



Hive Case Study: Harshita Sharma & Ranjiv Abraham

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Problem Statement

You will be working with a public clickstream dataset of a cosmetics store. Using this dataset, your job is to extract valuable insights which generally data engineers come up with in an e-retail company. You are required to provide answers to the questions given below.

- 1. Find the total revenue generated due to purchases made in October.
- 2. Write a query to yield the total sum of purchases per month in a single output.
- 3. Write a query to find the change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.
- 4. Find distinct categories of products.
- 5. Find the total number of products available under each category.
- 6. Which brand had the maximum sales in October and November combined?
- 7. Which brands increased their sales from October to November?
- 8. Your company wants to reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. Write a query to generate a list of top 10 users who spend the most.



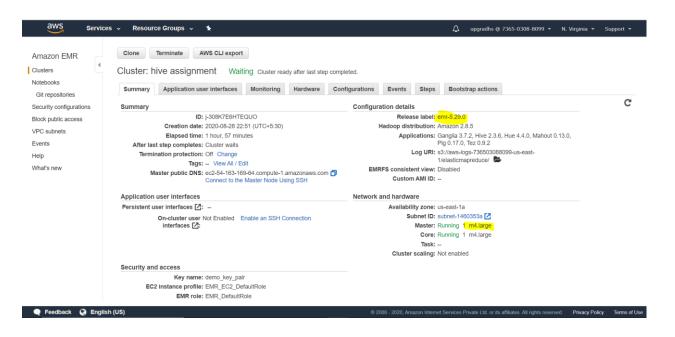
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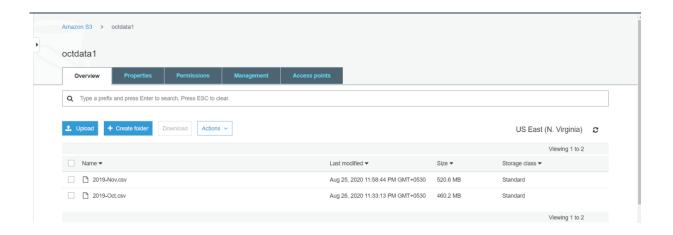
Step 1: Importing the data to HDFS

- Created cluster with emr-5.29.0
- 2. Master and Core using m4.large instance



2.B – Upload data to S3

- Created S3 bucket in AWS.
- 2. Uploaded CSV files 2019-Oct.csv
- 3. Uploaded CSV files 2019-Nov.csv



- Login to EMR through putty and Create directory in HDFS.
- 2. hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /data/ecomdata

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230:~
  Using username "hadoop".
  Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"
Last login: Fri Aug 28 17:31:44 2020
                  Amazon Linux AMI
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
46 package(s) needed for security, out of 74 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM
                                   M:::::::M R:::::::::R
EE:::::EEEEEEEEE:::E M:::::::M
                                 E::::E
                                            R:::R
                                                      R::::R
                                            R:::RRRRRR::::R
                           M:::::M
                                           R:::RRRRRR::::R
 E:::::EEEEEEEEE
                  M:::::M
                                    M:::::M
                  M:::::M
                                    M:::::M
                            M:::M
                                            R:::R
             EEEEE M:::::M
                             MMM
BE:::::EEEEEEEEE::::E M:::::M
E:::::E M:::::M
                                                      R::::R
EFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF MMMMMMM
                                    MMMMMM RRRRRR
                                                      RRRRRR
[hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~]$ hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /data/ecomdata
[hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~]$
```

- Transfer data from S3 to HDFS.
- 2. **s3-dist-cp** \
- --src='s3://octdata1/' \
- --dest=hdfs:///data/ecomdata

