VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

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LAB REPORT on

Big Data Analytics (22CS6PEBDA)

Submitted by:

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Under the Guidance of Dr.Shyamala G Assistant Professor, BMSCE

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING in COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

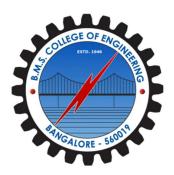


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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "Big Data Analytics" carried out by Harshitha R (1BM21CS075), who is bonafide student of B. M. S. College of Engineering. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of Big Data Analytics - (22CS6PEBDA) work prescribed for the said degree.

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1. Course Outcomes

CO1: Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task

CO2: Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem.

CO3: Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.

2. Experiments

2.1 Experiment - 1

2.1.1 Question:

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- Create a keyspace by name Employee
- Create a column family by name, Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key, Emp Name, Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name
- Insert the values into the table in batch
- Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a
- set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- Update the altered table to add project names.
- Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

2.1.2 Code with Output:

```
cqlsh:employee> BEGIN BATCH

... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)

... VALUES (101, 'John Doe', 'Manager', '2023-01-15', 5000.00, 'IT');

... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)

... VALUES (102, 'Jane Smith', 'Developer', '2023-02-20', 4000.00, 'HR');

... INSERT INTO Employee_Info (Emp_Id, Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name)

... VALUES (103, 'Michael Johnson', 'Analyst', '2023-03-10', 4500.00, 'Finance');

... APPLY BATCH;

cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

102 | 2023-02-20 | HR | Developer | Jane Smith | 4000

101 | 2023-01-15 | IT | Manager | John Doe | 5000

103 | 2023-03-10 | Finance | Analyst | Michael Johnson | 4500

(3 rows)
```

```
(3 FOWS)

cqlsh:employee> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Emp_Name='Richa',Dept_Name='Marketing' where emp_id=102;

cqlsh:employee> select * from employee_info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | salary

102 | 2023-02-20 | Marketing | Developer | Richa | 4000

101 | 2023-01-15 | IT | Manager | John Doe | 5000

103 | 2023-03-10 | Finance | Analyst | Michael Johnson | 4500
```

```
cqlsh:emp> ALTER TABLE Employee_Info ADD Projects SET<TEXT>;

cqlsh:emp> cqlsh:emp> DPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'Project A', 'Project B'} WHERE Emp_Id = 101;
cqlsh:emp> UPDATE Employee_Info SET Projects = {'Project C'} WHERE Emp_Id = 102;
cqlsh:emp> SELECT * FROM Employee_Info;

emp_id | date_of_joining | dept_name | designation | emp_name | projects | salary

121 | 2023-10-10 | Finance | Analyst | Alice Johnson | null | 45000
102 | 2024-02-15 | IT | Developer | Jane Smith | {'Project C'} | 60000
101 | 2024-01-01 | HR | Manager | John Doe | {'Project A', 'Project B'} | 50000

(3 rows)
cqlsh:emp>
```

2.2 Experiment - 2

2.2.1 Question:

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra:

- Create a keyspace by name Library
- Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud_Id Primary Key, Counter value of type Counter, Stud Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date of issue
- Insert the values into the table in batch
- Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
- Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.
- Export the created column to a csv file
- Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family.

2.2.2 Code with Output:

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE IF NOT EXISTS Library
... WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
```

colsh:library> CREATE TABLE libraryinfo (BookValue COUNTER,Stud_Id INT,Stud_Name TEXT,Book_Name TEXT,Book_Id TEXT,Date_of_issue TIMESTAMP,PRIMARY KEY(Stud_Id,Stud_Name,Book_Name,Book_Id,Date_of_issue));

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 NHERE Stud_Id = 101 AND Stud_Name = 'Alice' AND Book_Name = 'History of India' AND Book_Id = '201' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-02-09';

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 NHERE Stud_Id = 102 AND Stud_Name = 'John' AND Book_Name = 'Python' AND Book_Id = '203' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-02-09';

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 NHERE Stud_Id = 103 AND Stud_Name = 'Priya' AND Book_Name = 'C Fundamentals' AND Book_Id = '206' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-02-10';

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 NHERE Stud_Id = 104 AND Stud_Name = 'Shreya' AND Book_Name = 'Mechanical Engineering' AND Book_Id = '205' AND Date_of_issue = '2024-02-10';

```
cqlsh:library> select * from libraryinfo;

stud_id | stud_name | book_id | date_of_issue | bookvalue

104 | Shreys | Mcchanical Engineering | 225 | 2024-01-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
102 | John | Python | 228 | 2024-03-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
101 | Alice | History of India | 201 | 2024-03-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1
103 | Priys | C Fundamentals | 206 | 2024-02-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 1

