



CS 432 - DATABASES | ASSIGNMENT 4
MESS MANAGEMENT - DEPLOYING THE DBMS
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Github Link:

<https://github.com/Harshit-Ramolia/Mess-managment-frontend>

1. Responsibility of G1

Note: All the screenshots after different levels of feedback are attached in response to Question 2 of Section 3.2

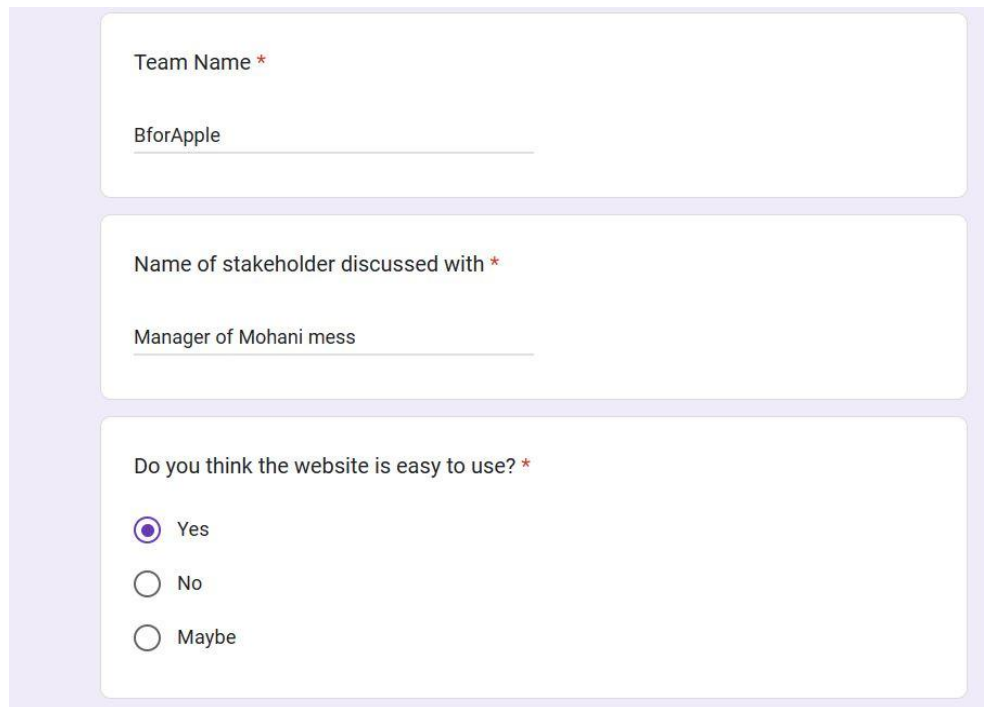
1.1 Feedback from stakeholders:

The G1 takes two feedbacks from the stakeholders, initial feedback and final feedback after making relevant changes as suggested in the first feedback

Initial feedback was taken from mess manager, mess supervisor, and two students of mohani mess.

Screenshot of initial feedback from stakeholder 1 [manager of Mohani mess (Mr. Suresh bhai)]:

Note: We talked to the Mess manager and then based on the interaction with him we filled the feedback forms that were submitted.



The screenshot shows a feedback form with three sections. The first section is labeled 'Team Name *' and contains the text 'BforApple'. The second section is labeled 'Name of stakeholder discussed with *' and contains the text 'Manager of Mohani mess'. The third section is labeled 'Do you think the website is easy to use? *' and contains three radio button options: 'Yes' (selected), 'No', and 'Maybe'.

Team Name *	BforApple
Name of stakeholder discussed with *	Manager of Mohani mess
Do you think the website is easy to use? *	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Maybe

Do you think the website is useful? *

☒ Yes

☐ No

☐ Maybe

Any feature that is missing? *

Working of mess: No. of employees and their details, _____

What other features would you like to include in it? Please answer in detail. *

Products or inventory details. Food review or c

Suggest any changes in the UI or functions to make it user friendly. *

no _____

Summary of the feedback received from mess manager: The mess manager wants to see the worker details who are working in their mess. He also wants to see details about inventory, and student feedback about each meal.

