert);
        update = findViewById(R.id.btnUpdate);
        delete = findViewById(R.id.btnDelete);
        view = findViewById(R.id.btnView);
        DB = new DBHelper(this);
        insert.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String nameTXT = name.getText().toString();
                String contactTXT = contact.getText().toString();
                String dobTXT = dob.getText().toString();
                String emailTXT = email.getText().toString();

                Boolean checkinsertdata = DB.insertuserdata(nameTXT, contactTXT, dobTXT,
emailTXT);
                if(checkinsertdata==true)
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "New Entry Inserted",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                else
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "New Entry Not Inserted",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            }
        });
        update.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String nameTXT = name.getText().toString();
                String contactTXT = contact.getText().toString();
                String dobTXT = dob.getText().toString();
                String emailTXT = email.getText().toString();

                Boolean checkupdatedata = DB.updateuserdata(nameTXT, contactTXT, dobTXT,
emailTXT);
                if(checkupdatedata==true)
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Entry Updated",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                else
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "New Entry Not Updated",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            }
        });
        delete.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                String nameTXT = name.getText().toString();
                Boolean checkdeletedata = DB.deletedata(nameTXT);
                if(checkdeletedata==true)
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Entry Deleted",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                else
                    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Entry Not Deleted",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            }
        });
        view.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {

```

```

        Cursor res = DB.getdata();
        if(res.getCount()==0){
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "No Entry Exists",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            return;
        }
        StringBuffer buffer = new StringBuffer();
        while(res.moveToNext()){
            buffer.append("Name :"+res.getString(0)+"\n");
            buffer.append("Contact :"+res.getString(1)+"\n");
            buffer.append("Address :"+res.getString(2)+"\n");
            buffer.append("Email :"+res.getString(3)+"\n\n");
        }

        AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(MainActivity.this);
        builder.setCancelable(true);
        builder.setTitle("User Entries");
        builder.setMessage(buffer.toString());
        builder.show();
    }
}
}

```

DBHELPER

```

public class DBHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
    public DBHelper(Context context) {
        super(context, "Userdata.db", null, 1);
    }

    @Override
    public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase DB) {
        DB.execSQL("create Table Userdetails(name TEXT primary key, contact TEXT, dob TEXT,
email TEXT)");
    }

    @Override
    public void onUpgrade(SQLiteDatabase DB, int i, int i1) {
        DB.execSQL("drop Table if exists Userdetails");
    }

    public Boolean insertuserdata(String name, String contact, String dob, String email)
    {
        SQLiteDatabase DB = this.getWritableDatabase();
        ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
        contentValues.put("name", name);
        contentValues.put("contact", contact);
        contentValues.put("dob", dob);
        contentValues.put("email", email);

        long result=DB.insert("Userdetails", null, contentValues);
        if(result==-1){
            return false;
        }else{
            return true;
        }
    }

    public Boolean updateuserdata(String name, String contact, String dob, String email) {
        SQLiteDatabase DB = this.getWritableDatabase();
        ContentValues contentValues = new ContentValues();
        contentValues.put("contact", contact);
        contentValues.put("dob", dob);
        contentValues.put("email", email);

        Cursor cursor = DB.rawQuery("Select * from Userdetails where name = ?", new String[]
{name});
        if (cursor.getCount() > 0) {
            long result = DB.update("Userdetails", contentValues, "name=?", new String[]

```