(4 rows)

cqlsh:library> UPDATE libraryinfo SET bookvalue = bookvalue + 1 MHERE Stud_id = 112 AND Stud_Name = 'Ashok' AND Book_Name = 'BDA' AND Book_Id = '218' AND Date_of_issue = '2023-68-18';
```

```
(5 rows)
cqlsh:\tlbrary> select * from \tlbrary\tnfo where Stud_Id=112;
stud_id | stud_name | book_name | book_td | date_of_issue | bookvalue

112 | Ashok | 80A | 210 | 2023-08-17 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 2

(1 rows)
```

```
(5 rows)
cqlsh:llbrary- copy llbraryinfo (bookvalue,stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue) TO 'Documents:\llbrary.csv';
Using 16 child processes

Starting copy of library.libraryinfo with columns [bookvalue, stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue].

Processed: 5 rows; Rate: 76 rows/s; Avg. rate: 76 rows/s
5 rows exported to 1 files in 0.100 seconds.
cqlsh:library> []
```

```
cqlsh:library> copy libraryinfo (bookvalue,stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue) FROM 'Documents:\library.csv';
Using 16 child processes

Starting copy of library.libraryinfo with columns [bookvalue, stud_id, stud_name, book_id, date_of_issue].
```

2.3 Experiment - 3

2.3.1 Question:

MongoDB - CRUD Demonstration.

2.3.2 Code with Output:

1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Name, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id, grade, hobby:

use Students

2.Insert 5 appropriate values according to the below queries.

```
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db
bda1
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.createCollection("Student");
{ ok: 1 }
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.insertOne({RollNo:1,Age:21,Cont:9876,email:"antara.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("6602943a239b248b49f41cee")
}
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.insertOne({RollNo:2,Age:22,Cont:9976,email:"anushka.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("6602945b239b248b49f41cef")
}
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.insertOne({RollNo:3,Age:21,Cont:5576,email:"anubhav.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("6602945239b248b49f41cf0")
}
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.insertOne({RollNo:4,Age:20,Cont:4476,email:"pani.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("660294cc239b248b49f41cf1")
}
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.insertOne({RollNo:10,Age:23,Cont:2276,email:"rekha.de9@gmail.com"});
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: ObjectId("660294ea239b248b49f41cf2")
}
```

3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.

```
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.update({RollNo:10},{$set:{
... email: "Abhinav@gmail.com"}})

DeprecationWarning: Collection.update() is deprecated. Use updateOne, updateMany, or bulkWrite.

{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedCount: 1,
    modifiedCount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0
}
```

4. Replace the student name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11

```
Atlas atlas-100200-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.insert({RollNo:11,Age:22,Name:
... "ABC",Cont:2276,email:"rea.de9@gmail.com"});

DeprecationWarning: Collection.insert() is deprecated. Use insertOne, insertMany, or bulkWrite.

{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("66029672239b248b49f41cf3") }

}
```

```
atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Student.update({RollNo:11,Name:"ABC"},{$set:{Name:"FEM"}})
{
    acknowledged: true,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedcount: 1,
    modifiedcount: 1,
    upsertedCount: 0,
    insertedId: null,
    matchedcount: 0,
    insertedId: null,
    insertedId: null,
```

5. Display Student Name and grade(Add if grade is not present)where the _id column is

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({}, { "Name": 1, "grade": { $ifNull: ["$grade", "Not available"] }, "_id": 0 })
[
{ Name: 'John', grade: 'A' },
{ Name: 'Alicee', grade: 'B' },
{ Name: 'Bob', grade: 'C' },
{ Name: 'Eve', grade: 'A' },
{ Name: 'Charlie', grade: 'Not available' }
]
```

6. Update to add hobbies

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.updateMany(
... { "Name": "Eve" },
... { $set: { "hobby": "Dancing" } }
... )
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: null,
   matchedCount: 1,
   modifiedCount: 1,
   upsertedCount: 0
}
```

7. Find documents where hobbies is set neither to Chess nor to Skating

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({ "hobby": { $nin: ["Chess
 ', "Skating"] } })
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae1"),
    Rollno: 10,
    Name: 'John',
    Age: 20,
    ContactNo: '1234567890',
    'Email-Id': 'john.doe@example.com',
    grade: 'A',
    hobby: 'Reading'
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
    Rollno: 11,
    Name: 'Alicee',
    Age: 21,
    ContactNo: '9876543210',
    'Email-Id': 'alice@example.com',
    grade: 'B',
    hobby: 'Painting'
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae3"),
    Rollno: 12,
    Name: 'Bob',
    Age: 22,
    ContactNo: '2345678901',
    'Email-Id': 'bob@example.com',
    grade: 'C',
hobby: 'Cooking'
```

8. Find documents whose name begins with A

```
Atlas atlas-wanmtx-shard-0 [primary] Students> db.students.find({ "Name": /^A/ })

[
    _id: ObjectId("661ce9dc76a00ff8cc51dae2"),
    Rollno: 11,
    Name: 'Alicee',
    Age: 21,
    ContactNo: '9876543210',
    'Email-Id': 'alice@example.com',
    grade: 'B',
    hobby: 'Painting'
}
]
```

2.4 Experiment - 4

2.4.1 Question:

MongoDB - CRUD Demonstration.

1. Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust_id, Acc_Bal, Acc_Type and insert appropriate values.

```
.
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.createCollection("Customers")
{ ok: 1 }
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Customers.insertMany([
           { Cust_id: 1, Acc_Bal: 1000, Acc_Type: 'Z' 
 { Cust_id: 1, Acc_Bal: 1500, Acc_Type: 'Z' 
 { Cust_id: 2, Acc_Bal: 1300, Acc_Type: 'Z' 
 { Cust_id: 2, Acc_Bal: 800, Acc_Type: 'Z' 
 { Cust_id: 3, Acc_Bal: 2000, Acc_Type: 'Z' }
   acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed5"),
    '1': ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed6"),
    '2': ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed7"),
    '3': ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed8"),
    '4': ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed9")
.
Atlas atlas-1002oo-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Customers.find()
        _id: ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed5"),
      Cust_id: 1,
Acc_Bal: 1000,
      Acc_Type: 'Z
        _id: ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed6"),
      Cust_id: 1,
Acc_Bal: 1500,
      Acc_Type: 'Z
        id: ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed7"),
      Cust_id: 2,
Acc_Bal: 1300,
      Acc_Type: 'Z
        id: ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed8"),
      Cust_id: 2,
Acc_Bal: 800,
      Acc_Type: 'Z
        _id: ObjectId("660bcc66208ff5520fb57ed9"),
     Cust_id: 3,
Acc_Bal: 2000,
Acc_Type: 'Z'
```

2. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer id.

3. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each customer.

```
Atlas atlas-100200-shard-0 [primary] bda1> db.Customers.aggregate([
... { $group: { _id: "$Cust_id", min_balance: { $min: "$Acc_Bal" }, max_balance: { $max: "$Acc_Bal" }}}
... ])
[
{ _id: 3, min_balance: 2000, max_balance: 2000 },
{ _id: 2, min_balance: 800, max_balance: 1300 },
{ _id: 1, min_balance: 1000, max_balance: 1500 }
]
```

3.Sort the documents based on Customer ID in ascending order and Account Balance in descending order.

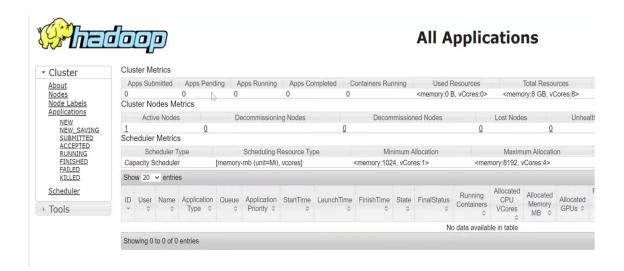
5. Display only 2nd and 3rd records from the collection

2.5 Experiment - 5

2.5.1 Question:

Hadoop Installation Screenshot

2.5.2 Screenshot:



2.6 Experiment - 6

2.6.1 Question:

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

2.6.2 Code with Output:

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /bda
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/file.txt /bda/wc.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/Desktop/file.txt /bda/wc1.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -get /bda/wc.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/output.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -getmerge /bda/wc.txt /bda/wc1.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/merge.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -getfacl /bda/
# file: /bda
# owner: hadoop
# group: supergroup
user::rwx
group::r-x
other::r-x
```

```
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /bda/wc.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /bda/wc.txt
hi hello
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -mv /bda /EEE
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~$ hadoop fs -cp /EEE/ /MMM
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /EEE
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
                                         9 2024-05-14 15:07 /EEE/wc.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
                                         9 2024-05-14 15:08 /EEE/wc1.txt
hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:-$ hadoop fs -ls /MMM
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
                                         9 2024-05-14 15:13 /MMM/wc.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup
                                         9 2024-05-14 15:13 /MMM/wc1.txt
```

2.7 Experiment - 7

2.7.1 Question:

Implement Word Count Program on Hadoop framework.

2.7.2 Code with Output:

```
Mapper Code:
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,Text,
Text.
IntWritable> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
String line = value.toString();
for (String word : line.split(" "))
if (word.length() > 0)
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } }
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
```

