



# Practical - 5

2CS701 – Compiler Construction

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19BCE059

**Aim:**

To implement a calculator in YACC: Syntax Directed Translation  
 Use YACC to Write a Grammar for multiple expression statements,  
 and apply syntax directed translation for calculator.

**Code:****Calculator.l**

```
%{
    #include <stdio.h>
    #include "y.tab.h"
    extern int yylval;
}%

%%

[0-9]+ {yylval = atoi(yytext);
        return NUMBER;}

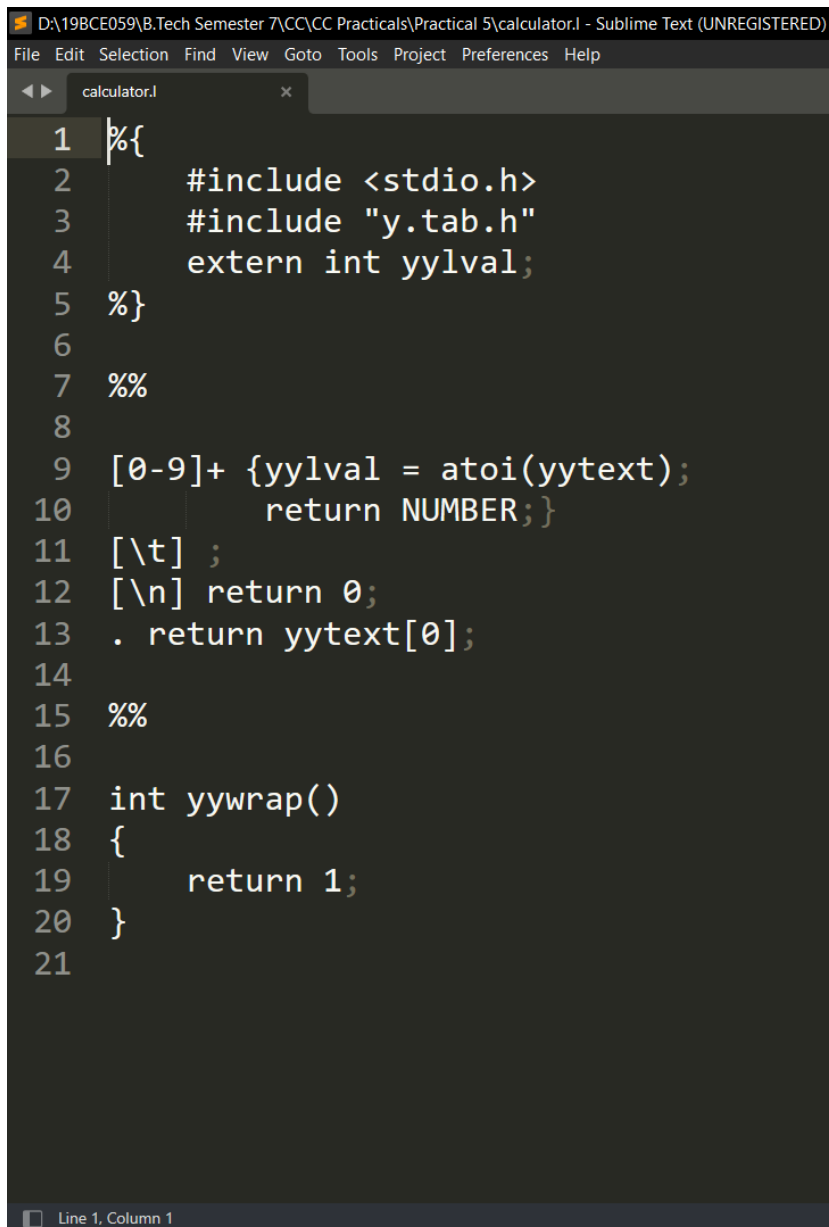
[\t] ;

[\n] return 0;

. return yytext[0];

%%
```

```
int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}
```



```
D:\19BCE059\B.Tech Semester 7\CC\CC Practicals\Practical 5\calculator.l - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
calculator.l
1 %{
2     #include <stdio.h>
3     #include "y.tab.h"
4     extern int yylval;
5 %}
6
7 %%
8
9 [0-9]+ {yylval = atoi(yytext);
10        return NUMBER;}
11 [\t] ;
12 [\n] return 0;
13 . return yytext[0];
14
15 %%
16
17 int yywrap()
18 {
19     return 1;
20 }
21
```

