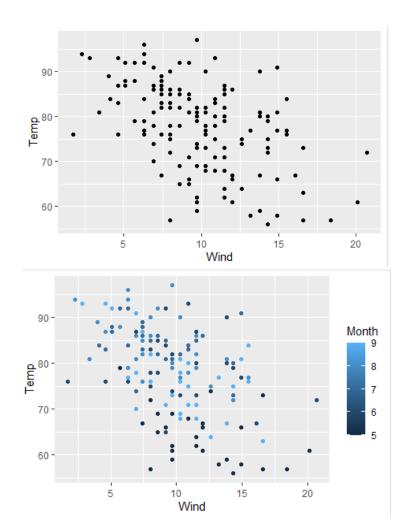
层 (layer)

Data	感兴趣的变量 (data frame)
Aesthetics(美学层)	x-axis(x轴) /y-axis(y轴) /color(颜色) /fill(填充的颜色) /size(大小) /labels(标签) /alpha(透明度) /shape(形状) /linearwidth(线宽) /lineartype(线的类型)
Geometries(几何客体层)	point(散点图) /line(线图) /histogram(柱状图) /bar(条形图) /boxplot(箱图)
Facets (划分绘图面板)	columns(行),rows(行)
Statistics(统计层)(目的:添加统计信息)	binning/smoothing/descriptive/inferential
coordinates(坐标系)	cartesian/fixed/polar/limits
Themes(主题)	non-data ink(和数据无关的风格设计)

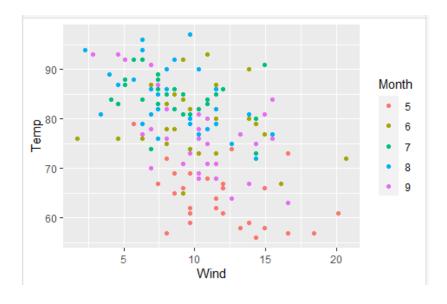
- 1 install.packages("ggplot2")
- 2 library(ggplot2)
- 3 #绘制风速~温度的散点图
- 4 qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality)
- 5 #按月份显示不同的颜色
- 6 qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, color=Month)



1 #由于元数据集中Month变量是一个连续变量,因此颜色为渐变色。如果想要不同月份显示不同颜色(非连续的渐变色),需要

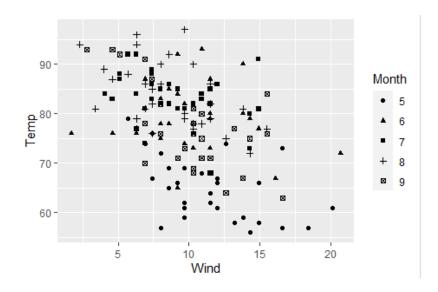
2 airquality\$Month<-factor(airquality\$Month)</pre>

3 qplot(Wind,Temp,data=airquality,color=Month)



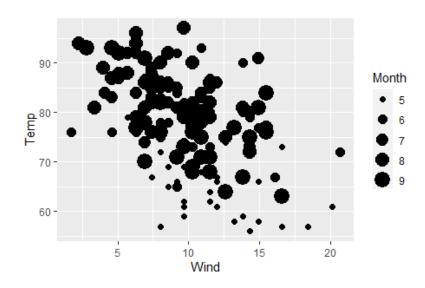
1 #不同月份显示不同形状

qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, shape=Month)



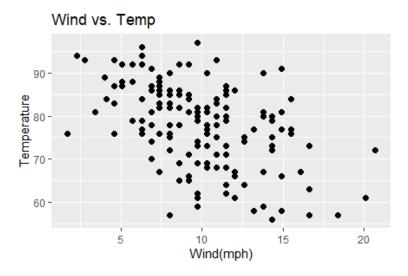
1 #不同月份显示不同的大小

2 qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, size=Month)

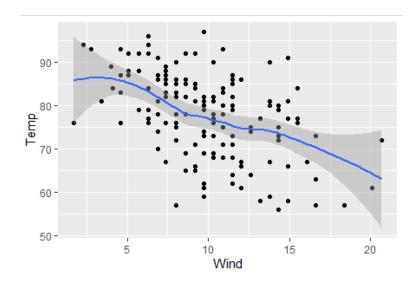


1 #设置大小为2, x,y轴标签分别为"Wind(mph)","emperature",标题为"Wind vs. Temp"