Screenshot of initial feedback of stakeholder 1 [supervisor of Mohani mess (Mr. Parvat singh)]:

Note: We talked to the Mess supervisor and then based on the interaction with him we filled the feedback forms that were submitted.

Any feature that is missing? *

Student difficulties: Food complaint, menu _____

What other features would you like to include in it? Please answer in detail. *

Employees detail: Details of employees. Purch

Suggest any changes in the UI or functions to make it user friendly. *

no _____

Please mention any other comments or suggestions.

Your answer _____

Summary of the feedback received from mess manager: Supervisor wants to see purchase details and employee details on the website.

Screenshot of first feedback of stakeholder 3 & 4 [Student's feedback].

First student feedback

Any feature that is missing? *

Mess timing should shown along with
mess name.

What other features would you like to include in it? Please answer in detail. *

Current mess menu should be shown in we

Suggest any changes in the UI or functions to make it user friendly. *

The mess menu should shown in
homepage for convenience

Second student's feedback

Any feature that is missing? *

Not showing curent menu, price of special item and timing

What other features would you like to include in it? Please answer in detail. *

It should show the price of mess menu like

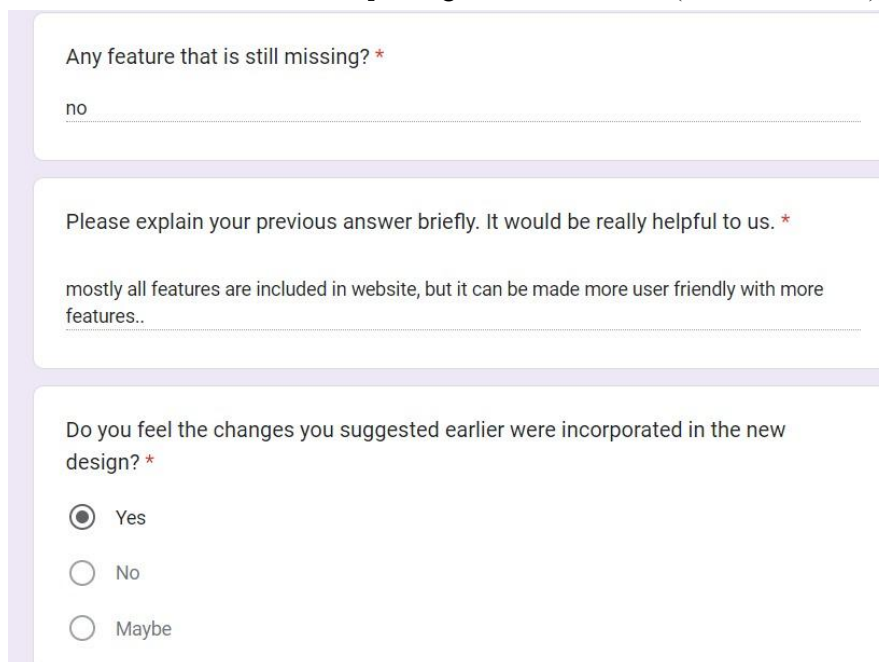
Suggest any changes in the UI or functions to make it user friendly. *

After logging with my credentials home page should show the necessary information like current mess menu, timing, price of special item.

Summary of the feedback received from mess manager: Students of that mess want to see the mess opening and closing timing for every meal along with other mess details. They also want to see the current mess menu along with the price of special item that is served by the mess on a paid basis.

Final feedback was taken from mess manager, mess supervisor, and two students of mohani mess.

Screenshot of second feedback from stakeholders [Manager of mohani mess(Mr. Suresh bhai)].



Any feature that is still missing? *

no

Please explain your previous answer briefly. It would be really helpful to us. *

mostly all features are included in website, but it can be made more user friendly with more features..