Line 1, Column 1

## Calculator.y

```
%{
    #include <stdio.h>
    int flag=0;
}%

%token NUMBER

%left '+' '-'
%left '*' '/' '%'
%left '(' ')'

%%

Expression : E{
    printf("\nResult = %d\n",$$);
    return 0;
}

E : E+'E' {$$=$1+$3;}
  | E-'E' {$$=$1-$3;}
  | E'*'E {$$=$1*$3;}
  | E '/' E {$$=$1/$3;}
  | E '%' E {$$=$1%$3;}
  | '-'E {$$=-$2;}
```

```
| '('E')' {$$=$2;}
| NUMBER {$$=$1;}
;
```

```
%%
```

```
void main()
{
    while(1)
    {
        printf("\nEnter Arithmetic Expression : ");
        yyparse();
        if(flag==0)
            printf("Valid Expression!\n");
    }
}
```

```
void yyerror()
{
    printf("Invalid Expression!\n");
    flag = 1;
}
```

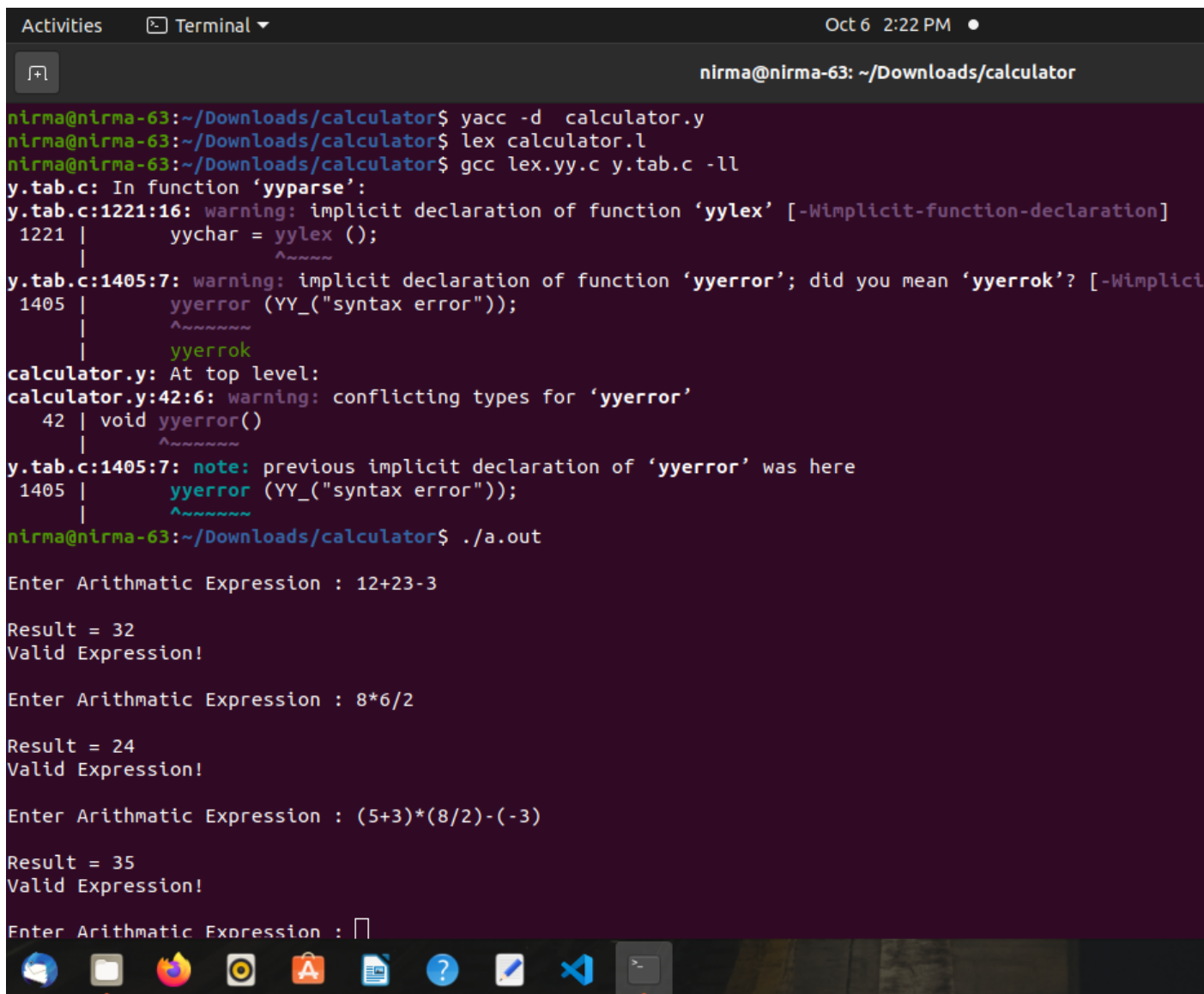
```

D:\19BCE059\B.Tech Semester 7\CC\CC Practicals\Practical 5\calculator.y - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
calculator.l calculator.y
1 %{
2     #include <stdio.h>
3     int flag=0;
4 }
5
6 %token NUMBER
7 %left '+' '-'
8 %left '*' '/' '%'
9 %left '(' ')'
10
11 %%
12
13 Expression : E{
14     printf("\nResult = %d\n",$$);
15     return 0;
16 }
17
18 E : E '+' E    {$$=$1+$3;}
19   | E '-' E    {$$=$1-$3;}
20   | E '*' E    {$$=$1*$3;}
21   | E '/' E    {$$=$1/$3;}
22   | E '%' E    {$$=$1%$3;}
23   | '-' E      {$$=-$2;}
24   | '(' E ')'  {$$=$2;}
25   | NUMBER    {$$=$1;}
26 ;