```
/08/26 17:40:49 INFO s3distcp.S3DistCp: Running with args: -libjars /usr/share/aws/emr/s3-dist-cp/lib/byte-buddy-1.9.10.jar,/usr/share/aws/emr/s3-dist-cp/lib/byte-buddy-1.9.10.jar
r/share/aws/emr/s3-dist-cp/lib/commons-httpclient-3.1.jar,/usr/share/aws/emr/s3-dist-cp/lib/commons-logging-1.0.4.jar,/usr/share/aws/emr/s3-dist-cp/lib/guava-18.0.jar,/usr/share/aws/em
dist-cp/lib/mockito-core-2.27.0.jar,/usr/share/aws/emr/s3-dist-cp/lib/s9-dist-cp/lib/s3-dist-cp/lib/s3-dist-cp/.
iar --src=s3://octdata1/ --dest=hdfs:///data/ecomdata
/08/26 17:40:50 INFO s3distcp.S3DistCp: S3DistCp args: --src=s3://octdata1/ --dest=hdfs:///data/ecomdata
/08/26 17:40:50 INFO s3distcp.S3DistCp: Using output path 'hdfs:/tmp/ada9bf13-10af-4be8-a28d-8523a286fbb7/output'
08/26 17:40:50 INFO s3distcp.S3DistCp: GET http://169.254.169.254/latest/meta-data/placement/availability-zone result: us-east-la
(08/26 17:40:54 INFO s3distcp.S3DistCp: DefaultAWSCredentialsProviderChain is used to create AmazonS3Client. KeyId: ASIA2W6YBIPR2DYLU366
08/26 17:40:55 INFO s3distcp.FileInfoListing: Opening new file: hdfs:/tmp/ada9bfl3-10af-4be8-a28d-8523a286fbb7/files/1
08/26 17:40:55 INFO s3distcp.S3DistCp: Created 1 files to copy 2 files
/08/26 17:40:55 INFO s3distcp.S3DistCp: Reducer number: 10
/08/26 17:40:55 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-86-45.ec2.internal/172.31.86.45:8032
/08/26 17:40:56 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
/08/26 17:40:56 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
/08/26 17:40:57 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job 1598462214699 0002
08/26 17:40:57 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application 1598462214699 0002
08/26 17:40:57 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-86-45.ec2.internal:20888/proxy/application 1598462214699 0002/
/08/26 17:40:57 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job 1598462214699 000
08/26 17:41:05 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
/08/26 17:41:11 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
/08/26 17:41:17 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 10%
/08/26 17:41:34 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 20%
)/08/26 17:41:40 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 30%
)/08/26 17:41:44 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 40%
0/08/26 17:41:49 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 50%
0/08/26 17:41:54 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 60%
)/08/26 17:42:12 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 70%
0/08/26 17:42:18 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 80%
/08/26 17:42:23 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 90%
/08/26 17:42:29 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
0/08/26 17:42:30 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
             FILE: Number of bytes read=332
             FILE: Number of bytes written=1938094
             FILE: Number of read operations=0
             FILE: Number of large read operations=0
             FILE: Number of write operations=0
             HDFS: Number of bytes read=452
             HDFS: Number of bytes written=1028381690
             HDFS: Number of read operations=36
             HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
             HDFS: Number of write operations=22
```

- Check data present in HDFS.
- hdfs dfs -ls /data/ecomdata
- Check data present in csv file along with column name
- 4. hdfs dfs -cat /data/ecomdata/2019-Nov.csv | head
- 5. hdfs dfs -cat /data/ecomdata/2019-Oct.csv | head

```
20/08/28 17:36:54 INFO s3distcp.S3Distcp: Try to recursively delete hdfs:/tmp/98af9467-3620-4561-bdb4-2333d9612bcf
[hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /data/ecomdata
Found 2 items
-rw-r---- 1 hadoop hadoop 545839412 2020-08-28 17:36 /data/ecomdata/2019-Nov.csv
-rw-r---- 1 hadoop hadoop 482542278 2020-08-28 17:36 /data/ecomdata/2019-Oct.csv
[hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~]$
```

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~]$ hdfs dfs -cat /data/ecomdata/2019-Nov.csv | head
event_time,event_type,product_id,category_id,category_code,brand,price,user_id,user_session
019-11-01 00:00:02 UTC, view, 5802432,1487580009286598681,,,0.32,562076640,09fafd6c-6c99-46b1-834f-33527f4de241
019-11-01 00:00:09 UTC,cart,5844397,1487580006317032337,,,2.38,553329724,2067216c-31b5-455d-alcc-af0575a34ffb
019-11-01 00:00:10 UTC,view,5837166,1783999064103190764,,pnb,22.22,556138645,57ed222e-a54a-4907-9944-5a875c2d7f4f
2019-11-01 00:00:11 UTC,cart,5876812,1487580010100293687,,jessnail,3.16,564506666,186c1951-8052-4b37-adce-dd9644b1d5f7
019-11-01 00:00:24 UTC, remove from cart, 5826182, 1487580007483048900, , , 3.33, 553329724, 2067216c-31b5-455d-a1cc-af0575a34ffb
019-11-01 00:00:24 UTC,remove from cart,5826182,1487580007483048900,,,3.33,553329724,2067216c-31b5-455d-a1cc-af0575a34ffb
019-11-01 00:00:25 UTC, view, 5856189, 1487580009026551821,, runail, 15.71, 562076640, 09fafd6c-6c99-46b1-834f-33527f4de241
.019-11-01 00:00:32 UTC,view,5837835,1933472286753424063,,,3.49,514649199,432a4e95-375c-4b40-bd36-0fc039e77580
019-11-01 00:00:34 UTC, remove from cart, 5870838, 1487580007675986893, milv, 0.79, 429913900, 2f0bff3c-252f-4fe6-afcd-5d8a6a92839a
at: Unable to write to output stream.
[hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~]$ hdfs dfs -cat /data/ecomdata/2019-Oct.csv | head
event time, event type, product id, category id, category code, brand, price, user id, user session
2019-T0-01 00:00:00 UTC,cart,5773203,1487580005134238553,,runail,2.62,463240011,26dd6e6e-4dac-4778-8d2c-92e149dab885
019-10-01 00:00:03 UTC,cart,5773353,1487580005134238553,,runai1,2.62,463240011,26dd6e6e-4dac-4778-8d2c-92e149dab885
019-10-01 00:00:07 UTC,cart,5881589,2151191071051219817,,lovely,13.48,429681830,49e8d843-adf3-428b-a2c3-fe8bc6a307c9
2019-10-01 00:00:07 UTC,cart,5723490,1487580005134238553,,runail,2.62,463240011,26dd6e6e-4dac-4778-8d2c-92e149dab885
019-10-01 00:00:15 UTC,cart,5881449,1487580013522845895,,lovely,0.56,429681830,49e8d843-adf3-428b-a2c3-fe8bc6a307c9
019-10-01 00:00:16 UTC,cart,5857269,1487580005134238553,,runail,2.62,430174032,73deale7-664e-43f4-8b30-d32b9d5af04f
2019-10-01 00:00:19 UTC,cart,5739055,1487580008246412266,,kapous,4.75,377667011,81326ac6-daa4-4f0a-b488-fd0956a78733
2019-10-01 00:00:24 UTC,cart,5825598,1487580009445982239,,,0.56,467916806,2f5b5546-b8cb-9ee7-7ecd-84276f8ef486
2019-10-01 00:00:25 UTC,cart,5698989,1487580006317032337,,,1.27,385985999,d30965e8-1101-44ab-b45d-cc1bb9fae694
cat: Unable to write to output stream.
hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~1$
```

