

12.11.2024

1. Anagram problem:

```
import java.util.*;

public class fourteen {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        String s1 = scanner.nextLine();
        String s2 = scanner.nextLine();

        boolean f = true;

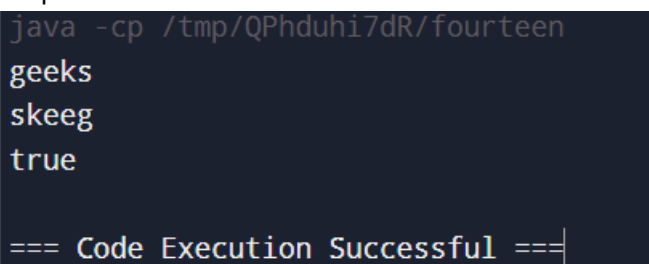
        if (s1.length() == s2.length()) {
            HashSet<Character> chars = new HashSet<>();
            for (char c : s1.toCharArray()) {
                chars.add(c);
            }
            for (char ch : chars) {
                long count1 = s1.chars().filter(c -> c == ch).count();
                long count2 = s2.chars().filter(c -> c == ch).count();

                if (count1 != count2) {
                    f = false;
                    break;
                }
            }
        } else {
            f = false;
        }

        System.out.println(f);

        scanner.close();
    }
}
```

Output:



```
java -cp /tmp/QPhduhi7dR/fourteen
geeks
skeeg
true

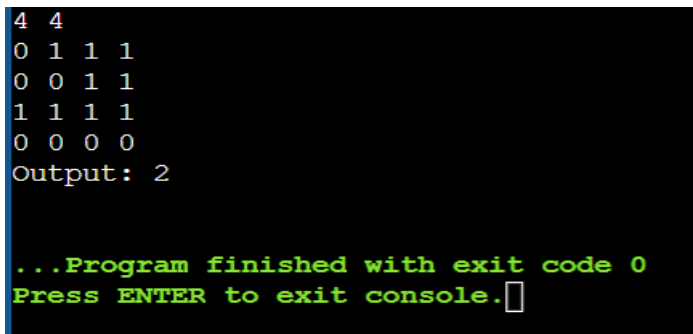
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Time complexity: $O(n^2)$

1. Row with max 1's:

```
import java.util.*;
class Main {
    public static int rowWithMax1s(int[][] arr) {
        int m = 0;
        int res = 0;
        boolean f = false;
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            int x = 0;
            for (int j = 0; j < arr[i].length; j++) {
                if (arr[i][j] == 1) {
                    x++;
                }
            }
            if (m < x) {
                f = true;
                m = x;
                res = i;
            }
        }
        return f ? res : -1;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        int n=sc.nextInt(),m=sc.nextInt();
        int[][] arr=new int[n][m];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            for(int j=0;j<m;j++){
                arr[i][j]=sc.nextInt();
            }
        }
        System.out.println("Output: "+rowWithMax1s(arr));
    }
}
```

Output:



```
4 4
0 1 1 1
0 0 1 1
1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0
Output: 2

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console. □
```

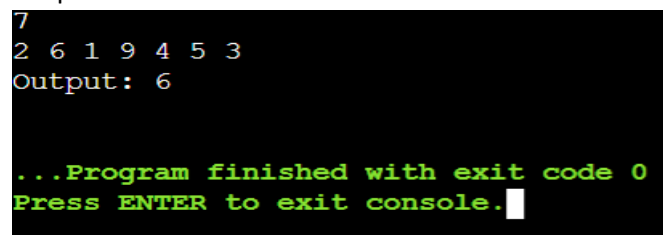
Time complexity: $O(n*m)$

2. Longest consecutive subsequence:

```
import java.util.*;
class Main {
    public static int findLongestConseqSubseq(int[] arr) {
        Set<Integer> set = new HashSet<>();
        for (int i : arr) {
            set.add(i);
        }
        List<Integer> l = new ArrayList<>();
        for (int i : set) {
            if (!set.contains(i - 1)) {
                int count = 0;
                while (set.contains(i)) {
                    count++;
                    i++;
                }
                l.add(count);
            }
        }
        int max = 0;
        for (int i : l) {
            max = Math.max(max, i);
        }
        return max;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
        int n=sc.nextInt();
        int[] arr=new int[n];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
            arr[i]=sc.nextInt();
        }
        System.out.println("Output: "+findLongestConseqSubseq(arr));
    }
}
```

Output:



```
7
2 6 1 9 4 5 3
Output: 6

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

Time complexity: $O(n)$

3. Longest palindrome in a string:

```
public class Main {

    static String longestPalSubstr(String s) {
        int n = s.length();
        boolean[][] dp = new boolean[n][n];

        int maxLen = 1;
        int start = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
            dp[i][i] = true;

        for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; ++i) {
            if (s.charAt(i) == s.charAt(i + 1)) {
                dp[i][i + 1] = true;
                start = i;
                maxLen = 2;
            }
        }

        for (int k = 3; k <= n; ++k) {
            for (int i = 0; i < n - k + 1; ++i) {
                int j = i + k - 1;

                if (dp[i + 1][j - 1] && s.charAt(i) == s.charAt(j)) {
                    dp[i][j] = true;

                    if (k > maxLen) {
                        start = i;
                        maxLen = k;
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        return s.substring(start, start + maxLen);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String s = "forgeeksskeegfor";
        System.out.println(longestPalSubstr(s));
    }
}
```

Output:

Time complexity: $O(n^2)$

4. Rat in a maze problem:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

public class Main {

    static String direction = "DLRU";
    static int[] dr = { 1, 0, 0, -1 };
    static int[] dc = { 0, -1, 1, 0 };

    static boolean isValid(int row, int col, int n,
                           int[][] maze)
    {
        return row >= 0 && col >= 0 && row < n && col < n
            && maze[row][col] == 1;
    }

    static void findPath(int row, int col, int[][] maze,
                         int n, ArrayList<String> ans,
                         StringBuilder currentPath)
    {
        if (row == n - 1 && col == n - 1) {
            ans.add(currentPath.toString());
            return;
        }
        maze[row][col] = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
            int nextrow = row + dr[i];
            int nextcol = col + dc[i];
            if (isValid(nextrow, nextcol, n, maze)) {
                currentPath.append(direction.charAt(i));
                findPath(nextrow, nextcol, maze, n, ans,
                        currentPath);
                currentPath.deleteCharAt(
                    currentPath.length() - 1);
            }
        }
        maze[row][col] = 1;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args)
```

```

{
    int[][] maze = { { 1, 0, 0, 0 },
                    { 1, 1, 0, 1 },
                    { 1, 1, 0, 0 },
                    { 0, 1, 1, 1 } };

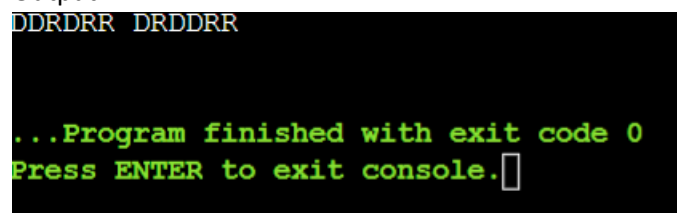
    int n = maze.length;
    ArrayList<String> result = new ArrayList<>();
    StringBuilder currentPath = new StringBuilder();

    if (maze[0][0] != 0 && maze[n - 1][n - 1] != 0) {
        findPath(0, 0, maze, n, result, currentPath);
    }

    if (result.size() == 0)
        System.out.println(-1);
    else
        for (String path : result)
            System.out.print(path + " ");
    System.out.println();
}
}

```

Output:



```

DDRDRR DRDDRR

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

```

Time complexity: $O(3^{(m*n)})$