References

Allen, Robert C. "The price of freehold land and the interest rate in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries", *Economic History Review*, 2nd series XLI: 1 (1988): 33-50.

Allen, Robert C. "Real Wages in Europe and Asia: A First Look at the Long-term Patterns". Working Paper, 2001.

Allen, Robert C. "The Great Divergence in European Wages and Prices from the Middle Ages to the First World War", *Explorations in Economic History* 38 (2001): 411-447.

Allen, Robert C. "Involution, Revolution, or What? Agricultural Productivity, Income, and Chinese Economic Development". Working Paper, 2002.

Bray, Francesca. *The Rice Economies: Technology and Development in Asian Societies*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1986

Changhǔng (長興) (South Chŏlla). In 韓國精神文化研究院 (Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yŏn'guwŏn), ed., microfilm, reel no. 006904.

Ch'oe Yun-o (崔潤吾). "18-19 세기 농업고용노동의 전개와 발달" (18-19 segi Nongŏp koyong nodong ŭi chŏngae wa paldal). In 韓國史研究 (Han'guksa yŏn'gu), 77:2 (1992): 57-89.

Chŭngbo munhŏn pigo (增補文獻備考) (ca. 1907). Hong Ponghan (洪鳳漢) et al., ed. 서울: 明文堂 (Seoul: Myŏngmundang, 1977).

Clay, C. "The price of freehold land in the later seventeenth and eighteenth centuries", *Economic History Review*, 2nd series, XXVII (1974): 173-89.

Clark, Gregory. "Productivity Growth without Technical Change in European Agriculture before 1850", *Journal of Economic History* Vol. XLVIII, No. 2 (June 1987): 419-432.

Clark, Gregory. "Farm wages and living standards in the industrial revolution: England, 1670-1869", *Economic History Review*, Vol. LIV, No. 3 (2001): 477-505.

Clark, Gregory. "Land rental values and the agrarian economy: England and Wales, 1500-1912". Working paper, February 2001.

Clark, Gregory. "Breaking the Malthusian Chains: The Agricultural Revolution in England, 1200-2000". Working Paper, December 2002.

Clark, Gregory. "Market and Economic Growth: The Grain Market of Medieval England". Working Paper, December 2002.

Gibson, A.J.S. and T.C. Smout. "Regional prices and market regions: the evolution of the early modern Scottish grain market" *Economic History Review* Vol. XLVIII, No. 2 (1995): 258-282.

Habakkuk, H. J. "The long-term rate of interest and the price of land in the seventeenth century", *Economic History Review* 2nd series, V (1952-3): 26-45.

Haenam (海南) (South Chŏlla). In 韓國精神文化研究院 (Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yŏn'guwŏn), ed., microfilm, reel no. 35-003205-003216.

Hamilton, E.J. *American Treasure and the Price Revolution in Spain. 1501-1650*. New York: Octagon Books, 1934, (reissued 1970).

Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yŏn'guwŏn (韓國精神文化研究院), ed., 古文書集成 (Komunsŏ chipsŏng), vol. 21 and 22. 城南: 韓國精神文化研究院 (Sŏngnam: Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yon'guwŏn), 1995.

Hŏ Chong-ho (허종호). 조선봉건말기의 소작제 연구(Chosŏn ponggŏn malgi ŭi sojakche yŏn'gu) (A Study of Tenancy at the end of the Chosŏn feudal era). 서울: 한마당(Seoul: Hanmadang),1989.

Hoffman, Philip T. "Taxes and Agrarian Life in Early Modern France: Land Sales, 1550-1730", *Journal of Economic History*, Vol. XLVI, No. 1 (March 1986): 37-55.

Hoffman, Philip T. "Land Rents and Agricultural Productivity: The Paris Basin 1450-1789", *Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 51, No. 4 (Dec. 1991): 771-805.

Huang, Philip C.C. "Development or Involution in Eighteenth-Century Britain and China? A Review of Kenneth Pomeranz's *The Great Divergence: China, Europe, and the Making of the Modern World Economy*', *The Journal of Asian Studies* 61, No 2 (May 2002): 501-538.

Ilsŏngnok (日省錄).

Kim, Hǔi-t'ae (金熙泰). 朝鮮米作硏究 (Chosŏn mijak yŏn'gu). 서울: 正音社 (Seoul: Chŏngŭmsa), 1948.

Kim, Kŏn-t'ae (金建泰), 16-18 世紀 兩班地主層의 農業經營 과 農民層의 動向 (16-18 segi Yangban chijuch'ŭng ŭi nongŏp kyŏngyŏng kwa nongminch'ŭng ŭi tonghyang) 成均館大學教, 博士學位論文 (Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Sungkyunkwan University), 1997.

