सिपेटः पेट्रोकेमिकल्स तकृनीकी संस्थान (आईपीटी)

रसायन एवं पेट्रोरसायन विभाग रसायन एवं उर्वरक मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार गिण्डी, चेन्नई - 600 032.

फोन: 91-44-2225 4701 (6 लाइन) ई-मेल : chennai@cipet.gov.in

वेब्सइट : www.cipet.gov.in

संदर्भ/Ref: परीक्षण/TR/ 25012766

BAG A SOIL

प्रति /To,

10-79, Aralla Road, Near Kaapu Ramalayam, Jagannadhapuram, West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh, 534145

विषय/Sub : Testing of samples-reg.

संदर्भ/Ref : Your letter no. --

Dated:

06-01-2025

महोदय.

| कृपया हमारी परीक्षण रिपोर्ट क्रमांक प्राप्त करे। Please find enclosed herewith our Test Report no. | 81980 | दिनांक dated | 04-09-2025 |
|---|-------|-----------------|------------|
|---|-------|-----------------|------------|

सिपेट :CIPET

धन्यवाद,

दिनांक/Date:04-09-2025

CIPET: INSTITUTE OF PETROCHEMICALS

Department of Chemicals & Petrochemicals

Ministry of Chemicals & Fertilizers, Govt. of India

TECHNOLOGY (IPT)

Guindy, Chennai - 600 032.

Email: chennai@cipet.gov.in

Website: www.cipet.gov.in

Phone: 91 - 44 2225 4701 (6 Lines)

संलग्न : उपर्यक्तानुसार Encl:1.a/a.

मुख्यालय : सिपेट, गिण्डी, चेन्नई - 600 032. Head office : CIPET, Guindy, Chennai - 600 032

केन्द्र : अहमदाबाद, अमृतसर, औरंगाबाद, अगरतला, बद्दी, बालासोर, बेंगलुर, भोपाल, भुवनेश्वर, भावनगर, भागलपुर, चन्द्रपुर, चेन्नई, देहरादून, दिल्ली, गुवाहाटी, ग्वालियर, हैदराबाद, हाजीपुर, हिन्दया, इम्फाल, जयपुर, कोच्चि, कोरवा, लखनऊ, मदुरै, मुरथल, मैसूरु, नक्सारी, पारादीप, पालक्काड, रायपुर, राँची, तामोट, वालसाड, वाराणसी एवं विजयवाडा Centers: Ahmedabad, Amritsar, Aurangabed, Agartala, Baddi, Bengaluru, Bhopal, Bhubaneswar, Bhavnagar, Bhagalpur, Chandrapur, Chennai, Dehradun, Delhi, Guwahati, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Hajipur, Haldia, Imphal, Jaipur, Kochi, Korba, Lucknow, Madurai, Murthal, Mysuru, Navsari, Paradip, Palakkad, Rajpur, Ranchi, Tamot, Valsad, Varanasi & Vijayawada

केंद्रीय पेट्रोरसायन अभियांत्रिकी एवं प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान पेट्रोकेमिकल्स तकनीकी संस्थान

रसायन एवं पेट्रोरसायन विभाग रसायन एवं उर्वरक मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार गिण्डी, चेन्नै - 600 032.

फोन : 91-44-2225 4701-6 फैक्स : 91-44-22254707

ई-मेल : chennai@cipet.gov.in वेब्सइट : www.cipet.gov.in

10-79, Aralla Road, Near Kaapu Ramalayam,

Jagannadhapuram, West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh,



CENTRAL INSTITUTE OF PETROCHEMICALS **ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY** INSTITUTE OF PETROCHEMICALS TECHNOLOGY

Department of Chemicals & Petrochemicals Ministry of Chemicals & Fertilizers, Govt. of India Guindy, Chennai - 600 032.