```

{name});
        if (result == -1) {
            return false;
        } else {
            return true;
        }
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}

public Boolean deletedata (String name)
{
    SQLiteDatabase DB = this.getWritableDatabase();
    Cursor cursor = DB.rawQuery("Select * from Userdetails where name = ?", new String[]
{name});
    if (cursor.getCount() > 0) {
        long result = DB.delete("Userdetails", "name=?", new String[]{name});
        if (result == -1) {
            return false;
        } else {
            return true;
        }
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}

public Cursor getdata ()
{
    SQLiteDatabase DB = this.getWritableDatabase();
    Cursor cursor = DB.rawQuery("Select * from Userdetails", null);
    return cursor;
}
}

```

PROGRESS BAR

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private ProgressBar pb;
    private TextView tv;
    private Button btn;
    Handler h;
    int counter=0;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        pb = (ProgressBar)findViewById(R.id.pb);
        tv = findViewById(R.id.tv);
        btn=findViewById(R.id.btn);
        btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                Thread t=new Thread(new Runnable() {
                    @Override
                    public void run() {
                        check();
                    }
                });
                t.start();
            }
        });

        public void check()
    }
}

```

```

{
    pb.setProgressTintList(ColorStateList.valueOf(Color.GRAY));
    for(int c=0;c<101;c++)
    {
        pb.setProgress(c);
        if(c==24)
        {
            pb.setProgressTintList(ColorStateList.valueOf(Color.YELLOW));
        }
        if(c==49)
        {
            pb.setProgressTintList(ColorStateList.valueOf(Color.RED));
        }
        if(c==74)
        {
            pb.setProgressTintList(ColorStateList.valueOf(Color.WHITE));
        }
        int finalC = c;
        runOnUiThread(new Runnable() {
            @Override
            public void run() {
                tv.setText(String.valueOf(finalC)+"%");
            }
        });
        try {
            Thread.sleep(250);
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
}

```

MULTITHREADING SONG PLAYING

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private Button button;
    private EditText time;
    private TextView finalResult;
    MediaPlayer player;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        time = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.in_time);
        button = (Button) findViewById(R.id.btn_run);
        finalResult = (TextView) findViewById(R.id.tv_result);
        if (player == null) {
            player = MediaPlayer.create(this, R.raw.song);
            player.setOnCompletionListener(new MediaPlayer.OnCompletionListener() {
                @Override
                public void onCompletion(MediaPlayer mp) {
                    player.release();
                }
            });
        }

        player.start();
        button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                AsyncTaskRunner runner = new AsyncTaskRunner();
                String sleepTime = time.getText().toString();
                runner.execute(sleepTime);
            }
        });
    }

    private class AsyncTaskRunner extends AsyncTask<String, String, String> {

```

```

private String resp;
ProgressDialog progressDialog;

@Override
protected String doInBackground(String... params) {
    publishProgress("Sleeping..."); // Calls onProgressUpdate()
    try {
        int time = Integer.parseInt(params[0])*1000;

        Thread.sleep(time);
        resp = "Slept for " + params[0] + " seconds";
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        resp = e.getMessage();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
        resp = e.getMessage();
    }
    return resp;
}

```

```

@Override
protected void onPostExecute(String result) {
    // execution of result of Long time consuming operation
    progressDialog.dismiss();
    finalResult.setText(result);
    player.start();
}

```

```

@Override
protected void onPreExecute() {
    player.pause();
    progressDialog = ProgressDialog.show(MainActivity.this,
        "ProgressDialog",
        "Wait for "+time.getText().toString()+ " seconds");
}

```

```

@Override
protected void onProgressUpdate(String... text) {
    finalResult.setText(text[0]);
}
}

```

```

}

```

LOCATION TRACKING

```

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION"

```

```

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />

```

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements LocationListener {
    Button btn;
    LocationManager lmanager;
    String provider;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        btn = findViewById(R.id.button);
        btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {

                lmanager=(LocationManager)getSystemService(Context.LOCATION_SERVICE);
                Criteria criteria=new Criteria();