mod.use Leror mod.use operation rror mod Juse irror mod o se y = True rror_mod.use_z = False operation == "MIRROR_Z" cror_mod.use_x = False rror_mod.use_y = False lection at the end add ob.select-110000100101 er ob. select=1 1010101010 ntext.scene.objects.action Selected * #:str(modifical prroro ob sedect = 10 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 bpy.context.selected_obj ta.objects[one.name].se

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Step 2 : Creating Hive tables

2.A – Creating Hive Tables

- Create database and table with column name and data type
- **CREATE DATABASE IF NOT EXISTS stores_analysis; USE** stores analysis: **CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE** stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1 (event time STRING, event_type STRING, product id STRING. category_id STRING, category_code STRING, brand STRING, price STRING, user id STRING, user session STRING **ROW FORMAT SERDE** 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'

STORED AS TEXTFILE

LOCATION '/data/ecomdata'

TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"="1");

```
hive> use stores analysis;
OK
Time taken: 0.024 seconds
hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE stores analysis.ecom dataset (
          event time STRING,
          event type STRING,
          product id STRING,
          category id STRING,
          category code STRING,
          brand STRING,
          price STRING,
          user id STRING,
          user session STRING
    > )
    > ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
    > STORED AS TEXTFILE
    > LOCATION '/data/ecomdata1'
    > TBLPROPERTIES ("skip.header.line.count"="1");
Time taken: 0.228 seconds
```



1. Find the total revenue generated due to purchases made in October.

SELECT

sum(cast(price as double)) as total_revenue_generated

FROM stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1

WHERE event_type= 'purchase' And

year(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(ev ent_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019

AND

month(from_unixtime(unix_timesta mp(event_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 10;

```
hive> SELECT
    > sum(cast(price as double)) as total revenue generated
    > FROM stores analysis.ecom dataset1
    > WHERE event type= 'purchase' And
    > year(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
    > AND month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 10;
Query ID = hadoop 20\overline{200828180744} \overline{a60dc85b-f25e-4e2c-be3f-365cf0a7b30a}
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0009)
        VERTICES
                      MODE
Map 1 ..... container
                               SUCCEEDED
 Reducer 2 ..... container
                              ===========>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 53.59 s
1211538.4299997438
Time taken: 59.237 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

2. Write a query to yield the total sum of purchases per month in a single output.

SELECT

month(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_t ime, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))),

sum(cast(price as double)) as total_purchase

FROM stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1

WHERE event_type= 'purchase' And

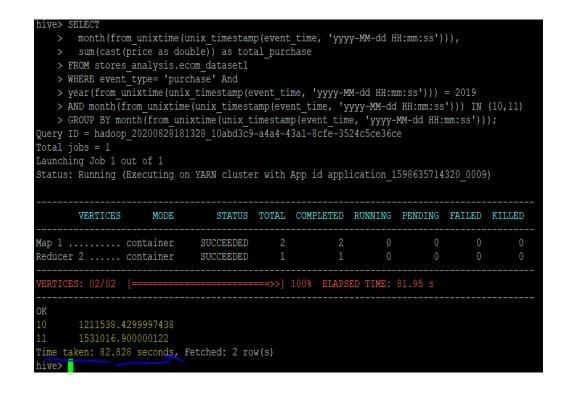
year(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019

AND

month(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(eve nt_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11)

GROUP BY

month(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(eve nt_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')));



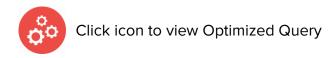
3. Write a query to find the change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.