Do you feel the changes you suggested earlier were incorporated in the new design? *

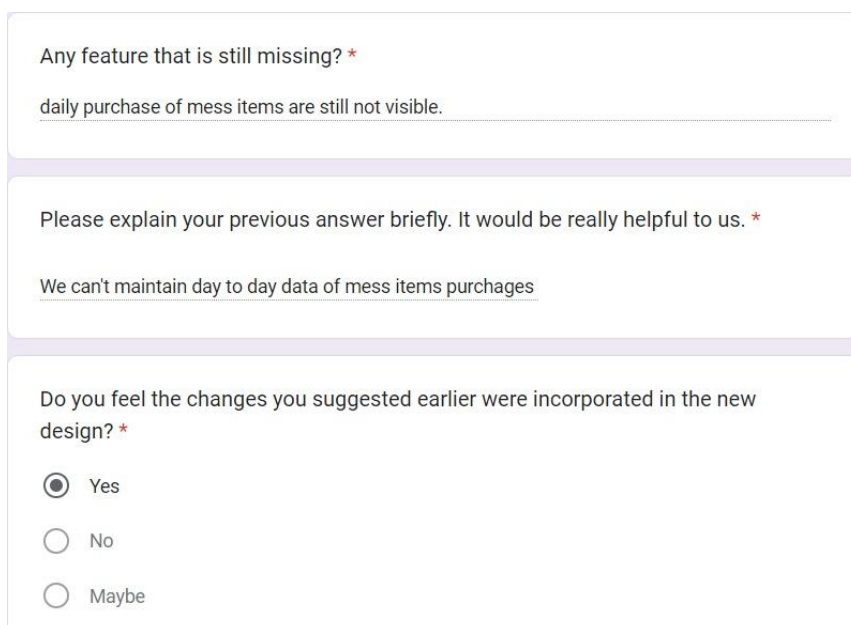
☒ Yes

☐ No

☐ Maybe

As per the interaction with the mess manager, all his requirements are almost full filled but the User Interface can be done in a better way according to him.

Screenshot of second feedback of stakeholder [Supervisor of Mohani mess (Mr. Parvat singh)].



Any feature that is still missing? *

daily purchase of mess items are still not visible.

Please explain your previous answer briefly. It would be really helpful to us. *

We can't maintain day to day data of mess items purchases

Do you feel the changes you suggested earlier were incorporated in the new design? *

☒ Yes

☐ No

☐ Maybe

Supervisor's feedback: The daily purchase detail of the mess item is not visible on the website.

Screenshot of second feedback from stakeholders [Student's feedback].

First student's feedback

Any feature that is still missing? *

No

Please explain your previous answer *
briefly. It would be really helpful to us.

menu but it was not in the previous version.

Do you feel the changes you suggested earlier were incorporated in the new design? *

☒ Yes

☐ No

☐ Maybe

Second student's feedback

Do you feel the web app is more user friendly than the previous version? *

☒ Yes

☐ No

☐ Maybe

Any feature that is still missing? *

Mess timing is not visible

Please explain your previous answer *
briefly. It would be really helpful to us.

I would like see the opening and closing tin

!

1.2 Screenshots of different views:

Student view:



[List of messes](#)
[List of students](#)
[Student Representative](#)
[Mess menu](#)
[Wastage details](#)
[Feedback](#)
[Student attendance](#)

HOME

Logged In as Student LOGOUT

List of all Students

Roll Number	Name	Email	Gender	Mess	Edit	Delete
1	name 	asdf@asdf.asdff	male	jaiswal		
12	1231	123	123	jaiswal		
19110101	S_N_1_1	S_Em_1@gmail.com	female	jaiswal		
19110102	S_N_2	S_Em_2@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110103	S_N_3	S_Em_3@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110104	S_N_4	S_Em_4@gmail.com	male	mohani		
19110105	S_N_5	S_Em_5@gmail.com	female	mohani		

Employee view:

[List of messes](#)
[List of students](#)
[List of employee](#)
[Inventory Details](#)
[Stock Details](#)
[Student Representative](#)
[Balance Sheet](#)
[Guest Sales](#)
[Mess menu](#)
[Wastage details](#)
[Contractor details](#)
[Feedback](#)
[Employee attendance](#)
[Student attendance](#)