Tel: 91-44-2225 4701-6 Fax: 91 - 44 - 22254707 E-mail: chennai@cipet.gov.in Website: www.cipet.gov.in

परीक्षण रिपोर्ट/TEST REPORT

क्र.सं / SI. No.

37482

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :

81980

दिनाक / Date :

04-09-2025

Pages.....Nos.

Part A,B,C & D

संदर्भ / Customer Let. Ref :

को जारी/

Issued to :

534145

आ)

BAG A SOIL

06-01-2025

परीक्षण मानक स्तर के अनुसार परीक्षण रिपोर्ट / TEST REPORT AS PER TEST STANDARD : Refer Part C

भाग - क / PART - A

प्रस्तुत सैंपिल का विवरण / PARTICULARS OF SAMPLE SUBMITTED

अ) सैंपिल का नाम / a) Name of the Sample

: PBAT Film - as stated by party

सैपिल प्राप्त होने की तारीख / b) Date of Receipt of sample

22-01-2025

इ) ग्रेड/प्रकार/आकार/वर्ग / c) Grade / variety / type / size / class

ई) घोषित मूल्य / d) Declared value, If any

कोड सं. / e) Code No. ਤ)

Nil

बैच सं. एवं निर्माण तारीख / f) Batch No. and Date of Manufacture: Nil ऊ)

मात्रा / g) Quantity 艰)

: 1.5 kg

ए) पेंकिंग की रीति / h) Mode of Packing

Packed in envelope

ऐ) मोहर बंद या नहीं / i) Sealed or not Sealed

ओ) कोई अन्य सूचना / j) Any other information

25012766

भाग - ख / PART - B

अनुपूरक सूचनाएँ / SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATIONS

सैपिलिंग कार्यवाहियों हेतु संदर्भ / a) Reference to sampling procedure अ)

: Sampling not done by this lab

माप करने हेतं लिए गए सहायक दस्तावेज एवं प्राप्त परिणाम आ)

Supporting documents for the measurement taken and result derived b)

: As given in Part C

इ) संबंधित कार्य अनुदेशों में निर्धारित के अनुसार परीक्षण रीति से कोई परिवर्तन

Deviation from the test method as prescribed in relevant work instructions, if any: No deviation from the standard c)

केंद्रीय पेट्रोरसायन अभियांत्रिकी एवं प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान पेट्रोकेमिकल्स तकनीकी संस्थान

रसायन एवं पेट्रोरसायन विभाग रसायन एवं उर्वरक मंत्रालय, भारत सरकार गिण्डी. चेन्नै - 600 032.

फोन : 91-44-2225 4701-6 फैक्स : 91-44-22254707

ई-मेल : chennai@cipet.gov.in वेब्सइट : www.cipet.gov.in



CENTRAL INSTITUTE OF PETROCHEMICALS ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY INSTITUTE OF PETROCHEMICALS TECHNOLOGY

Department of Chemicals & Petrochemicals Ministry of Chemicals & Fertilizers, Govt. of India Guindy, Chennai - 600 032.

Tel: 91-44-2225 4701-6 Fax: 91 - 44 - 22254707 E-mail: chennai@cipet.gov.in Website: www.cipet.gov.in

परीक्षण रिपोर्ट/TEST REPORT

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. 81980

दिनाक / Date : **04-09-2025**

क्र.सं

क्र.सं / SI. No.