```
select round(sum(case
when
   month(from unixtime(unix ti
   mestamp(event_time, 'yyyy-
   MM-dd HH:mm:ss')))== 10
then price else - 1 * price end),2)
   as change in revenue
from
   stores_analysis.ecom_dataset
where
   month(from_unixtime(unix_ti
   mestamp(event_time, 'yyyy-
   MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN
   (10,11);
```

```
hive> select round(sum(case
    > when month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')))== 10
    > then price else - 1 * price end), 2) as change in revenue
    > from stores analysis.ecom dataset1
    > where month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11);
Query ID = hadoop 20200830130655 dddd069b0-bbe6-45e5-9611-00dde464a769
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598791103493 0005)
        VERTICES
                      MODE
                                         TOTAL COMPLETED
Map 1 ..... container
                              SUCCEEDED
Reducer 2 ..... container
                              SUCCEEDED
 ERTICES: 02/02
                                          ==>>1 100% ELAPSED TIME: 108.95 s
 -2633589.59
Time taken: 109.685 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```

SELECT distinct category_code as distinct_category_code FROM stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1 WHERE year(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019 AND month(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11);

```
nive> SELECT distinct category code as distinct category code FROM stores analysis.ecom dataset1 WHERE year(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019 AND m
nth(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11);
Query ID = hadoop 20200828181602 a3e4b29b-bba0-4d53-9b46-f69f9d5b628f
 Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0009)
                                 STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
 Map 1 ..... container
 educer 2 ..... container
                                  =======>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 89.84 s
 ccessories.bag
  parel.glove
 opliances.environment.vacuum
 appliances.personal.hair cutter
 urniture.bathroom.bath
 urniture.living room.cabinet
 port.diving
 ccessories.cosmetic bag
 ppliances.environment.air conditioner
 urniture.living room.chair
 ime taken: 90.533 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```



5. Find the total number of products available under each category.

```
SELECT category_code as distinct_category_code ,
```

COUNT(product_id) as total_product_id

FROM

stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1

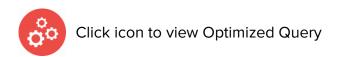
WHERE

year(from_unixtime(unix_timest amp(event_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019

AND

month(from_unixtime(unix_tim estamp(event_time, 'yyyy-MMdd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11)

GROUP BY category_code;



```
hive> SELECT category code as distinct category code ,
    > COUNT (product id) as total product id
    > FROM stores analysis.ecom dataset1
    > WHERE year(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
    > AND month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11)
    > GROUP BY category code;
Query ID = hadoop 20200828181842 97b8f6b7-ba91-4498-9c7e-b60a1f287709
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0009)
        VERTICES
                                  STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
 Map 1 ..... container
 Reducer 2 ..... container
                                =======>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 86.14 s
 accessories.bag 11681
 pparel.glove 18232
 ppliances.environment.vacuum
 ppliances.personal.hair_cutter 1643
 urniture.bathroom.bath 9857
furniture.living room.cabinet
sport.diving
accessories.cosmetic bag
 ppliances.environment.air conditioner 332
 furniture.living room.chair
Fime taken: 86.866 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```

6. Which brand had the maximum sales in October and November combined?

```
select brand , sum(price) as maximum_sales
```

from

stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1

WHERE event_type= 'purchase'
And

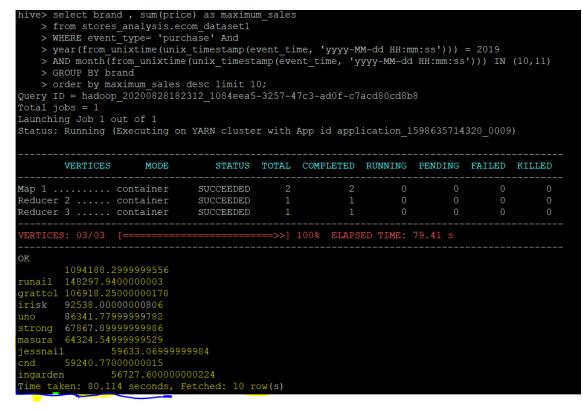
year(from_unixtime(unix_timestam p(event_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019

AND

month(from_unixtime(unix_tim estamp(event_time, 'yyyy-MMdd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11)

GROUP BY brand

order by maximum_sales desc limit 10:



7. Which brands increased their sales from October to November?

```
SELECT brand,
 SUM(CASE
  WHEN
   month(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(eve
   nt_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 10
  THEN CAST(price AS DOUBLE) ELSE 1*
   CAST(price AS DOUBLE) END) AS growth
FROM stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1
WHERE
   year(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_
   time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
AND
   month(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(eve
   nt_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,
   11)
GROUP BY brand
order by growth desc limit 10;
```

```
ive> SELECT brand,
       SUM (CASE
         WHEN month (from unixtime (unix timestamp (event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 10
         THEN CAST (price AS DOUBLE) ELSE 1 * CAST (price AS DOUBLE) END) AS growth
   > FROM stores analysis.ecom dataset1
   > WHERE year(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
   > AND month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10, 11)
   > GROUP BY brand
   > order by growth desc limit 10;
Query ID = hadoop 20200828182921 76ee83b0-836c-44d7-b80e-5642468bdecf
Fotal jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0009)
       VERTICES
                                 STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Tap 1 ..... container
                              SUCCEEDED
educer 2 ..... container
deducer 3 ..... container
                                           =>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 120.57 s
       2.6194508599959712E7
       3838847.3300006418
       2660064.559998853
       1832533.029998915
               1730084.2800002052
       1475543.47000037
  sura 1284493.1199984243
               1156856.659999969
ime taken: 121,286 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```

8. Your company wants to reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. Write a query to generate a list of top 10 users who spend the most.



```
select user id as
   golden_customer,sum(price) as
   total purchase
from stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1
where event_type= 'purchase' And
year(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_ti
   me, 'vvvv-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
AND
   month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(ev
   ent_time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN
   (10,11)
group by user_id
order by total_purchase desc limit 10;
```

```
hive> select user id as golden customer,sum(price) as total purchase
   > from stores analysis.ecom dataset1
   > where event type= 'purchase' And
   > year(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
   > AND month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10,11)
   > group by user id
   > order by total purchase desc limit 10;
Query ID = hadoop 20\overline{200828183711} 7857a004-c2e6-4726-b9d7-e2a2df9e380d
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0009)
       VERTICES
                      MODE
                                  STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED
Map 1 ..... container
Reducer 2 ..... container
                               SUCCEEDED
                                             >>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 85.89 s
               2715.869999999991
               1645.97
                1352.8500000000004
               1329.45000000000003
               1295.48000000000002
               1185.38999999999994
                1097.5899999999995
               1056.3600000000017
               1040.9099999999999
ime taken: 86.532 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
hive>
```



4. Optimization Queries

1. Create directory for optimized query

hdfs dfs -mkdir -p /data/ecomdataoptimized

2 Transfer data from s3 to HDFS.

s3-dist-cp \

--src='s3://octdata1/' \

dest=hdfs:///data/ecomdataoptimiz ed

3. Check file present in ecomdataoptimized folder

hdfs dfs -ls / data/ecomdataoptimized

4. Check data in csv file and column name

```
@ip-172-31-80-230 ~ | $ hdfs dfs -cat /data/ecomdataoptimized/2019-Nov.csv | head
                     product_id, category_id, category_code, brand, price, user_id, user_session
      -01 00:00:02 UTC, view, 5802432, 1487580009286598681, , , 0.32, 562076640, 09fafd6c-6c99-46b1-834f-33527f4de241
019-11-01 00:00:09 UTC,cart,5844397,1487580006317032337,,,2.38,553329724,2067216c-31b5-455d-a1cc-af0575a34ffb
019-11-01 00:00:10 UTC,view,5837166,1783999064103190764,,pnb,22.22,556138645,57ed222e-a54a-4907-9944-5a875c2d7f4f
019-11-01 00:00:11 UTC,cart,5876812,1487580010100293687,,jessnail,3.16,564506666,186c1951-8052-4b37-adce-dd9644b1d5f7
019-11-01 00:00:24 UTC, remove from cart, 5826182, 1487580007483048900, , , 3.33, 553329724, 2067216c-31b5-455d-a1cc-af0575a34ffb
019-11-01 00:00:24 UTC,remove from cart,5826182,1487580007483048900,,,3.33,553329724,2067216c-31b5-455d-a1cc-af0575a34ffb
019-11-01 00:00:25 UTC,view,5856189,1487580009026551821,,runail,15.71,562076640,09fafd6c-6c99-46b1-834f-33527f4de241
019-11-01 00:00:32 UTC,view,5837835,1933472286753424063,,,3.49,514649199,432a4e95-375c-4b40-bd36-0fc039e77580
019-11-01 00:00:34 UTC,remove from cart,5870838,1487580007675986893,,milv,0.79,429913900,2f0bff3c-252f-4fe6-afcd-5d8a6a92839a
at: Unable to write to output stream.
hadoop@ip-172-31-80-230 ~]$ hdfs dfs -cat /data/ecomdataoptimized/2019-oct.csv | head
     time, event type, product id, category id, category code, brand, price, user id, user session
019-10-01 00:00:00 UTC,cart,5773203,1487580005134238553,,runail,2.62,463240011,26dd6e6e-4dac-4778-8d2c-92e149dab885
019-10-01 00:00:03 UTC,cart,5773353,1487580005134238553,,runail,2.62,463240011,26dd6e6e-4dac-4778-8d2c-92e149dab885
019-10-01 00:00:07 UTC,cart,5881589,2151191071051219817,,lovely,13.48,429681830,49e8d843-adf3-428b-a2c3-fe8bc6a307c9
019-10-01 00:00:07 UTC,cart,5723490,1487580005134238553,,runail,2.62,463240011,26dd6e6e-4dac-4778-8d2c-92e149dab885
019-10-01 00:00:15 UTC,cart,5881449,1487580013522845895,,lovely,0.56,429681830,49e8d843-adf3-428b-a2c3-fe8bc6a307c9
019-10-01 00:00:16 UTC,cart,5857269,1487580005134238553,,runail,2.62,430174032,73deale7-664e-43f4-8b30-d32b9d5af04f
019-10-01 00:00:19 UTC,cart,5739055,1487580008246412266,,kapous,4.75,377667011,81326ac6-daa4-4f0a-b488-fd0956a78733
019-10-01 00:00:24 UTC,cart,5825598,1487580009445982239,,,0.56,467916806,2f5b5546-b8cb-9ee7-7ecd-84276f8ef486
019-10-01 00:00:25 UTC,cart,5698989,1487580006317032337,,,1.27,385985999,d30965e8-1101-44ab-b45d-cc1bb9fae694
at: Unable to write to output stream.
```

5. Create table, column and data type for optimized query with partition by and clustered condition.