Roll Number	Name	Email	Gender	Mess	Edit	Delete
1	name 	asdf@asdf.asdff	male	jaiswal		
12	1231	123	123	jaiswal		
19110101	S_N_1_1	S_Em_1@gmail.com	female	jaiswal		
19110102	S_N_2	S_Em_2@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110103	S_N_3	S_Em_3@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110104	S_N_4	S_Em_4@gmail.com	male	mohani		
19110105	S_N_5	S_Em_5@gmail.com	female	mohani		

Note - The students do not have admin rights and can only view list of messes, students, student representatives, mess menu, wastage details, feedback and their attendance while the manager and the mess council with admin rights can view and edit the above mentioned pages along with access to other pages like inventory details, balance sheet, stock details, etc.

2. Responsibility of G2

2.1 Concurrent multi-user access:

Flask by default doesn't have multithreading option, but we can use it if we want to

```
# driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True, threaded=True)
```

When multiple users concurrently access a Flask app, there is a risk of data inconsistency if two or more users attempt to modify the same data at the same time. To avoid this issue, we used locking mechanisms to prevent concurrent modification of data by multiple users. Locking allows a process or thread to acquire exclusive access to a resource or data, preventing other processes or threads from accessing or modifying the same resource at the same time. In our case we used Database level locking to provide concurrent modification of data.

Database-level locking involves applying locks at the database level to prevent multiple users from modifying the same data simultaneously. We can apply table-level locks to prevent concurrent updates to a table. By using locks, only one user can modify the table at a time, ensuring that data consistency is maintained.

```

class student_update(Resource):
    # http://127.0.0.1:5000/api/students/update?roll_no=19110104&name=shiva&mess_id=3&email=vp.shivasan@iitgn.ac.in&password=fluffy&gender=male
    # Sample post request object
    # myobj = {'roll_no': 19110104,
    #         'name' : "my_newName",
    #         'email' : "joblessmf@unknown.com",
    #         'mess_id':2,
    #         'password':"new_password",
    #         'gender' : 'male'
    #         }
    def post(self):
        lock.acquire()
        print("Student Update")
        print(request.json)

        roll_no = request.json.get('Roll Number')
        mess_id = request.json.get('Mess_id')
        name = request.json.get('Name')
        email = request.json.get('Email')
        password = request.json.get('password')
        gender = request.json.get('Gender')
        cursor = mysql.connection.cursor()
        print("Roll no:", roll_no)
        cursor.execute(
            "select roll_number,name, email, gender,mess_id,password from `student_allocated` where roll_number=%s", [roll_no])
        old_student_data = cursor.fetchone()
        _, old_name, old_email, old_gender, old_mess_id, old_password = old_student_data

        name = old_name if name == None else name
        email = old_email if email == None else email
        gender = old_gender if gender == None else gender
        mess_id = old_mess_id if mess_id == None else mess_id
        password = old_password if password == None else password

        cmd = 'update student_allocated set mess_id={},name="{},{},email="{},{},password="{},{},gender="{}" where roll_number=%s'.format(
            mess_id, name, email, password, gender)
        output = cursor.execute(cmd, [roll_no])
        mysql.connection.commit()
        lock.release()
        return("Updated")
# another resource to calculate the square of a number

```

2.2 Implemented changes in the database as per the feedback received from stakeholders:

All the changes that were suggested by the stakeholders were attempted and completed that were within the scope of the course and student level of web-development skills. For example, earlier we had a basic application showing the major information only, now after incorporating two levels of feedback we have all the information showing up on the website. In addition to various tables being added, we have also improved on the login/logout functionality.

Given below are the screenshots of our Application/Database after various levels of feedback from various stakeholders.

