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# **CAPSTONE PROJECT**

## **AI-POWERED LATEX DIAGRAM GENERATOR FOR ACADEMIC RESEARCH**

**Presented By:**

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- **Department- CSE & AI/ML**

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# OUTLINE

- **Problem Statement**
- **Proposed System/Solution**
- **System Development Approach** (Technology Used)
- **Result (Output Images)**
- **Conclusion**
- **Future Scope**
- **References**

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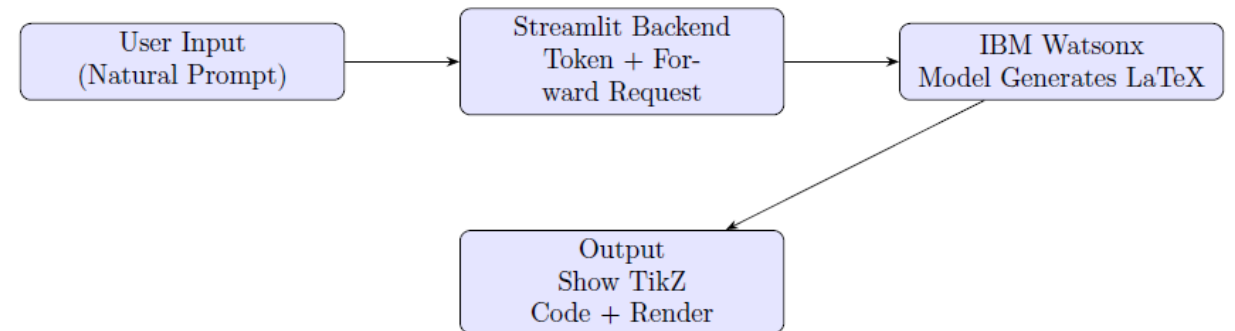
# AI-POWERED LATEX DIAGRAM GENERATOR FOR ACADEMIC RESEARCH

**An intelligent agent that automatically converts natural language descriptions and sketches into professional TikZ code for LaTeX documents. It provides real-time feedback, accepts plain-English refinement commands, and delivers publication-ready diagrams while eliminating manual coding complexity for researchers.**

# PROPOSED SOLUTION

- The proposed system aims to build a fully online, AI-powered tool that generates LaTeX TikZ diagrams from natural language descriptions, using IBM Watsonx Foundation Models. The solution will consist of the following components:
- Data User Input (Frontend – Streamlit):
  - Token Generation: Streamlit securely fetches an IAM access token from IBM Cloud using the stored API\_KEY.
  - Request Construction of prompt
- Processing (Streamlit Backend)
  - Authenticates using IBM API Key → fetches IAM token
  - Prepares a request with “prompt\_variables”
  - Forwards it to IBM Watsonx Deployment
- Model Inference (Watsonx.ai)
  - Generates LaTeX TikZ code based on the input prompt.
- Output (Streamlit UI):
  - Displays TikZ code.

Example:



# SYSTEM APPROACH

## Frontend (Streamlit)

A lightweight UI for users to enter prompts and preview generated TikZ code & diagrams.(With Github Repo)

## Backend (FastAPI or Direct Streamlit Integration) (With Github Repo)

Handles requests, fetches access tokens, and communicates with the deployed foundation model.

- **IBM Watsonx Deployment**
  - IBM Prompt Lab: Granite model for Code generation
  - Deployment ID & Space tied to secure API access
  - Generates LaTeX TikZ code from prompts

# RESULT :PROMPT LAB

IBM watsonx

Upgrade ? Bell Harshit Kumar's Account Dallas HK

Projects / LaTeX TikZ Generator / LaTeX ai generator v3 [..]

AI guardrails on Autosaved 6:34 AM New prompt + Lock Info

Chat Structured Freeform

AI Model: granite-3-8b-instruct {#} TXT </> X

Input:

OSI model diagram {#}

Output:

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{tikz}
\usetikzlibrary{positioning}

\begin{document}

\begin{tikzpicture}[
  node distance = 2cm,
  every pin edge/.style = {thick, -latex},
  every node/.style = {align=center}
]

% Layers
\node (Physical) [rectangle, draw, fill=blue!20] {Physical};
\node (Data Link) [rectangle, below=of Physical, draw, fill=green!20] {Data Link};
\node (Network) [rectangle, below=of Data Link, draw, fill=yellow!20] {Network};
\node (Transport) [rectangle, below=of Network, draw, fill=orange!20] {Transport};
\node (Session) [rectangle, below=of Transport, draw, fill=red!20] {Session};
\node (Presentation) [rectangle, below=of Session, draw, fill=purple!20] {Presentation};
\node (Application) [rectangle, below=of Presentation, draw, fill=gray!20] {Application};