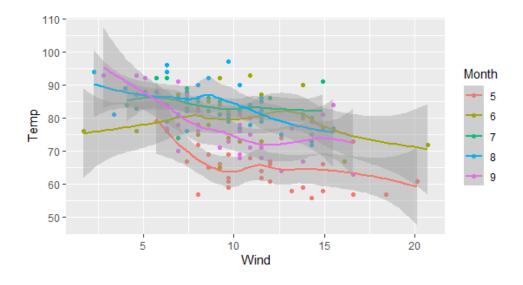
qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, size=I(2), main="Wind vs. Temp", xlab="Wind(mph)", ylab="Temperature")



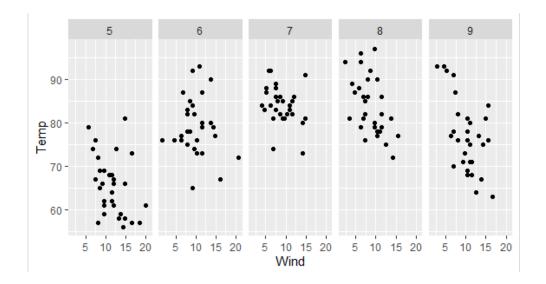
- 1 #生成带平滑回归线的散点图
- 2 qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, geom = c("point", "smooth"))
- 3 #代码中的smooth会给一条根据point(点) 拟合出来的回归线,它可以算作统计信息,
- 4 #可以看出,图中多了一条按照默认方法拟合出的平滑的蓝色曲线(回归线)和灰色的条块(置信区间)



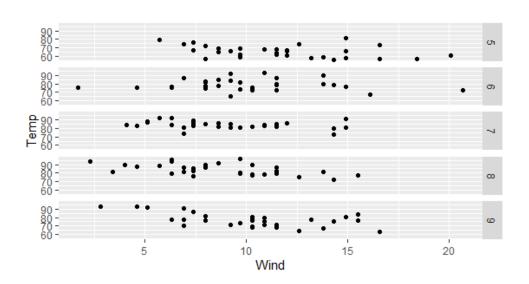
- 1 #按月份生成不同颜色的平滑回归线
- 2 qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, geom = c("point", "smooth"), color=Month)



- 1 #按月份生成从左至右的多个散点图
- 2 qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, facets = .~Month)



- 1 #按月份生成从上至下的多个散点图
- qplot(Wind, Temp, data=airquality, facets = Month~.)

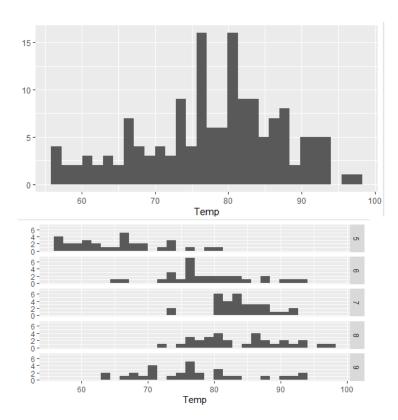


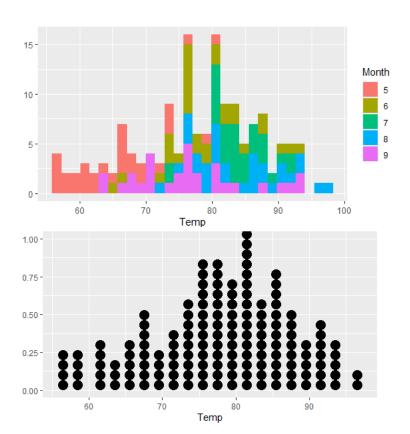
- 1 #可以看出,在定义参数facets时,若为~.变量名,则按变量不同从左到右生成不同的图
- 2 #若为变量名~.,则从上至下生成不同的图

```
#若在qplot函数中只输入了一个数据参数,则默认生成柱状图,如:
qplot(Temp,data=airquality)
qplot(Temp,data=airquality,facets = Month~.)

#在qplot函数中定义参数fill,可以得到一个累加的柱状图,如:
qplot(Temp,data=airquality,fill=Month)

#生成温度的密度点图
qplot(Temp,data=airquality,geom="dotplot")
```





```
1 #生成温度的密度曲线
2 qplot(Temp,data=airquality,geom = "density")
3 #按月份生成不同颜色的温度的密度曲线
4 qplot(Temp,data=airquality,geom = "density",color=Month)
```