Kim, Yong-sŏp (金容燮). 增補版 朝鮮後期農業史研究,—II, 農業斗 農業論의 變動— (Chǔngbo-p'an Chosŏn hugi nongŏpsa yŏn'gu, II, Nongŏp kwa nongŏp ŭi pyŏndong). (Seoul: Ilchogak), 1971 (original) 1994 (revised edition).

Kosŏng (固城) County, (South Kyŏngsang Province). In 韓國精神文化研究院 (Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yŏn'guwŏn), ed. 韓國學資料叢書 7, 勝聰明錄 (Han'gukhak charyo ch'ongsŏ 7, Sŭngch'ong myŏngnok). 城南: 韓國精神文化研究院 (Sŏngnam: Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yon'guwŏn), 1995.

Kungnip minsok pangmulgwan (국립민속박물관), ed. 한국의 도량형 (Han'guk ŭi toryanghyŏng). 서울: 국립민속박물관 (Seoul: Kungnip Minsok pangmulgwan), 1997.

Kuye (求禮) County, (South Chŏlla Province). In 韓國精神文化研究院 (Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yŏn'guwŏn), ed., microfilm, reel no. 35-005090-005102 and reel no 35-005179-005188.

Kyŏngju (慶州) County, (North Kyŏngsang Province). In 韓國精神文化研究院 (Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yŏn'guwŏn), ed., microfilm, reel no. 009574-009579.

Kyŏngsang-do chiriji (慶尙道地理志) (1425?). In 韓國學文獻研究所 (Hanguk-hak munhŏn yŏn`guso), ed. 全國地理志 (Chŏnguk chiriji). 서울: 亞細亞文化社 (Seoul: Asea munhwasa), 1983, pp. 99-291.

Li, Bozhong. *Agricultural Development in Jiangnan, 1620-1850*. London: Macmillan Press, 1998.

Lindert, P.H. and Williamson, J.G., "English workers' real wages: reply to Crafts", *Journal of Economic History* Vol. XLV, No 2 (June 1987): 145-53.

Mancall, Peter C., Joshua L. Rosenbloom, and Thomas Weiss, "Agricultural labor productivity in the Lower South, 1720-1800", *Explorations in Economic History* 39 (2002): 390-424.

Man'gi yoram (萬機要覽) in two volumes (1808). 沈象圭 (Sim Sang-kyu) and 徐榮輔 (Sŏ Yŏng-bo) ed. 서울: 景仁文化社 (Seoul: Kyŏngin Munhwasa), 1972.

Muo Yŏnhaeng-rok (19/10/1798-2/4/1799)

Osamu, Saito. "The Labor Market in Tokugawa Japan: Wage Differentials and the Real Wage Level, 1727-1830". *Explorations in Economic History* 15 (1978); 84-100.

Pak, Hǔngsu (朴興秀). 度量衡과 國樂論叢 (Toryanghyŏng kwa kuk'ak nonch'ong). 서울: 朴興秀博士華甲記念論文集刊行會 (Seoul: Pak Hǔngsu paksa hwagap ki'nyŏm nonmunjip kanhaenghoe), 1980.

Pomeranz, Kenneth. "Beyond the East-West Binary: Resituating Development Paths in the Eighteenth-Century World", *The Journal of Asian Studies* 61, No 2 (May 2002): 539-590.

Sangju (尙州) County, (North Kyŏngsang Province). In 成均館大學博物館 古文書 (Sungkyunkwan University Museum manuscript collection).

Taegu (大邱) City, (North Kyŏngsang Province). In Kim, Hyŏn-yŏng (金炫榮) ed., 大丘月村丹陽禹氏文書 (Taegu Wŏlch'on Tanyang U-ssi komunsŏ). 서울: 韓國古文書學會 (Seoul: Han'guk komunsŏ hakhoe), 1994.

Ŭpchi (邑誌) (1871). In 奎章閣 (Kyujanggak), cat. no. 12173.

Ŭpchi (邑誌) (1895). In 奎章閣 (Kyujanggak), cat. no. 12174.

Williamson, Jeffrey G. "Globalization, Labor Markets and Policy Backlash in the Past", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 12, No. 4 (Fall 1998): 51-72.

Williamson, Jeffrey G. "Land, Labor, and Globalization in the Third World, 1870-1940", *Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 62, No. 1 (March 2002): 55-85.

Yŏji tosŏ (興地圖書) (1765). In 韓國教會研究所 (Hanguk Kyohoe Yŏn`guso). Photolithographic reprint in 國史編纂委員會編纂發行 (Kuksa P`yŏnch`an Wiwŏnhoe), ed. 서울: 探求堂 (Seoul: T`amgudang), 1973.

Yŏnggwang (靈光) County, (South Chŏlla Province). In 韓國精神文化研究院 (Han'guk Chŏngsin Munhwa Yŏn'guwŏn), ed., microfilm, reel no. 008064-1, land 009638.