\end{tikzpicture}

\end{document}
```

Stop reason: Stop sequence encountered  
Tokens: 192 input + 355 generated = 547 out of 131072  
Time: 4.4 seconds

Clear output Generate →

Model parameters

Close

Decoding

Greedy ☒ Sampling ⓘ

Repetition penalty

1  2 1.1

Stopping criteria ⓘ

Stop sequences

+

X

Min tokens

0

Max tokens

400

Enter up to 6 sequences to stop output after the minimum number of tokens is reached.

# RESULT: RENDERING OUTPUT

Menu Upgrade ai generator Review Share Submit History Layout Chat

Code Editor Visual Editor Normal text B I Ω ... Recompile 1 / 1 119%

main.tex

```
1 \documentclass{article}
2 \usepackage{tikz}
3 \usetikzlibrary{positioning}
4
5 \begin{document}
6
7 \begin{tikzpicture}[
8   node distance = 1cm,
9   every pin edge/.style = {thick, -latex},
10  every node/.style = {align=center}
11 ]
12
13   % Layers
14   \node (Physical) [rectangle, draw, fill=blue!20] {Physical};
15   \node (Data Link) [rectangle, below=of Physical, draw, fill=green!20]
16   {Data Link};
17   \node (Network) [rectangle, below=of Data Link, draw, fill=yellow!20]
18   {Network};
19   \node (Transport) [rectangle, below=of Network, draw, fill=orange!20]
20   {Transport};
21   \node (Session) [rectangle, below=of Transport, draw, fill=red!20]
22   {Session};
23   \node (Presentation) [rectangle, below=of Session, draw, fill=purple!20]
24   {Presentation};
25   \node (Application) [rectangle, below=of Presentation, draw,
26   fill=gray!20] {Application};
27
28   % Arrows
29   \draw[-latex] (Physical) -- (Data Link);
30   \draw[-latex] (Data Link) -- (Network);
31   \draw[-latex] (Network) -- (Transport);
32   \draw[-latex] (Transport) -- (Session);
33 \end{tikzpicture}
34 \end{document}
```

Editing


```
graph TD
    Physical[Physical] --> DataLink[Data Link]
    DataLink --> Network[Network]
    Network --> Transport[Transport]
    Transport --> Session[Session]
    Session --> Presentation[Presentation]
    Presentation --> Application[Application]
```

# RESULT : INPUT (STREAMLIT / FRONT-END)


← → ↻ 🔍 kmbwnvunsjfxibhjautzr.streamlit.app


Share ☆ ↻ ⋮


## AI-Powered LaTeX TikZ Diagram Generator [↗](#)

 Describe your diagram idea below:

create a butterfly cycle

 Generate LaTeX Code

 Contacting Watsonx.ai...

 LaTeX code generated!

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{tikz}
\usetikzlibrary{positioning, decorations.markings}

\begin{document}

\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=2, every node/.style={circle, draw, minimum size=2cm}, font=\sffamily]
% Egg
\node (egg) [fill=green!20, label=above:{Egg}] { };

```

← Manage app



# RESULT :OUTPUT (STREAMLIT / FRONT-END)

```
<  →  ↻  🌐 kmbwnvunsjfixbhjautzr.streamlit.app  📄 ☆ 🗑️ | 📑 ⬇️ 🇭 🌐 ⋮

Share ☆ ✎ 🔄 ⋮

\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{tikz}
\usetikzlibrary{positioning, decorations.markings}

\begin{document}

\begin{tikzpicture}[scale=2, every node/.style={circle, draw, minimum size=2cm}, font=\sffamily]
  % Egg
  \node (egg) [fill=green!20, label=above:{Egg}] { };

  % Caterpillar
  \node (cat) [below left=of egg] [fill=yellow!20, label=above:{Caterpillar}] { };

  % Pupa
  \node (pup) [below right=of cat] [fill=brown!20, label=above:{Pupa}] { };

  % Butterfly
  \node (butterfly) [above right=of pup, fill=orange!20, label=above:{Butterfly}] { };

  % Arrows
  \draw[-latex, thick] (egg) -- (cat);
  \draw[-latex, thick] (cat) -- (pup);
  \draw[-latex, thick] (pup) -- (butterfly);
  \draw[-latex, thick, bend left=30, postaction={decorate, decoration={markings, mark=at position 0.95 with {\arrow{>}}}}] (butterfly) edge[out=90, in=-90] (egg);
\end{tikzpicture}

\end{document}
```