```
CREATE TABLE
stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized (
  event time TIMESTAMP.
  event_type STRING,
  product id STRING,
  category id STRING,
  category_code STRING,
  brand STRING.
  price DOUBLE,
  user_id INT,
  user session STRING
PARTITIONED BY (year INT, month INT)
CLUSTERED BY (brand) INTO 4 BUCKETS
STORED AS PARQUET
LOCATION '/data/ecomdataoptimized';
```

```
logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: false
hive> CREATE TABLE stores analysis.ecom data optimized (
          event time TIMESTAMP,
          event type STRING,
          product id STRING,
          category id STRING,
          category code STRING,
          brand STRING,
          price DOUBLE,
          user id INT,
          user session STRING
    > PARTITIONED BY (year INT, month INT)
    > CLUSTERED BY (brand) INTO 4 BUCKETS
    > STORED AS PARQUET
    > LOCATION '/data/ecomdataoptimized';
Time taken: 0.748 seconds
```

6. Set partition mode.

7. Insert data into new optimized table based on condition from ecom dataset

```
INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE
stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized PARTITION(year,
month)
SELECT
  CAST(event_time AS TIMESTAMP),
  CAST(event_type AS STRING),
  CAST(product_id AS STRING),
  CAST(category id AS STRING),
  CAST(category code AS STRING),
  CAST(brand AS STRING).
  CAST(price AS DOUBLE),
  CAST(user_id AS INT),
  CAST(user_session AS STRING),
  year(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_time, 'yyyy-
MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))),
  month(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_time, 'yyyy-
MM-dd HH:mm:ss')))
FROM stores_analysis.ecom_dataset1
WHERE year(from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(event_time,
'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
AND month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time,
'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10, 11);
```

```
hive> set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;
hive> INSERT OVERWRITE TABLE stores analysis.ecom data optimized PARTITION(year, month)
    > SELECT
          CAST (event time AS TIMESTAMP),
          CAST (event type AS STRING),
          CAST (product id AS STRING),
          CAST (category id AS STRING),
          CAST (category code AS STRING),
          CAST (brand AS STRING),
          CAST (price AS DOUBLE),
          CAST (user id AS INT),
          CAST (user session AS STRING),
          year(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))),
          month(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')))
    > FROM stores analysis.ecom dataset
   > WHERE year(from unixtime(unix timestamp(event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) = 2019
    > AND month (from unixtime (unix timestamp (event time, 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss'))) IN (10, 11);
Query ID = hadoop 20\overline{200827182349} c\overline{93}cd491-1f86-4fad-8928-03b22ea8a339
otal jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598548491850 0007)
 oading data to table stores analysis.ecom data optimized partition (year=null, month=null)
 oaded : 2/2 partitions.
         Time taken to load dynamic partitions: 0.556 seconds
         Time taken for adding to write entity: 0.002 seconds
 ime taken: 262.909 seconds
```

8. Check data stored in both directory

```
dfs -du -s -h /data/ecomdata;
dfs -du -s -h /data/ecomdataoptimized;
```

```
hive> dfs -du -s -h /data/ecomdata1;
980.7 M /data/ecomdata1
hive> dfs -du -s -h /data/ecomdataoptimized;
1.3 G /data/ecomdataoptimized
hive>
```



1. Find the total revenue generated due to purchases made in October.

