# NYC\_Taxi\_Data\_Analysis

### DATA LINK:

November: https://s3.amazonaws.com/nyc-tlc/trip+data/yellow\_tripdata\_2017-11.csv

December: <a href="https://s3.amazonaws.com/nyc-tlc/trip+data/yellow-tripdata-2017-12.csv">https://s3.amazonaws.com/nyc-tlc/trip+data/yellow-tripdata-2017-12.csv</a>

## Creating Table November:

create external table if not exists yellow\_trip\_data\_nov\_s3 (VendorID tinyint,tpep\_pickup\_datetime string,tpep\_dropoff\_datetime string,passenger\_count tinyint,trip\_distance float,RatecodeID tinyint,store\_and\_fwd\_flag char(1),PULocationID smallint,DOLocationID smallint,payment\_type float,fare\_amount float,extra float,mta\_tax float,tip\_amount float,tolls\_amount float,improvement\_surcharge float,total\_amount float)

ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','

tblproperties ("skip.header.line.count"="2");

### Creating Table December:

create external table if not exists yellow\_trip\_data\_dec\_s3 (VendorID tinyint,tpep\_pickup\_datetime string,tpep\_dropoff\_datetime string,passenger\_count tinyint,trip\_distance float,RatecodeID tinyint,store\_and\_fwd\_flag char(1),PULocationID smallint,DOLocationID smallint,payment\_type float,fare\_amount float,extra float,mta\_tax float,tip\_amount float,tolls\_amount float,improvement surcharge float,total amount float)

ROW FORMAT DELIMITED FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','

tblproperties ("skip.header.line.count"="2");

### Combining Tables:

create table yellow\_trip\_data\_s3 as(select \* from yellow\_trip\_data\_nov\_s3

**UNION ALL** 

select \* from yellow\_trip\_data\_dec\_s3);

## **Displaying Tables:**

select \* from yellow\_trip\_data\_s3 limit 100;

# Basic Data Quality Checks::

Summarises the number of records of each provider.

select vendorid, count(\*) as counts from yellow trip data s3 group by vendorid;

# checking data and cleaning.

select distinct month(tpep pickup datetime) as month from yellow trip data s3;

select distinct year(tpep\_pickup\_datetime) as year from yellow\_trip\_data\_s3;

select distinct year(tpep\_pickup\_datetime) as year from yellow\_trip\_data\_s3 where month(tpep\_pickup\_datetime) in (11,12);

select distinct year(tpep\_dropoff\_datetime) as year from yellow\_trip\_data\_s3 where month(tpep\_pickup\_datetime) in (11,12) and year(tpep\_pickup\_datetime)=2017;

select distinct month(tpep\_dropoff\_datetime) as month from yellow\_trip\_data\_s3 where month(tpep\_pickup\_datetime) in (11,12) and year(tpep\_pickup\_datetime)=2017 and year(tpep\_dropoff\_datetime) in (2017,2018);

create table yellow\_trip\_data\_final\_s3 as (select \* from yellow\_trip\_data\_s3 where month(tpep\_pickup\_datetime) in (11,12) and year(tpep\_pickup\_datetime)=2017 and year(tpep\_dropoff\_datetime) in (2017,2018));

## The average fare for November and December.

select month(tpep\_pickup\_datetime) as month, round(avg(fare\_amount),2) as average\_fare from yellow\_trip\_data\_final\_s3 where fare\_amount>0 group by month(tpep\_pickup\_datetime);

### Number of passengers per trip

select passenger\_count, count(\*) as counts from yellow\_trip\_data\_final\_s3 where passenger\_count!=0 group by passenger\_count order by passenger\_count;

# The most preferred mode of payment

select payment\_type, count(\*) as counts from yellow\_trip\_data\_final\_s3 group by payment\_type order by payment\_type;

## The average tip paid

```
select round(avg(tip_amount),2) as average, round(percentile_approx(tip_amount, 0.25),2) as
25th percentile, round(percentile approx(tip amount ,0.50),2) as 50th percentile,
round(percentile approx(tip amount ,0.75),2) as 75th percentile from yellow trip data final s3
where tip amount>=0;
Explore the 'Extra' (charge) variable
SELECT round(SUM( IF( extra == 0.0, 0 , 1 ) )/ COUNT(*) * 100,2) as
total trips percentage with extra charge FROM yellow trip data final s3;
Which month has a greater average 'speed'
select month(tpep_pickup_datetime) as month,
round(avg(trip_distance/((unix_timestamp(tpep_dropoff_datetime) -
unix timestamp(tpep pickup datetime))/3600)),2) as average speed from yellow trip data final s3
where trip_distance!=0 group by month(tpep_pickup_datetime);
Tip paid classeswise;
create table tip_amount_bucket_counts as (select tip_amount,
      case
      when (tip amount >= 0 and tip amount < 5) then '[0-5)'
      when (tip amount >= 5 and tip amount < 10) then '[5-10)'
      when (tip amount >= 10 and tip amount < 15) then '[10-15)'
      when (tip amount >= 15 and tip amount < 20) then '[15-20)'
      when (tip amount >= 20) THEN '>=20'
      end as tip amount bucket
       from yellow trip data final s3
       where tip amount>=0);
multiple travellers pay more compared to solo travellers?
       select passenger_count,round(avg(tip_amount),2) as average_tip_amount
       from yellow_trip_data_final_s3
       where passenger count!=0
       group by passenger count
       order by passenger count;
Overall speed average
select round(avg(trip distance/((unix timestamp(tpep dropoff datetime) -
unix timestamp(tpep pickup datetime))/3600)),2) as average speed from yellow trip data final s3
```

where trip\_distance!=0;