```

```

        provider=lmanager.getBestProvider(criteria,false);
        if(Build.VERSION.SDK_INT>=23 && ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission
ion(MainActivity.this, Manifest.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION)!= PackageManager.PERMISSION_
GRANTED && ContextCompat.checkSelfPermission(MainActivity.this, Manifest.permission.ACCESS_
COARSE_LOCATION)!= PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED)
        {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Error", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            return;
        }
        if(provider!=null && !provider.equals(""))
        {
            Location location=lmanager.getLastKnownLocation(provider);
            lmanager.requestLocationUpdates(provider,20000,1,MainActivity.this);
            if(location!=null)
            {
                onLocationChanged(location);
            }
            else
            {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Location not Available",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            }
        }
        else
        {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "No Provider Found",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
        }
    }
});
}

@Override
public void onLocationChanged(@NonNull Location location) {

    TextView lat=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.Lat);
    TextView lon=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.Lon);
    lat.setText("Latitude : "+location.getLatitude());
    lon.setText("Longitude : "+location.getLongitude());
}

@Override
public void onStatusChanged(String provider, int status, Bundle extras) {

}

@Override
public void onProviderEnabled(@NonNull String provider) {

}

@Override
public void onProviderDisabled(@NonNull String provider) {

}
}

```

LOCATION OF A PLACE

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    double latitude,longitude;
    EditText locationName;
    Button okbtn;
    TextView lat;
    TextView lon;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {

```

```

super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

locationName=(EditText)findViewById(R.id.Location);
okbtn=(Button)findViewById(R.id.button);
lat=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.Lat);
lon=(TextView)findViewById(R.id.Lon);
okbtn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        Geocoder geocoder = new Geocoder(getBaseContext(), Locale.getDefault());
        try
        {
            List<Address> address;

            address = geocoder.getFromLocationName(locationName.getText().
toString(),1);

            if(address.size() >= 0)
            {

                latitude= address.get(0).getLatitude();
                longitude= address.get(0).getLongitude();
                lat.setText("Latitude : "+latitude);
                lon.setText("Longitude : "+longitude);
            }

        } catch (IOException e)
        {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        finally
        {

        }
    }
});
}
}
}

```

SDCARD

```

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_INTERNAL_STORAGE"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_INTERNAL_STORAGE"/>

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText fname,cont,rfname;
    Button btn1,btn2;
    String fn,text_con;
    TextView tv;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        cont=findViewById(R.id.cont);
        fname=findViewById(R.id.fname);
        btn1=findViewById(R.id.btn1);
        btn2=findViewById(R.id.btn2);
        rfname=findViewById(R.id.rfname);
        tv=findViewById(R.id.tv);
        btn1.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                fn = fname.getText().toString();

```



```

        text_con = cont.getText().toString();
        try {
            File f=new File("/sdcard/"+fn);
            f.createNewFile();
            FileOutputStream fos;
            fos = new FileOutputStream(f);
            OutputStreamWriter mout= new OutputStreamWriter(fos);
            mout.append(text_con);
            mout.close();
            fos.close();
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Data written to SD
Card",Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this,e.getMessage(),Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }
    }
});
btn2.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    @Override
    public void onClick(View view) {
        File f=new File("/sdcard/"+rfname.getText().toString());
        try {
            FileInputStream fin = new FileInputStream(f);
            BufferedReader bf=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(fin));
            String drow="";
            String dbuf="";
            while((drow=bf.readLine())!=null)
            {
                dbuf+=drow+"\n";
            }
            tv.setText(dbuf);
            bf.close();
            fin.close();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
});
}
}
}

```

SEND SMS

```

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.SEND_SMS"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_SMS"/>

```

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private static final int MY_PERMISSIONS_REQUEST_SEND_SMS = 0;
    Button sendBtn;
    EditText txtphoneNo;
    EditText txtMessage;
    String phoneNo;
    String message;

    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

        sendBtn = (Button) findViewById(R.id.sendbtn);
        txtphoneNo = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.etPhone);
        txtMessage = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.content);

        sendBtn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            public void onClick(View view) {
                if (ActivityCompat.checkSelfPermission(MainActivity.this,
Manifest.permission.SEND_SMS) == PackageManager.PERMISSION_GRANTED) {