Original application before any feedback

Pretty rudimentary website showing just list of students and list of messes with a basic login functionality

[LIST OF MESSSES](#)
[LIST OF STUDENTS](#)

Logged In as Employee
 [LOGOUT](#)

Students in jaiswal Mess

Roll Number	Name	Email	Gender	Mess	Edit	Delete
123	Harshit	ramolia.mth@itgn.ac.in	male	jaiswal		
19110100	S_N_0	S_Em_0@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110101	S_N_1	S_Em_1@gmail.com	female	jaiswal		
19110102	S_N_2	S_Em_2@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110103	S_N_3	S_Em_3@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		

ADD NEW STUDENT

[LIST OF MESSSES](#)
[LIST OF STUDENTS](#)

Logged In as Student
 [LOGOUT](#)

List of Messes

Mess id	Mess Name	No. of Student	Num of Employee	
1	jaiswal	5	3	DETAIL
2	mohani	4	3	DETAIL
3	hetchin	4	4	DETAIL

[←](#)
[→](#)
[↶](#)
[↷](#)
[↺](#)
[↻](#)

After first feedback

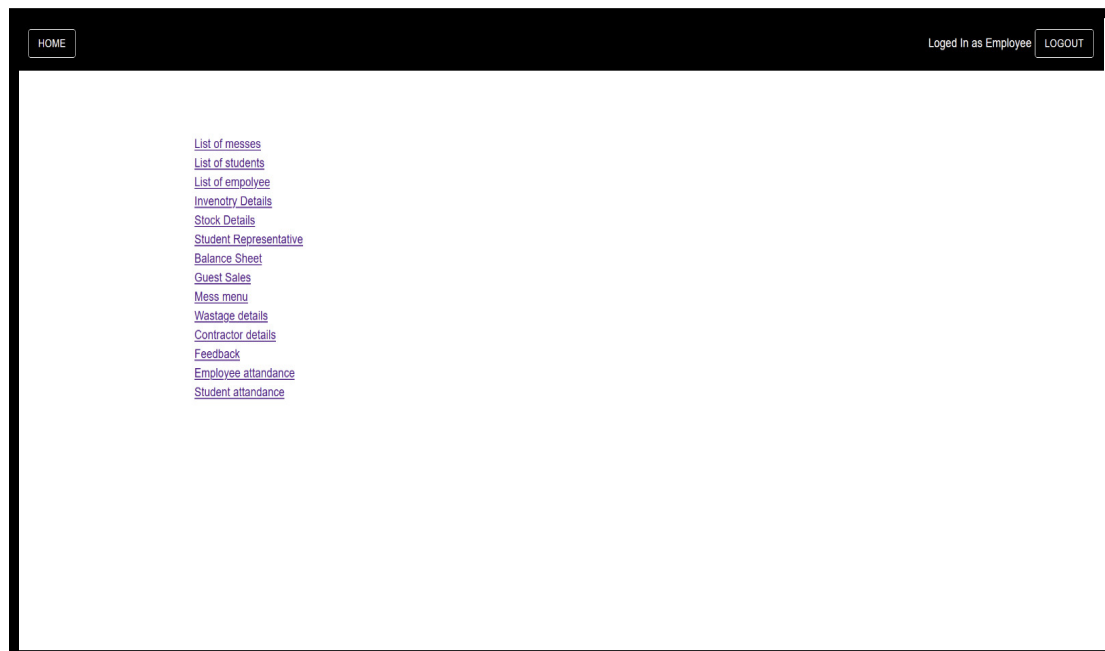
Functionalities added:



Screen shot of tables are added below with others.

After final feedback

Functionalities added:



[HOME](#) Logged In as Employee [LOGOUT](#)

List of all Students

Roll Number	Name	Email	Gender	Mess	Edit	Delete
1	name 	asd@asdf.asdf	male	jaiswal		
12	1231	123	123	jaiswal		
19110101	S_N_1_1	S_Em_1@gmail.com	female	jaiswal		
19110102	S_N_2	S_Em_2@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110103	S_N_3	S_Em_3@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110104	S_N_4	S_Em_4@gmail.com	male	mohani		
19110105	S_N_5	S_Em_5@gmail.com	female	mohani		

