

# Lexical Analyzer- A Web-based Lexical Analysis Tool

Team no- 155

Sub- CD-VI-T155

Team name: Architechs

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# Objective

To design and implement a robust, user-friendly lexical analyzer and code analysis tool that supports multiple programming languages, offers advanced visualization, and integrates optional AI/ML features, thereby enhancing both educational and practical understanding of compiler and code analysis concepts. Our goal is to build an **interactive, web-based lexical analyzer** that takes source code as input and performs lexical analysis in real-time.

The project aims to bridge the gap between traditional compiler theory and modern software tooling through **interactive, real-time analysis and visualization**.

The screenshot displays the 'Advanced Lexical Analyzer' web application interface. It features three main panels: Lexical Analysis, Syntax Analysis, and Semantic Analysis. The Lexical Analysis panel shows a 'Token Summary' and a 'Detailed Token List' table. The Syntax Analysis panel shows a 'Syntax Analysis Report' with a 'No syntax errors found' message. The Semantic Analysis panel shows a 'Semantic Analysis Report' with a 'No lexical errors found' message. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Run Lexical Analysis', 'Run Syntax Analysis', 'Run Semantic Analysis', and 'Run All Phases'.

**Lexical Analysis Report**

Token Summary:  
IDENTIFIER: 6  
DELIMITER: 4  
OPERATOR: 2  
COMMENT: 1  
NUMBER: 1  
STRING: 1

Total Tokens: 15

Detailed Token List:

Line	Col	Type	Value
2	1	COMMENT	# Python Sample Code
3	1	IDENTIFIER	number
3	8	OPERATOR	=
3	10	NUMBER	5
4	1	IDENTIFIER	result
4	8	OPERATOR	=
4	10	IDENTIFIER	factorial
4	19	DELIMITER	(
4	20	IDENTIFIER	number
4	28	DELIMITER	)
5	1	IDENTIFIER	print
5	6	DELIMITER	(
5	7	IDENTIFIER	?
5	8	STRING	"Factorial of (num,
5	43	DELIMITER	)

✓ No lexical errors found

**Syntax Analysis Report**

Language: Python  
Analysis Date: 2025-05-26 17:30:44

✓ No syntax errors found  
Code appears to be syntactically correct

Structural Analysis:  
Total Lines: 6  
Non-empty Lines: 4  
Bracket Balance: 2 open, 2 close  
Parentheses Balance: 2 open, 2 close

**Semantic Analysis Report**

Variables Declared: 3  
Variable List:  
- number  
- result  
- f

Functions Declared: 0

Semantic Issues (1):  
1. Undefined variable: factorial

The screenshot displays the 'Advanced Lexical Analyzer' web application interface. It features a 'Code Editor' on the left and 'Analysis Results' on the right. The Code Editor shows a Python sample code snippet. The Analysis Results panel shows a 'Token Analysis Results' table. At the bottom, there is a status bar indicating 'Semantic analysis completed' and a progress bar.

**Code Editor**

```
# Python Sample Code
number = 5
result = factorial(number)
print("Factorial of (number) is (result)")
```

**Analysis Results**

Token Analysis Results

Type	Value	Line	Column
COMMENT	# Python Sample Code	2	1
IDENTIFIER	number	3	1
OPERATOR	=	3	8
NUMBER	5	3	10
IDENTIFIER	result	4	1
OPERATOR	=	4	8
IDENTIFIER	factorial	4	10
DELIMITER	(	4	19
IDENTIFIER	number	4	20
DELIMITER	)	4	28
IDENTIFIER	print	5	1
DELIMITER	(	5	6
IDENTIFIER	?	5	7
STRING	"Factorial of (number,	5	8
DELIMITER	)	5	43

Total Tokens: 15

Semantic analysis completed

# Problem Statement & Proposed Solution

## Problem Statement:

Traditional lexical analyzers and code analysis tools are often limited to a single language, lack modern interfaces, and provide minimal visualization or AI-powered insights. This restricts their effectiveness for learning, comparison, and advanced code exploration, especially in educational settings.

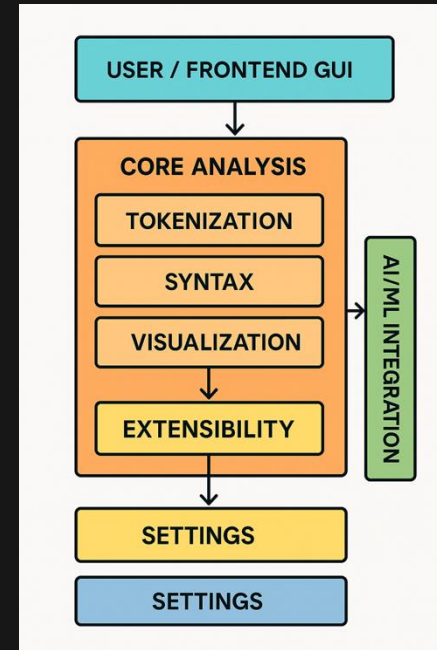
## Proposed Solution:

Develop a cross-platform, modular application that:

- Supports lexical, syntax, and semantic analysis for Python, JavaScript, Java, and C++.
- Offers interactive visualizations (AST, parse trees, token frequency).
- Integrates optional AI/ML models for code completion and error prediction.
- Provides a modern, customizable GUI with real-time feedback and accessibility features.

# Updated Workflow / Architecture

- Frontend: Modern GUI with tabbed navigation, real-time analysis, and customization.
- Backend: Language-aware tokenization, analysis modules, and error reporting.
- Visualization: AST, parse trees, and token frequency charts using Matplotlib & NetworkX.
- AI/ML Integration: Optional transformer-based models for code intelligence.
- Extensibility: Modular design for adding languages or features.