37482

भाग - ग / PART - C

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

TEST RESULTS

Test Duration: 24-01-2025 to 04-09-2025

| SI. No. | Name of the test | Test method / Standard | unit | Results Obtained | Specific Requirements |
|---------|---|---------------------------------|------|--|--|
| 1 | Material Identification | FTIR & DSC | - | Poly butylene adipate- co-terephthalate | - |
| 2 | Disintegration (Dry mass remains in 2 mm sieve after 84 days) | ISO 17088:2021 Cl.no. 6.2 | % | 8.7 | Not more than 10 |
| 3 | Ultimate aerobic Biodegradation (with reference to 100% degradation of positive reference) | ISO 17088:2021 Cl.no. 6.3 | % | 90.6 (At the end of 145 days) | > 90 (At the end of the test period not more than 180 days.) |
| | Plant Growth test | | | | |
| 4 | Monocotyledon (Rice) % Seed emergence | ISO | % | 96 | > 90 |
| | Dicotyledon (Fenugreek) % Seed Emergence | 17088:2021 Cl.no. 6.4.3 | % | 98 | > 90 |
| 5 | Acute Ecotoxic effects to earthworm | | % | | |
| а | Survial of adult earthworm at the end of 7 days | ISO 17088:2021 | | 100 | Shall be more than 90 |
| b | Survial of adult earthworm at the end of 14 days | Cl.no. 6.4.4 | | 100 | Shall be more than 90 |
| С | Biomass end of the 14 days | | | 98 | Shall be more than 90 |
| 6 | Chronic ecotoxic effets to earthworm | | % | | * |
| а | Survial of adult earthworm at the end of 28 days | ISO | | 100 | Shall be more than 90 |
| | Survial of adult earthworm at the end of 56 days | 17088:2021 Cl.no. 6.4.5 | | 97 | Shall be more than 90 |
| С | Offspring at the end of 56 days | | | 92 | Shall be more than 90 |
| d | Biomass end of the 56 days | | | 92 | Shall be more than 90 |

The detailed observation on biodegradability test is enclosed as Annexure

106,

AUTHORISED SIGNATORY

Dr. Radhashyam Giri

AUTHORISED SIGNATORY
S. Udhayamalar,
Manager (Tech.)

2 of



Continuation Sheet

04-09-2025

दिनाक /Date :

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. : 81980

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

Issued to:
BAG A SOIL
10-79, Aralla Road, Near Kaapu Ramalayam, Jagannadhapuram,
West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh, 534145
Customer Letter Ref.-, dtd. 06-01-2025

PART C - TEST RESULTS

| SI.No | Name of the Test | Test Method/ Standard | Unit | Results Obtained | Specified Requirements* |
|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|
| 7 | Heavy metals concentration | | | | |
| a. | Arsenic (As) | | | 0.4015 | 10 |
| | Copper (Cu) | | | 0.1523 | 300 |
| | Nickel (Ni) | | | 0.0539 | 50 |
| | Zinc (Zn) | ISO | | 0.1571 | 1000 |
| | Cobalt (Co) | 17088:2021 | mg/kg | Not Detected | - |
| | Chromium (Cr) | | | 0.6978 | 50 |
| g. | Molybdenum (Mo) | | | 0.7946 | = |
| 10 Total | Mercury (Hg) | | | Not Detected | 0.15 |
| | Cadmium (Cd) | | | 0.0081 | 5 |
| | Lead (Pb) | | | 0.0135 | 100 |
| | Selenium (Se) | | | 0.0138 | <u>=</u> |

^{*} Based on Municipal solid waste (Management and Handling) Rules, 2016 notified on 8th April, 2016 by Ministry of Environment, Forests and climate change, Government of India. Note that concentration of metals like cobalt, molybdenum, and selenium is not mentioned in the notification.

Note: ND - Not Detected

PART D - REMARKS

Note

- 1. This Test Report / Certificate is issued only for the samples submitted to the laboratory.
- 2. The results stated above related only to the items tested.
- 3. The quality of the subsequent production lot has to be ensured by the purchaser.
- 4. This Test Report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of the laboratory.
- 5. Any anomaly/discrepancy in this report should be brought to the notice of the laboratory within 30 days from the date of issue.
- 6. Subcontracted Tests (if any):

Nil







Continuation Sheet

04-09-2025

दिनाक /Date:

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. : 81980

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

Issued to: BAG A SOIL

10-79, Aralla Road, Near Kaapu Ramalayam, Jagannadhapuram,

West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh, 534145

Customer Letter Ref.-, dtd. 06-01-2025

OBSERVATION FOR BIODEGRADABILITY TEST AS PER ISO 17088:2021

1 Sample Details (As stated by Party):

PBAT Film

2 Material Identification by FTIR

Poly butylene adipate co terephthalate

BIODEGRADABILITY TEST AS PER ISO:14855-1

3 Observation

(i) Conditions of reaction mixtures

Origin of Compost: Livestock excrement, municipal and vegetable waste

Reaction Temperature (°C)

58

Dry Solid (%)

53.42

Volatile content (%)

27.14

CO₂ evolved during first 10days in blank

51.96 mg/g

Test duration (days)

145 days

Reference material

Cellulose

Volume of reaction vessel (mL)

3000 ml

(ii) pH of test medium

| S.No. | Compost Vessel | pH (Before) | pH (After) |
|-------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| 1 | Blank 1 | 7.12 | 7.18 |
| 2 | Blank 2 | 7.14 | 7.11 |
| 3 | Blank 3 | 7.18 | 7.18 |
| 4 | Cellulose 1 | 7.41 | 7.31 |
| 5 | Cellulose 2 | 7.43 | 7.38 |
| 6 | Cellulose 3 | 7.46 | 7.28 |
| 7 | Negative 1 | 7.24 | 7.18 |
| 8 | Negative 2 | 7.23 | 7.26 |
| 9 | Negative 3 | 7.27 | 7.22 |
| 10 | Sample 1 | 7.28 | 7.26 |
| 11 | Sample 2 | 7.25 | 7.23 |
| 12 | Sample 3 | 7.29 | 7.26 |

Contd.,



Technical Officer

AUTHORISED SIGNATORY
Manager (Tech.)



Continuation Sheet

04-09-2025

दिनाक /Date :

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :81980

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

Issued to:
BAG A SOIL
10-79, Aralla Road, Near Kaapu Ramalayam, Jagannadhapuram,
West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh, 534145
Customer Letter Ref.-, dtd. 06-01-2025

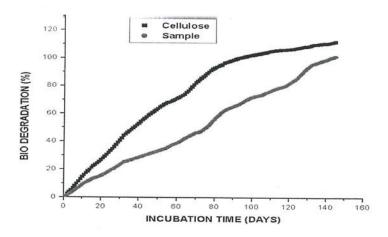
4 Result: Percentage biodegradation relative to positive reference

Sample (Mean)

90.6 % at the end of 145 days

The reference Material - cellulose

~ 100%



5 Visual Observation of Sample

| Description | Week 1-4 | Week 5-8 | Week 9-12 |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Structure | Cut pieces | Cut pieces | Fragmented pieces |
| Moisture | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level |
| Colour | White | Dirty | Dirty |
| Fungal Development | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Smell | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like |

| Description | Week 13-16 | Week 17-18 | Week 19-21 |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Structure | Fragmented pieces | Fragmented pieces | Fragmented pieces |
| Moisture | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level |
| Colour | Dirty | Dirty | Dirty |
| Fungal Development | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Smell | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like |

Contd.,







Continuation Sheet

04-09-2025

दिनाक /Date:

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :81980

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

Issued to:
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10-79, Aralla Road, Near Kaapu Ramalayam, Jagannadhapuram,
West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh, 534145
Customer Letter Ref.-, dtd. 06-01-2025

6 Visual Observation of Compost

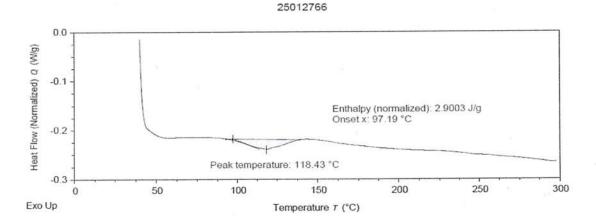
| Description | Week 1-4 | Week 5-8 | Week 9-12 |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Structure | Fine Particles | Fine Particles | Fine Particles |
| Moisture | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level |
| Colour | Dark Brown | Dark Brown | Dark Brown |
| Fungal Development | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Smell | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like |

| Description | Week 13-16 | Week 17-18 | Week 19-21 |
|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Structure | Fine Particles | Fine Particles | Fine Particles |
| Moisture | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level | Adequate moisture Level |
| Colour | Dark Brown | Dark Brown | Dark Brown |
| Fungal Development | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| Smell | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like | Organic/dirt like |

