

Cicli innestati

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Valutazione dei Tempi di Esecuzione di un Algoritmo con Cicli innestati

▼ Pseudocodice dell'algoritmo

```
int f(h)
begin
  r = 0
  for i = 1 to n-1
    begin
      for j = i+1 to n
        begin
          for k = 1 to j
            r++
          end
        end
      end
    end
  end
  return r
end
```

$c \cdot 1$
 $c \cdot (n-1)$
 $c \cdot \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1) n-1$
 $c \cdot \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1) (\sum(j=i+1 \rightarrow n) j)$
 $c \cdot \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1) (\sum(j=i+1 \rightarrow n) j)$
 $c \cdot 1$

▼ Formula per il calcolo delle operazioni

$$\begin{aligned} Tf(n) &= 2c + c(n-1) + c \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(n-1) + 2c \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(\sum(j=i+1 \rightarrow n)j) \\ &\approx 2c + cn + c \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(i) + 2c \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(\sum(j=1 \rightarrow n)(j) - \sum(j=1 \rightarrow i)(j)) \\ &\approx 2c + cn + (n(n-1))/2 + 2c \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)((n(n-1))/2 - (i(i+1))/2) \\ &\approx 2c + cn + cn^2/2 + 2c(1/2) \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(n^2 - n - i^2 - i) \\ &\approx 2c + cn + cn^2/2 + c((n-1)(n^2) - (n)(n-1) + \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(-i^2) - \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(i)) \\ &\approx 2c + cn + cn^2/2 + cn^3 - cn^2 - c \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(-i^2) - \sum(i=1 \rightarrow n-1)(i) \\ &\approx 2c + cn + cn^2/2 + cn^3 - cn^2 - c((n-1)(n)(2(n-1)+1))/6 - ((n-1)(n))/2 \\ &\approx 2c + cn - acn^2/2 + 5cn^3/6 \approx \Theta(n^3) \end{aligned}$$