```

Line 1, Column 1: Detect Indentation: Setting indentation to tabs with width 2

## Output :



```

Activities  Terminal ▾  Oct 6 2:22 PM ●
nirma@nirma-63: ~/Downloads/calculator

nirma@nirma-63:~/Downloads/calculator$ yacc -d calculator.y
nirma@nirma-63:~/Downloads/calculator$ lex calculator.l
nirma@nirma-63:~/Downloads/calculator$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -ll
y.tab.c: In function 'yyparse':
y.tab.c:1221:16: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yylex' [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
1221 |         yychar = yylex ();
      |                  ^~~~~~
y.tab.c:1405:7: warning: implicit declaration of function 'yyerror'; did you mean 'yyerrok'? [-Wimplicit-function-declaration]
1405 |         yyerror (YY_("syntax error"));
      |         ^~~~~~
      |         yyerrok
calculator.y: At top level:
calculator.y:42:6: warning: conflicting types for 'yyerror'
   42 | void yyerror()
      |      ^~~~~~
y.tab.c:1405:7: note: previous implicit declaration of 'yyerror' was here
1405 |         yyerror (YY_("syntax error"));
      |         ^~~~~~
nirma@nirma-63:~/Downloads/calculator$ ./a.out

Enter Arithmetic Expression : 12+23-3

Result = 32
Valid Expression!

Enter Arithmetic Expression : 8*6/2

Result = 24
Valid Expression!

Enter Arithmetic Expression : (5+3)*(8/2)-(-3)

Result = 35
Valid Expression!

Enter Arithmetic Expression : 

```

## Conclusion:

In this practical, we learnt how we can use yacc (yet another compiler compiler) to make a syntax directed translation program with help of lex. We can also make any type of grammer and use yacc to parse it.