```
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
Driver Code: WCDriver Java Class file.
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf:
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0:
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
```

2.8 Experiment - 8

2.8.1 Question:

From the following link extract the weather data:

https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to:

- a) Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.
- b) Find the mean max temperature for every month.

2.8.2 Code with Output:

a) Find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set. AverageDriver:

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
AverageMapper:
package temp;
import java.io.IOException:
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
```

```
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15, 19);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
AverageReducer:
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.m
reduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max temp += value.get();
count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max temp / count));
```

```
\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdi
 21-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
021-05-15 14:52:51,005 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
021-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.lobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
 021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
 321-85-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
 321-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: [
021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
2021-05-15 14:52:53,333 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job_job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.lob: map 100% reduce 100%
021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
      File System Counters
              FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
               FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
              FILE: Number of read operations=0
               FILE: Number of large read operations=0
               FILE: Number of write operations=0
               HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
               HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
               HDFS: Number of read operations=8
               HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
               HDFS: Number of write operations=2
               HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
               Launched map tasks=1
                Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
1901 46
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

b) find the mean max temperature for every month MeanMaxDriver.class

```
package meanmax;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
```

```
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
iob.setOutputKevClass(Text.class):
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999:
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
MeanMaxReducer.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int total temp = 0;
int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max temp)
\max temp = temp;
```

```
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total temp += max temp;
\max \text{ temp} = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total temp / days));
                               C:\hadoop-3.3.0\shin\hadoop jar C:\meanax.jar meanax.MeanNaOriver /input_dir/teop.txt /meanax.output

2021-65-21 20-28:05,260 INFO client.Refaulthin\hat\mathref{sal.browProopProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032

2021-65-21 20-28:06,662 WANN mapreduce.JobResourcebploader: Medoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.

2021-65-21 20-28:06,961 INFO mapreduce.JobResourcebploader: Disabling Frasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Amusree/.staging/job_1621609943095_0001

2021-65-21 20-28:09,940 INFO mapreduce.JobSoubitteer: number of splits:1

2021-65-21 20-28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSoubitteer: Substitute tokens for job: job_162160943095_0001

2021-65-21 20-28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSoubitteer: Executing with tokens: []

2021-65-21 20-28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSoubitteer: Substitute tokens for job: job_162160943095_0001

2021-65-21 20-28:10,090 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.ml not found

2021-65-21 20-28:10,000 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.mal'.

2021-65-21 20-28:10,000 INFO input.NernClientImpl: Substitute application application [25160943095_0001
                                  021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO magneduce.lob: The unl to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application_1621608943095_0001/
021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO magneduce.lob: Running job: job 1621608943095 0001
021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO magneduce.lob: Job job_1621608943095 0001 running in uber mode: false
                                  #21-09-21 @2:38:59_30 IFFO magnefuce.lob: mp 0% reduce 8%
#21-09-21 @2:38-39, 300 IFFO magnefuce.lob: mp 10% reduce 8%
#21-09-21 @2:38-40,664 IFFO magnefuce.lob: mp 100% reduce 80%
#21-09-21 @2:38-30,665 IFFO magnefuce.lob: mp 100% reduce 100%
#21-09-21 @2:38-30,865 IFFO magnefuce.lob: mp 100% reduce 100%
#21-09-21 @2:38-30,865 IFFO magnefuce.lob: lob) job job_102160943095_0001 completed successfully
#21-09-21 @2:38-30,178 IFFO magnefuce.lob: Counters: 54
                                                File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
                                                                  FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                                                                  FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                                                                  HDFS: Number of read operations=8
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                                                                  HDFS: Number of write operations=2
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
                                                                    Launched map tasks=1
                                                                   Launched reduce tasks=1
                                                                    Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8877
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7511
                                                                    Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
                                                                    Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=0877
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*
01
        4
02
        0
03
         7
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
        219
08
        198
09
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

2.9 Experiment - 9

2.9.1 Question:

For a given Text file, Create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

2.9.2 Code with Output:

```
Driver-TopN.class
```

```
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat:
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2);
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
```

```
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer < Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable > {
private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val: values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++==20)
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
ound 1 items
                                          0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input dir
lrwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
ound 1 items
rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input_dir/input.txt
 :\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
ello
orld
ello
adoop
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopM /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultWoHAMMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-08 19:54:55,291 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001
 021-05-08 19:54:55,821 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,261 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:56,552 INFO mapreduce.lobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-08 19:54:56,843 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-08 19:54:57,387 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPYOP.JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:55:13,792 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
 0921-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
 921-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully 2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.lob: Counters: 54
         File System Counters
                   FILE: Number of bytes read=65
                   FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
                   FILE: Number of read operations=0
                   FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                   FILE: Number of write operations=0
                   HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                   HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                   HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                   HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                   HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                   HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```