```
select
sum(cast(price as double)) as
total_revenue_generated

FROM
stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized

WHERE event_type= 'purchase' And
year = 2019

AND month = 10;
```

```
hive> SELECT sum(cast(price as double)) as total revenue generated
   > FROM stores analysis.ecom data optimized
   > WHERE event type= 'purchase' And
   > year = 2019
   > AND month = 10;
Query ID = hadoop 20200828185233 20600091-9d9f-493c-acc3-4faed0294e84
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0010)
      VERTICES
                             STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container
                          SUCCEEDED
Reducer 2 ..... container
                          SUCCEEDED
211538.4299999177
Time taken: 21.079 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```



2. Write a query to yield the total sum of purchases per month in a single output.

```
SELECT
month,
sum(cast(price as double)) as total_purchase
FROM stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized
WHERE event_type= 'purchase' And
Year = 2019
AND month IN (10,11)
GROUP BY month;
```

```
hive> SELECT
    > month,
    > sum(cast(price as double)) as total purchase
    > FROM stores analysis.ecom data optimized
    > WHERE event type= 'purchase' And
   > year = 2019
   > AND month IN (10,11)
    > GROUP BY month;
Query ID = hadoop 20200828185511 a2c7465e-a27b-4a1d-b4d6-58eccc56a163
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0010)
        VERTICES
                                 STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container
                              SUCCEEDED
Reducer 2 ..... container
 ÆRTICES: 02/02 [======================>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 22.21 s
        1211538.4299999175
        1531016.8999997238
Time taken: 23.107 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
```



3. Write a query to find the change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.

```
select round(sum(case
when month = 10
then price else - 1 * price end),2) as
    change_in_revenue
from
    stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized
where year = 2019
and month IN (10,11);
```

```
hive> select round(sum(case
   > when month = 10
   > then price else - 1 * price end), 2) as change in revenue
   > from stores analysis.ecom data optimized
   > where year = 2019
   > and month IN (10,11);
Query ID = hadoop 20200830131103 78f0ada2-9003-4bd8-84e3-64274ac62234
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598791103493 0005)
       VERTICES
                                 STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container
                              SUCCEEDED
Reducer 2 ..... container
 ÆRTICES: 02/02 [=====================>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 22.44 s
 2633589.59
Time taken: 23,53 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)
```



SELECT distinct category_code as distinct_category_code FROM stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized WHERE year = 2019 AND month IN (10,11);

```
hive> SELECT distinct category code as distinct category code FROM stores analysis.ecom data optimized WHERE year= 2019 AND month IN (10,11);
Query ID = hadoop 20200828185622 3d4af840-e305-4c9b-94c9-95e3835479d7
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0010)
       VERTICES
                   MODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container
                           SUCCEEDED
Reducer 2 ..... container
                     accessories.bag
 ccessories.cosmetic bag
 pparel.glove
appliances.environment.air conditioner
ppliances.environment.vacuum
appliances.personal.hair cutter
urniture.bathroom.bath
 urniture.living room.cabinet
furniture.living room.chair
Time taken: 20.916 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```



5. Find the total number of products available under each category.

```
SELECT category_code as
    distinct_category_code,

COUNT(product_id) as
    total_product_id

FROM
    stores_analysis.ecom_data_opt
    imized

WHERE year = 2019

AND month IN (10,11)

GROUP BY category_code;
```

```
ive> SELECT category code as distinct category code ,
   > COUNT (product id) as total product id
   > FROM stores analysis.ecom data optimized
   > WHERE year = 2019
   > AND month IN (10,11)
   > GROUP BY category code;
Query ID = hadoop 20200828185806 e375f373-2bed-4bd1-b60e-fd677a9e0d6e
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0010)
       VERTICES
                                STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
ap 1 ..... container
                             SUCCEEDED
                                  =======>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 21.93 s
       8594895
ccessories.bag 11681
  essories.cosmetic bag
pparel.glove 18232
ppliances.environment.vacuum
furniture.bathroom.bath 9857
urniture.living room.cabinet
                              13439
furniture.living room.chair
sport.diving
ime taken: 22.691 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```



6. Which brand had the maximum sales in October and November combined?

```
select brand, sum(price) as
   maximum sales
from
   stores_analysis.ecom_data_opt
   imized
WHERE event_type= 'purchase'
   And
Year = 2019
AND month IN (10,11)
GROUP BY brand
order by maximum_sales desc limit
   10:
```

```
hive> select brand , sum(price) as maximum sales
   > from stores analysis.ecom data optimized
   > WHERE event type= 'purchase' And
   > year = 2019
   > AND month IN (10,11)
   > GROUP BY brand
   > order by maximum sales desc limit 10;
Query ID = hadoop 20200828185921 4e208957-aa8d-455f-a23e-8bf6932e4da9
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0010)
        VERTICES
                                 STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
                              SUCCEEDED
 educer 2 ..... container
 educer 3 ..... container
                                          ==>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 22.66 s
 RTICES: 03/03 [==
       1094188.2999999742
 rattol 106918.25000000146
 risk 92538.00000000576
       67867.8999999999
  sura 64324.55000002017
               59633.07000000021
               56727.59999999931
Time taken: 23.48 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```



7. Which brands increased their sales from October to November?