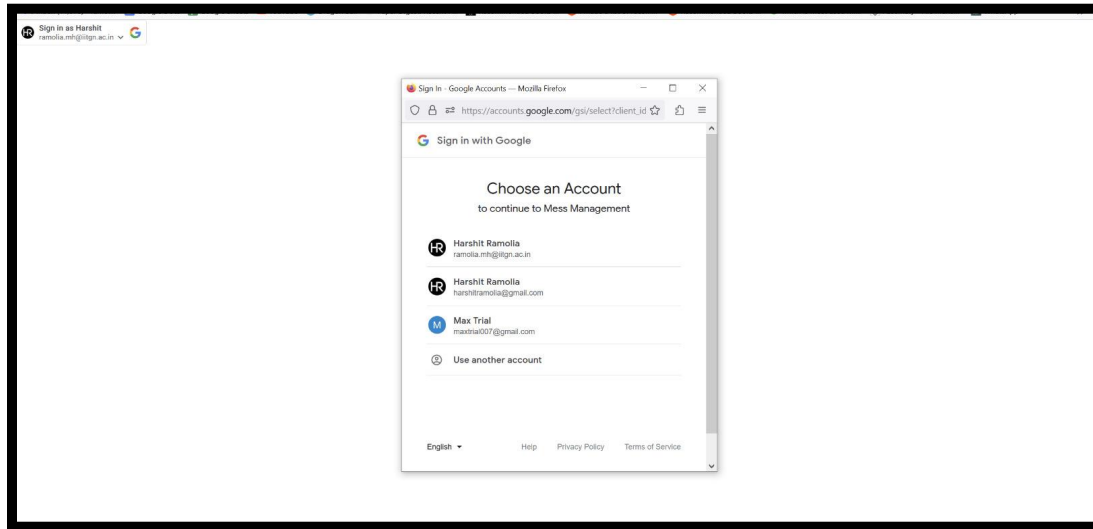
Employee view added

[LIST OF MESSES](#) [LIST OF STUDENTS](#) localhost:3000 says
1 OK Logged In as Employee [LOGOUT](#)

Student Profile

Roll No: 1
Name: name
Gender: M
E-Mail: maliciousmail
Mess-id: 2

Profile Page



Better Login/Logout

Almost all the tables giving full information about the databases added to the application

3. Responsibility of G1 and G2

3.1 Attacks [SQL Injection and XSS] performed and the defenses against those attacks:

SQL injection:

Use of python string formatters on user input for executing SQL queries creates a vulnerability where a malicious user could trick the code into executing custom queries which might lead to acts like invasion of privacy, data leaks.

Example: The following query was designed to showcase the inventory present for a particular mess_id.

```
cursor.execute("""Select * from `inventory_present_at` where mess_id = '%s'""" % (mess_id))
```

However, due to python string formatter “%” a malicious user could exploit this vulnerability by sending mess_id as “1';update student_allocated set name="MySetNameWithoutRights" where roll_number=19110104 and email = 'S_Em_4@gmail.com”, which results in updating a student’s name.

This vulnerability could be easily fixed by avoiding python string formatters and instead sending user inputs as args to cursor.execute(). The fixed statement is as follows:

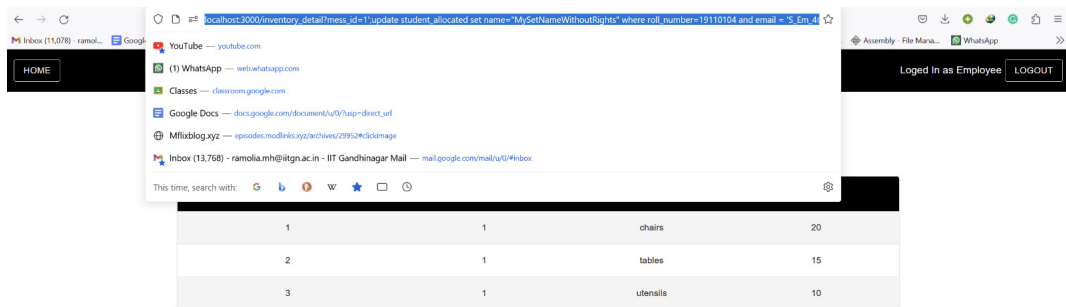
```
cursor.execute("""Select * from `inventory_present_at` where mess_id = '%s'""",[mess_id])
```