7 DSC Analysis

25012766

cipet chn C:\DSC Data\25012766.tri DSC25,06-05-2025 16:46:22 5.000 mg Tzero Aluminum



AUTHORISED SIGNATORY
Dr. Radhashyam Giri

AUTHORISED SIGNATORY



Continuation Sheet

04-09-2025

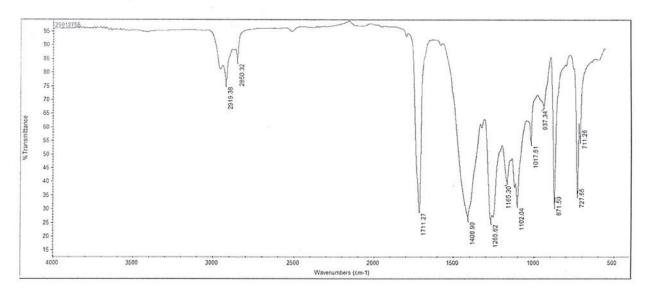
दिनाक /Date:

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. :81980

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

Issued to:
BAG A SOIL
10-79, Aralla Road, Near Kaapu Ramalayam, Jagannadhapuram,
West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh, 534145
Customer Letter Ref.-, dtd. 06-01-2025

8 FTIR Analysis



FTIR Interpretation

| Wave number (cm ⁻¹) | Nature of Bond |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| 2919 | O-H stretch |
| 1711 | C=O stretch |
| 1408 | O-H bending |
| 1265 | C-O stretch |
| 1165 | C-O stretch |
| 1017 | C=O stretch |
| 871 | C-H bend |
| 727 | C-H bend |

Comment: The above DSC & FTIR analysis indicates the above sample is Poly butylene adipate co terephthalate

Contd.,

AUTHORISED SIGNATORY

Dr. Radhashyam Giri

AUTHORISED SIGNATORY S. Udhayamalar,

Continuation Sheet

04-09-2025

दिनाक /Date :

रिपोर्ट सं / REPORT NO. : 81980

परीक्षण परिणाम / TEST RESULTS

Issued to:
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West Godavari, Andhra Pradesh, 534145
Customer Letter Ref.-, dtd. 06-01-2025

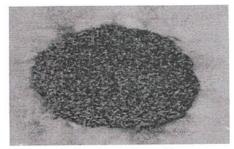
9 Disintegration After 12 Weeks

CODE NO: 25012766



Before Disintegration

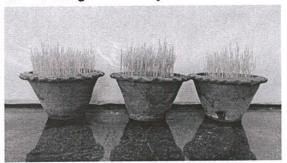
CODE NO: 25012766



After Disintegration

The disintegration of the supplied sample by passing through 2 mm sieve after 12 week in composting condition as per ISO 17088-2021 was found not more than 10% of original dry mass remain.

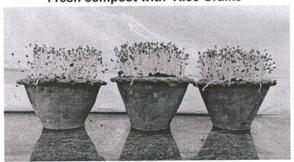
10 Plant growth study



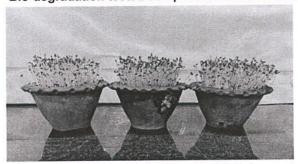
Fresh compost with Rice Grains



Bio-degradation tested compost with Rice Grains



Fresh compost with Fenugreek



Bio-degradation tested compost with Fenugreek

The percentage of seed germination rate is found to be greater than 90% for both Rice and Fenugreek