# RESULT : RENDERING OUTPUT

ai generator

Menu Upgrade

Code Editor Visual Editor

Normal text

Recompile

1 / 1 146%

main.tex

```
1 \documentclass{article}
2 \usepackage{tikz}
3 \usetikzlibrary{positioning, decorations.markings}
4
5 \begin{document}
6
7 \begin{tikzpicture}[scale=2, every node/.style={circle, draw, minimum
size=2cm}, font=\sffamily]
8   % Egg
9   \node (egg) [fill=green!20, label=above:{Egg}] { };
10
11   % Caterpillar
12   \node (cat) [below left=of egg] [fill=yellow!20, label=above:
{Caterpillar}] { };
13
14   % Pupa
15   \node (pup) [below right=of cat] [fill=brown!20, label=above:{Pupa}] { };
16
17   % Butterfly
18   \node (butterfly) [above right=of pup, fill=orange!20, label=above:
{Butterfly}] { };
19
20   % Arrows
21   \draw[-latex, thick] (egg) -- (cat);
22   \draw[-latex, thick] (cat) -- (pup);
23   \draw[-latex, thick] (pup) -- (butterfly);
24   \draw[-latex, thick, bend left=30, postaction={decorate, decoration=
{markings, mark=at position 0.95 with {\arrow{>}}}}] (butterfly)
to[out=90, in=-90] (egg);
25 \end{tikzpicture}
26
27 \end{document}
```

Editing

Egg

Caterpillar

Pupa

Butterfly

File outline

We can't find any sections or subsections in this file. [Find out more about the file outline](#)

# CONCLUSION

- The AI-Powered LaTeX TikZ Diagram Generator reliably transforms natural-language prompts into fully compile-ready TikZ code. Deployed on IBM Watsonx.ai with a simple Streamlit UI, it delivers an end-to-end, zero-install experience.

Automating diagram creation bridges the gap between conceptual design and publication-ready graphics, saving hours of manual TikZ coding. For educators, researchers, and engineers, this tool democratizes access to high-quality technical visuals—streamlining documentation, accelerating iteration, and reducing barriers for those unfamiliar with LaTeX. In the broader AI landscape, it exemplifies how LLMs can be harnessed to automate niche, syntax-sensitive tasks with practical, tangible benefits.

This solution streamlines the creation of technical diagrams—saving time, lowering the barrier to LaTeX, and empowering users across academia and engineering with on-demand, publication-quality visuals.

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# FUTURE SCOPE

- Live Rendering & Export:** Integrate a serverless LaTeX compiler to provide in-app PDF or SVG previews, and enable one-click downloads of diagrams.
- Preset Diagram Templates:** Offer a library of customizable, commonly used templates (flowcharts, UML, neural nets) to accelerate user workflows.
- Multimodal Input:** Allow users to sketch rough diagrams or upload images, then have the AI refine or convert them into clean TikZ code.
- Fine-Tuning & Domain Adaptation:** If supported, fine-tune smaller models on curated TikZ datasets to reduce syntax errors and increase styling consistency.
- Collaborative Editing:** Add real-time sharing and annotation features so teams can co-edit diagram descriptions and code.

# REFERENCES

- Watsonx.ai Studio Docs:
  - <https://dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/docs/content/wsj/getting-started/welcome-main.html?context=cpdaas&audience=wdp>
- Streamlit Frontend :
  - <https://kmbwnvunsjfzixbhjautzr.streamlit.app/>
- Overleaf for RENDERING OUTPUT :
  - <https://www.overleaf.com/>
- Scientific Paper Insight :
  - <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2310.00367>

Special thanks to Edunet Foundation

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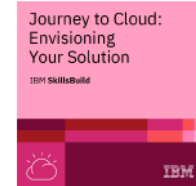
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IBM **SkillsBuild**

Completion Certificate



This certificate is presented to

Harshit Kumar

for the completion of

**Lab: Retrieval Augmented Generation with  
LangChain**

(ALM-COURSE\_3824998)

According to the Adobe Learning Manager system of record

**Completion date:** 24 Jul 2025 (GMT)

**Learning hours:** 20 mins





**THANK YOU**