Before SQL injection:

List of all Students















Roll Number	Name	Email	Gender	Mess	Edit	Delete
1	name 	asdf@asdf.asdff	male	jaiswal		
12	1231	123	123	jaiswal		
19110101	S_N_1_1	S_Em_1@gmail.com	female	jaiswal		
19110102	S_N_2	S_Em_2@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110103	S_N_3	S_Em_3@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110104	S_N_4	S_Em_4@gmail.com	male	mohani		
19110105	S_N_5	S_Em_5@gmail.com	female	mohani		
19110106	S_N_6	S_Em_6@gmail.com	male	mohani		
19110107	S_N_7	S_Em_7@gmail.com	male	mohani		

Malicious Query:



After SQL injection:

List of all Students

Roll Number	Name	Email	Gender	Mess	Edit	Delete
1	name 					
12	1231	123	123	jaiswal		
19110101	S_N_1_1	S_Em_1@gmail.com	female	jaiswal		
19110102	S_N_2	S_Em_2@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110103	S_N_3	S_Em_3@gmail.com	male	jaiswal		
19110104	MySetNameWithoutRights	S_Em_4@gmail.com	male	mohani		
19110105	S_N_5	S_Em_5@gmail.com	female	mohani		

XSS:

The webpage /profile is susceptible to XSS attacks. Here we showcase persistent XSS attack, where a malicious user changes/appends a malicious message to the database often containing javascript and whenever anyone visits the malicious user's profile the malicious javascript is executed.

Malicious query: StudentName <img src=x onerror='alert(1)'

WebPage: <http://localhost:3000/profile?rno=1>

This vulnerability can be handled by escaping the rendering HTML, and in Flask this can be accomplished by “{% autoescape True %}” which escape the script tags and render any malicious code as plain text in the webpage rather than executing them.

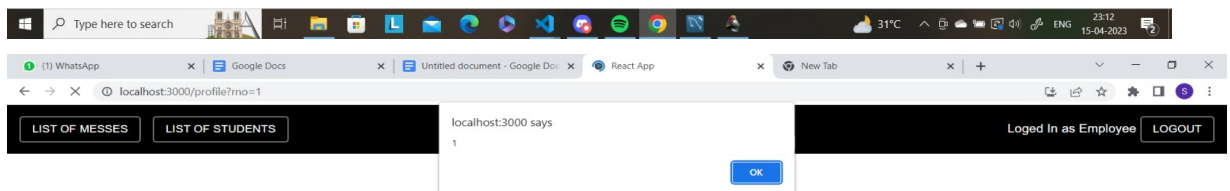
Roll Number :

Name :

Email :

Gender :

Mess_id :



