

Semester: V

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING Category: PROFESSIONAL CORE COURSE

(Theory and Lab)

(Common to CS, CD,CY & IS)

Course Code	:	IS353IA	CIE	:	100 + 50 Marks
Credits: L:T:P	:	3:0:1	SEE	:	100 + 50 Marks
Total Hours	:	45L + 30P	SEE Duration	:	3 + 3 Hours

Unit-I 09 Hrs

Introduction: What is AI?

Intelligent agents: Intelligent Agents: Agents and environment; Rationality; the nature of environments;

the structure of agents

Problem Solving & Uninformed Search Strategies: Problem-solving agents, Breadth-first Search,

Depth-first Search, Depth-limited Search and Iterative Deepening Depth First Search.

Unit – II 09 Hrs

Informed (Heuristic) Search Strategies: A*Search, Heuristic Functions

Beyond Classical Search: Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems, Hill-climbing Search,

Simulated Annealing, Local-beam Search, Genetic Algorithms

Adversarial search: Games, Optimal decision in games, Alpha-Beta Pruning

Unit –III 09 Hrs

Supervised Learning: Basic Concepts, General Framework for Classification

Decision Tree Classifier-A Basic Algorithm to Build a Decision Tree, Methods for Expressing Attribute Test Conditions, Measures for Selecting an Attribute Test Condition, Algorithm for Decision Tree Induction, Characteristics of Decision Tree Classifiers,

Model Overfitting- Reasons for Model Overfitting

Model Selection - Using a Validation Set, Incorporating Model Complexity, Estimating Statistical Bounds, Model Selection for Decision Trees, Model Evaluation

Unit –IV 09 Hrs

Nearest Neighbor Classifiers-Characteristics of Nearest Neighbor Classifiers

Naive Bayes Classifier-Basics of Probability Theory, Naive Bayes assumption

Logistic Regression-Logistic Regression as a Generalized Linear Model, Learning Model Parameters,

Characteristics of Logistic Regression

Ensemble Methods – Methods for constructing Ensemble classifier, Bagging, Boosting, Random Forests

Unit –V 09 Hrs

Unsupervised Learning- Overview, What Is Cluster Analysis, Different Types of Clustering's, Different Types of Clusters

K-means-The Basic K-means Algorithm, Additional Issues, Bisecting K-means, K-means and Different Types of Clusters, Strengths and Weaknesses, K-means as an Optimization Problem

Cluster Evaluation-Overview, Unsupervised Cluster Evaluation Using Cohesion and Separation, Unsupervised Cluster Evaluation Using the Proximity Matrix, Determining the Correct Number of Clusters, Supervised Measures of Cluster Validity, Assessing the Significance of Cluster Validity Measures, Choosing a Cluster Validity Measure



Course C	Course Outcomes: After completing the course, the students will be able to: -				
CO 1	Explain and apply AI and ML algorithms to address various requirements of real-world problems				
CO 2	Design and develop AI and ML solutions to benefit society, science, and industry.				
CO 3	Use modern tools to create AI and ML solutions.				
CO 4	Demonstrate effective communication through team presentations and reports to analyze the impact of AI and ML solutions on society and nature.				
CO 5	Conduct performance evaluation, modeling, and validation of AI and ML solutions benefiting lifelong learning				

Referen	Reference Books		
1.	AI – A Modern Approach ,Stuart Russel, Peter Norvig, 3rd Edition, 2010, Pearson, ISBN-13: 978-0136042594		
2.	Artificial Intelligence Basics: A Self Teaching Introduction, Neeru Gupta and Ramita Mangla, Mercury Learning and Information, 1st Edition, 2020, ISBN: 978-1-68392-516-3		
3.	Machine Learning ,Tom M. Mitchell, Indian Edition, 2013, McGraw Hill Education, ISBN – 10 – 1259096955		
4.	Introduction to Data Mining ,Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Vipin Kumar,2nd edition, 2019,Pearson , ISBN-10-9332571406, ISBN-13 -978-9332571402		

LABORATORY COMPONENT

PART – A			
Sl. No.	· Implement the following algorithms (5 to 8) using required statistical formulae and		
	· do not use direct API's.		
	· Demonstrate the working of the algorithms by considering appropriate datasets		
	· Display the values of all the model parameters		
1	Solve the Tic-Tac-Toe problem using the Depth First Search technique		
2	Demonstrate the working of Alpha-Beta Pruning.		
3	Solve the 8-Puzzle problem using the A* algorithm		
4	Implement a Hill-climbing search algorithm to maximize a single variable function $f(x)$.		
5	Logistic regression algorithm.		
6	Naïve Bayes Classifier		
7	KNN algorithm.		
8	K- means algorithm		



PART – B

Two students from the same batch must develop a Machine Learning model on the problem statements chosen from Agriculture, Health Care, Manufacturing, Automobiles and Process Control/Automation Domains preferably for Indian Scenarios. (Point No. 3 and 4 are optional)

- 1. The data collected should be cleansed and pre-processed.
- 2. The complete EDA process has to be demonstrated
- 3. Selection of the suitable algorithms and model-building
- 4. Model evaluation has to be carried out by selecting the proper metrics
 - a) Prediction/classification results have to be obtained
 - b) GUI should be created for demonstrating the results

RUBRICFOR THE CONTINUOUS INTERNAL EVALUATION		
#	COMPONENTS	MARKS
1.	QUIZZES: Quizzes will be conducted in online/offline mode. TWO QUIZZES will be conducted & Each Quiz will be evaluated for 10 Marks. Each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 20 MARKS	20
2.	TESTS: Students will be evaluated in test, descriptive questions with different complexity levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels: Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, and Creating). TWO tests will be conducted. Each test will be evaluated for 50 Marks, adding upto 100 Marks. FINAL TEST MARKS WILL BE REDUCED TO 40 MARKS.	40
3.	EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING: Students will be evaluated for their creativity and practical implementation of the problem. Case study based teaching learning (10), Program specific requirements (10), Video based seminar/presentation/demonstration (10) Designing &Modeling (10) Phase 2 will be done in the exhibition mode (Demo/Prototype/any outcome). ADDING UPTO 40 MARKS.	40
4.	LAB: Conduction of laboratory exercises, lab report, observation, and analysis (20 Marks), lab test (10 Marks) and Innovative Experiment/ Concept Design and Implementation (20Marks) adding up to 50 Marks. THE FINAL MARKS WILL BE 50MARKS	50
	MAXIMUM MARKS FOR THE CIE (THEORY AND PRATICE)	150



RUBRIC FOR SEMESTER END EXAMINATION (THEORY)					
Q.NO.	CONTENTS	MARKS			
PART A					
1	Objective type of questions covering entire syllabus	20			
	PART B (Maximum of THREE Sub-divisions only)				
2	Unit 1 : (Compulsory)	16			
3 & 4	Unit 2 : Question 3 or 4	16			
5 & 6	Unit 3: Question 5 or 6	16			
7 & 8	Unit 4: Question 7 or 8	16			
9 & 10	Unit 5: Question 9 or 10	16			
	TOTAL	100			

RUBRIC FOR SEMESTER END EXAMINATION (LAB)				
Q.NO.	CONTENTS	MARKS		
1	Write Up	10		
2	Conduction of the Experiments	20		
3	Viva	20		
	TOTAL	50		