```
SELECT brand,
```

SUM(CASE

WHEN month = 10

THEN CAST(price AS DOUBLE) ELSE 1*
CAST(price AS DOUBLE) END) AS growth

FROM stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized

WHERE year = **2019**

AND month IN (10, 11)

GROUP BY brand

order by growth desc limit 10;

```
ive> SELECT brand,
       SUM (CASE
         WHEN month= 10
         THEN CAST (price AS DOUBLE) ELSE 1 * CAST (price AS DOUBLE) END) AS growth
   > FROM stores analysis.ecom data optimized
   > WHERE year= 2019
   > AND month IN (10, 11)
   > GROUP BY brand
   > order by growth desc limit 10;
Query ID = hadoop 20200828190517 00dc20be-0d20-4db4-8bb0-0cde8df76346
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application 1598635714320 0011)
        VERTICES
                                  STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED
Map 1 ..... container
Reducer 2 ..... container
 educer 3 ..... container
                                           ==>>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 19.46 s
       2.619450859996384E7
       4927445.599999445
               3905094.1100031626
       3838847.329997308
       2660064.5599988815
 rattol 1832533.0299993674
               1730084.2800002364
       1475543.4700002677
       1284493.1199985454
               1156856.6599999631
'ime taken: 25.372 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```



8. Your company wants to reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. Write a query to generate a list of top 10 users who spend the most.



```
select user_id as
    golden_customer,sum(price) as
    total_purchase

from stores_analysis.ecom_data_optimized

where event_type= 'purchase' And

Year = 2019

AND month IN (10,11)

group by user_id

order by total_purchase desc limit 10;
```

hive> select user_id as golden_customer,sum(price) as total_purchase								
VERTICES	MODE	STATUS	TOTAL	COMPLETED	RUNNING	PENDING	FAILED	KILLED
Map 1								
Reducer 2 c	container	SUCCEEDED						
Reducer 3 c								
VERTICES: 03/03 [[======	 	===>>]	100% ELAPS	ED TIME:	20.41 s		
OK								
557790271 2715.86999999995								
557850743 1295.479999999996								
561592095 1109.7								
150318419 11	9 1104.76							
	1056.360000000006							
	1004.449999999985							
546880217 98								
	914.910000000002							
	904.91999999998							
549368055 903.880000000008								
Time taken: 21.524 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)								
hive>	- Seconds, 1	otolica. Iv i	0 1 (3)					



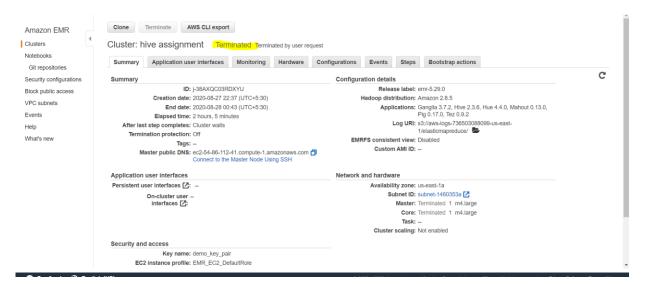
upGrad

chars": "5022", "message": "Duration Log: "duration Log: "duration Log: "null", "class metID": "8249868e-afd8-46ac-9745-839146a20f09: Step 6: Cleaning Up ationMillis":"36"}{"timestamp":"2017-06-03T18:43:33 Jarams":"file=chartdata_new.json", "class":"com.org ionID":"144o2n620jm9trnd3s3n7wg0k", "sizechars":"4 aStartMillis":"0", "level":"INFO", "webURL":"/app/ westID": "789d89cb-bfa8-4e7d-8047-498454af885d", "se rtionMillis":"7"}{"timestamp":"2017-06-03T18:46:921 s":"com.orgmanager.handlers.RequestHandler", "meth Chars":"10190", "message":"Duration Log", "duration URL":"/app/rest/json/file", "webParams":"file=charte westID":"7ac6ce95-19e2-4a60-88d7-6ead86e273d1", "ses tionMillis":"23"}{"timestamp":"2017-06-03T18:42:18. "":"com.orgmanager.handlers.RequestHandler", "method Chars": "5022", "message": "Duration Log", "durati URL":"/app/page/analyze", "webParams":"null", TtionMillis":"36"}{"timestamp":"2017-06-03T18:43:335.030", "arams":"file=chartdata_new.json", "class":"com.orgmana."
"com.orgmana."
"com.orgmana...
"com.orgmana...
"com.orgmana...
"com.orgmana...
"com.orgmana ionMillis":"7"}{"timestamp":"2017-06-03718:4:method:";"com.orgmanagen bandlers.RequestHandler", : 14402n620jm9trnd3s3n/wg0k , "webURL":"/ "aStartMillis":"0", "level":"INFO", "yebURL":"/ "estID":"789d89cb-bfa8-4e7d-8047-498454af8:4:m "astID":"789d89cb-bfa8-4e7d-8017-06-03118:4:m ":"Com.orgmanager.handlers.RequestHandler".

1. Drop Database

```
hive> drop database stores_analysis;
OK
Time taken: 0.218 seconds
hive>
```

2. Terminate EMR Cluster







Thank You!