# Key Features

## 1. Multi-Language Code Analysis:

- Lexical, syntax, and semantic analysis for Python, JavaScript, Java, and C++.
- Detailed token tables and error reporting.

## 2. Interactive Visualization:

- Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) diagrams.
- Parse tree generation.
- Token frequency and complexity charts.

## 3. AI/ML-Enhanced Capabilities:

- Optional code completion suggestions.
- Automated error prediction using transformer models.

## 4. Educational Tools:

- LALR(1) parsing table generator
- Comprehensive documentation and tooltips

## 5. User Experience & Accessibility:

- Modern, customizable GUI (themes, fonts, high-contrast modes).
- Real-time analysis and sample code loading.
- Keyboard shortcuts and in-app guidance.

### ADVANCED MULTI-LANGUAGE LEXICAL ANALYZER



# Technologies Used

- Frontend: Python, CustomTkinter (GUI)-
- Visualization: Matplotlib, NetworkX
- Backend: Python Standard Library (ast, re, etc.)
- AI/ML (optional): transformers, torch (CodeGPT, CodeBERTa)
- Testing: unittest, manual validation
- Version Control: Git, GitHub

## ADVANCED MULTI-LANGUAGE LEXICAL ANALYZER



Python



CustomTkinter



transformers  
& torch



Git, GitHub



unittest



matplotlib



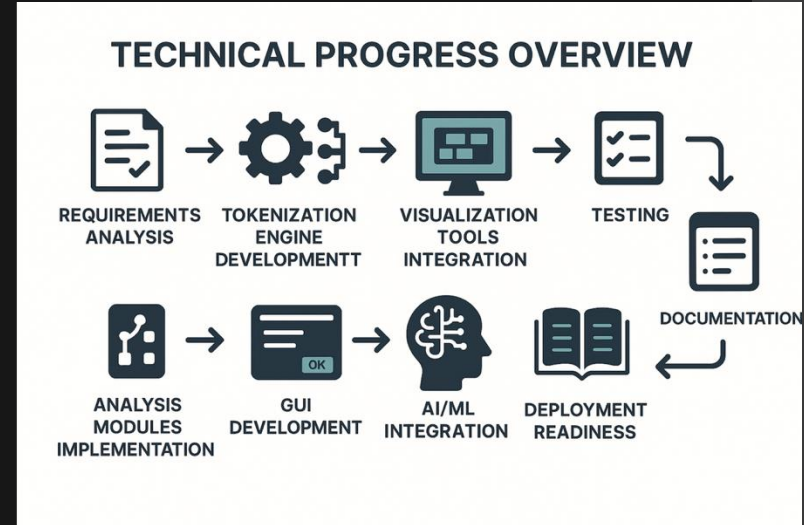
Git, Github

# Technical Progress Overview

The project advanced smoothly through all planned development phases. Each core module—**tokenization**, **analysis**, **visualization**, and **AI/ML integration**—was implemented, tested, and refined for reliability and usability. The GUI was made fully responsive and customizable, while thorough validation ensured cross-platform compatibility. Comprehensive documentation and user support were also completed, resulting in a robust, user-friendly, and extensible tool ready for deployment.

## Key highlights:

- All core modules (tokenization, analysis, visualization) implemented and validated
- Responsive, customizable GUI with real-time analysis
- AI/ML integration operational and robust
- Comprehensive testing and documentation completed
- Ready for deployment and further extension



# Role-wise Contributions

Team Member	Contribution Area
Harshit Jasuja	Project Lead, Architecture, Tokenization, AI/ML Integration
Yashika Dixit	GUI Design, User Support, Documentation
Shivendra Srivastava	Testing, Visualization Modules, Automation



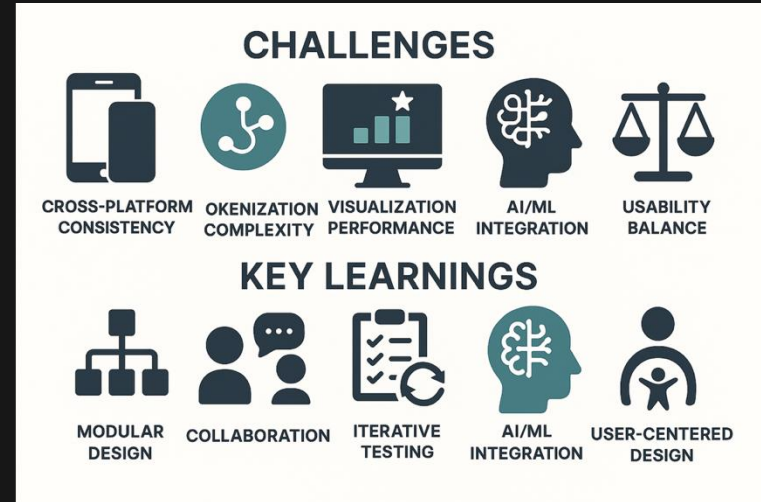
# Challenges Faced & Key Learnings

## Challenges Faced:

- Ensuring cross-platform GUI consistency
- Handling multi-language tokenization complexity
- Optimizing visualization for large data sets
- Managing optional AI/ML dependencies
- Balancing educational usability with technical accuracy

## Key Learnings:

- Importance of modular, extensible design
- Effective collaboration and iterative testing
- Integrating modern AI/ML with traditional software tools
- User-centered design enhances adoption and impact-



## Learning Outcomes

- Deepened understanding of compiler construction and code analysis
- Practical experience with GUI development and visualization
- Exposure to AI/ML integration in software tools
- Enhanced teamwork and project management skills

## Future Scope

- Support for additional programming languages
- Deeper semantic and runtime analysis
- Cloud-based collaboration and analysis features
- Community-driven plugins and extensions