Student Profile

Roll No: 1
 Name: name
 Gender: M
 E-Mail: malicioousmail
 Mess-id: 2

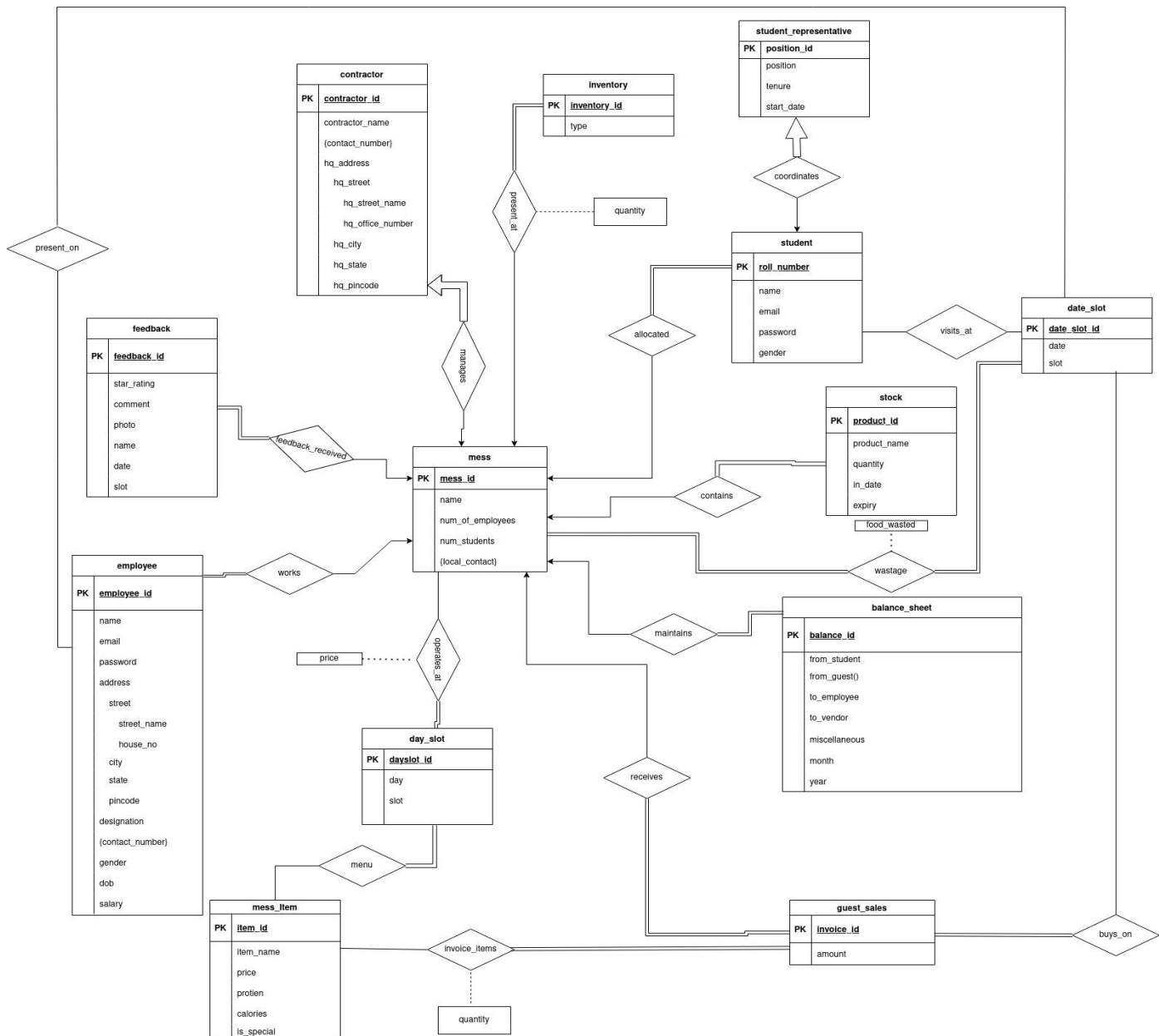


3.2 Show that all the relations and their constraints, finalized after the second feedback, are present and valid as per the ER diagram constructed in Assignment 1:

All of the 4 types of Constraints(mentioned in Assignment 1) in are satisfied in our DBMS along with ACID properties:

1. Domain Constraints: Salary is greater than 5,000.
2. Key Constraints and Entity Integrity Constraints: All of the entities and relations have primary keys with no null, so all tables have key constraints, tuple uniqueness constraints and entity integrity constraints satisfied.

3. Referential Integrity Constraints: all the referred tables are referenced using the primary keys of other tables as foreign keys.



Link to ER Diagram: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OAhjqfx6VF9GBxos4WEIF_Z4CB6ThwsR/view?usp=sharing

Contribution:

G1 Group:, Harshit Ramolia, Insha Mansuri, Somesh Pratap Singh, Priya Gupta, Pulkit Jain, Md Amir Sohail
G2 Group: VP Shivasankaran, Muhammad Yusuf Hassan, Patel Rajan Girishbhai, Shantanu Sahu, Patel Agam, Dhruv Darda

Reference :

- <https://legacy.reactjs.org/docs/getting-started.html>
- <https://blog.logrocket.com/how-to-use-axios-post-requests/>
- <https://flask.palletsprojects.com/en/2.2.x/>