```

```

        try {
            SmsManager smsManager = SmsManager.getDefault();
            smsManager.sendTextMessage(txtphoneNo.getText().toString(), null,
txtMessage.getText().toString(), null, null);
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "SMS Sent!",
Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Error!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
        }
    } else {
        ActivityCompat.requestPermissions(MainActivity.this, new String[]
{Manifest.permission.SEND_SMS}, 0);
    }
}
});
}
}
}

```

HYBRID APP

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener{
    WebView simpleWebView;
    Button loadWebPage;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        loadWebPage = (Button) findViewById(R.id.LoadWebPage);
        loadWebPage.setOnClickListener(this);
        simpleWebView = (WebView) findViewById(R.id.simpleWebView);
    }
    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {
        String customHtml = "<html><body><h1>Welcome</h1>"+<h3>This is a webpage made of
HTML</h3>"+</body></html>";
        simpleWebView.loadData(customHtml, "text/html", "UTF-8");
    }
    private class MyWebViewClient extends WebViewClient
    {
        @Override
        public boolean shouldOverrideUrlLoading(WebView view, String url) {
            view.loadUrl(url);
            return true;
        }
    }
}

```

KEYBOARD SAMPLE

```

public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    TextView tv;
    Button btn;
    LinearLayout allc,alls;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
        tv=findViewById(R.id.tv);
        btn=findViewById(R.id.t);
        allc=findViewById(R.id.allcaps);
        alls=findViewById(R.id.allsmall);
        btn.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View view) {
                if (allc.getVisibility()==View.VISIBLE) {
                    alls.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
                    allc.setVisibility(View.INVISIBLE);
                }
                else

```

```

        {
            alls.setVisibility(View.INVISIBLE);
            allc.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
        }
    }
});
}

public void func(View v)
{
    tv.setText(tv.getText().toString()+" "+v.getTag().toString());
}
}

```

XML

```

<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    tools:context=".MainActivity">

    <TextView
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:id="@+id/tv"
        android:text="Hello"
        tools:ignore="InvalidId" />

    <RelativeLayout
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content">
        <LinearLayout
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:orientation="vertical"
            android:gravity="center"
            android:id="@+id/allcaps">
            <LinearLayout
                android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:orientation="horizontal">

                <Button
                    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                    android:textAllCaps="true"
                    android:onClick="func"
                    android:tag="A"
                    android:text="A" />

                <Button
                    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                    android:textAllCaps="true"
                    android:onClick="func"
                    android:tag="B"
                    android:text="B" />

                <Button
                    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                    android:textAllCaps="true"
                    android:onClick="func"
                    android:tag="C"
                    android:text="C" />
            </LinearLayout>
        </LinearLayout>
    </RelativeLayout>

```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

```
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal">

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textAllCaps="true"
        android:onClick="func"
        android:tag="D"
        android:text="D"/>

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textAllCaps="true"
        android:onClick="func"
        android:tag="E"
        android:text="E" />

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textAllCaps="true"
        android:onClick="func"
        android:tag="F"
        android:text="F" />
</LinearLayout>

</LinearLayout>
```

```
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:visibility="invisible"
    android:id="@+id/allsmall">
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:orientation="horizontal">

        <Button
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:textAllCaps="false"
            android:onClick="func"
            android:tag="a"
            android:text="a" />

        <Button
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:textAllCaps="false"
            android:onClick="func"
            android:tag="b"
            android:text="b"/>

        <Button
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:textAllCaps="false"
            android:onClick="func"
```

```
        android:tag="c"
        android:text="c"/>

</LinearLayout>

<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal">

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textAllCaps="false"
        android:onClick="func"
        android:tag="d"
        android:text="d"/>

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textAllCaps="false"
        android:onClick="func"
        android:tag="e"
        android:text="e" />

    <Button
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textAllCaps="false"
        android:onClick="func"
        android:tag="f"
        android:text="f" />

</LinearLayout>

</LinearLayout>
</RelativeLayout>

<Button
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="toggle"
    android:id="@+id/t"
/>
</LinearLayout>
```