```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
 from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D, Dropout
 from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
 from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[3]: # Konfigurasi penggunaan memori GPU agar lebih efisien
 gpus = tf.config.experimental.list_physical_devices('GPU')
 if gpus:
  try:
   for gpu in gpus:
    tf.config.experimental.set_memory_growth(gpu, True)
  except RuntimeError as e:
   print(e)
[4]: # def _bytes_feature(value):
 # """Returns a bytes_list from a string / byte."""
 # if isinstance(value, type(tf.constant(0))):
   value = value.numpy()
 # return tf.train.Feature(bytes list=tf.train.BytesList(value=[value]))
 # def float feature(value):
  """Returns a float list from a float / double."""
  return tf.train.Feature(float list=tf.train.FloatList(value=[value]))
 # def _int64_feature(value):
  """Returns an int64_list from a bool / enum / int / uint."""
  return tf.train.Feature(int64_list=tf.train.Int64List(value=[value]))
 # def serialize_example(image, label):
  image = tf.cast(image * 255.0, tf.uint8)
   'image': _bytes_feature(tf.io.encode_jpeg(image).numpy()),
   'label': _int64_feature(label),
  example_proto = tf.train.Example(features=tf.train.Features(feature=feature))
  return example_proto.SerializeToString()
 # def write_tfrecords(file_path, dataset, class_names):
  with tf.io.TFRecordWriter(file_path) as writer:
   for image_path in dataset:
    image = tf.io.read_file(image_path)
    image = tf.image.decode_jpeg(image, channels=3)
    image = tf.image.resize(image, [256, 256])
    image /= 255.0
    label_name = tf.strings.split(image_path, os.path.sep)[-2]
    label = tf.argmax(tf.cast(tf.equal(class_names, label_name), tf.float32))
    tf_example = serialize_example(image, label)
    writer.write(tf_example)
 train_dir = 'New_Plant_Diseases_Dataset(Augmented)/train'
 validation_dir = 'New_Plant_Diseases_Dataset(Augmented)/valid'
 class_names = np.array(sorted([item for item in os.listdir(train_dir) if os.path.isdir(os.path.join(train_dir, item))]))
 # train_paths = tf.io.gfile.glob("{train_dir}/*/*")
 # valid_paths = tf.io.gfile.glob("{validation_dir}/*/*")
 # write tfrecords('train256.tfrecord', train paths, class names)
 # write tfrecords('valid256.tfrecord', valid paths, class names)
[5]: def _parse_image_function(proto):
  keys to features = {
   'image': tf.io.FixedLenFeature([], tf.string),
   'label': tf.io.FixedLenFeature([], tf.int64),
  parsed_features = tf.io.parse_single_example(proto, keys_to_features)
  image = tf.io.decode_jpeg(parsed_features['image'], channels=3)
  # image = tf.image.resize(image, [128, 128])
  image = tf.image.resize(image, [224, 224])
  image /= 255.0
  return image, parsed_features['label']
 def load_dataset(file_path, batch_size):
  dataset = tf.data.TFRecordDataset(file path)
  dataset = dataset.map( parse image function, num parallel_calls=tf.data.experimental.AUTOTUNE)
  dataset = dataset.shuffle(buffer_size=1000)
  dataset = dataset.batch(batch_size)
  dataset = dataset.prefetch(buffer_size=tf.data.experimental.AUTOTUNE)
  return dataset
[6]: def augment(image, label):
  image = tf.image.random_flip_left_right(image)
  image = tf.image.random_flip_up_down(image)
  image = tf.image.random_brightness(image, max_delta=0.1)
  return image, label
[7]: # Parameters
 batch size = 16
 # img_size = (128, 128)
 img_size = (224, 224)
 # Load dataset from TFRecords
 train_ds = load_dataset('train256.tfrecord', batch_size)
 # train_ds = train_ds.map(augment, num_parallel_calls=tf.data.experimental.AUTOTUNE)
 val_ds = load_dataset('valid256.tfrecord', batch_size)
 # Define and compile the model
 # base_model = MobileNetV2(input_shape=(128, 128, 3), include_top=False, weights='imagenet')
 # base_model = MobileNetV2(input_shape=(256, 256, 3), include_top=False, weights='imagenet')
 # base_model = EfficientNetB3(input_shape=(128, 128, 3), include_top=False, weights='imagenet')
 # base_model = EfficientNetV2B1(input_shape=(128, 128, 3), include_top=False, weights='imagenet')
 base model = MobileNetV2(input_shape=(224, 224, 3), include_top=False, weights='imagenet')
 base model.trainable = False
 model = Sequential([
  base model,
  GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
  Dropout(0.5),
  Dense(len(class_names), activation='softmax')
 ])
 # model = Sequential([
 # base model,
 # GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
 # Dropout(0.5),
  Dense(256, activation='relu', kernel_regularizer=tf.keras.regularizers.l2(0.01)),
  Dropout(0.5),
 # Dense(len(class_names), activation='softmax')
 # ])
 # model = Sequential([
 # Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input shape=(128, 128, 3)),
 # MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
 # Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
 # MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
 # Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
 # MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
  Flatten(),
 # Dense(128, activation='relu'),
  Dropout(0.5),
 # Dense(len(class_names), activation='softmax')
 # ])
 model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.000009),
    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
    metrics=['accuracy'])
 model.summary()
 Model: "sequential"
 Layer (type)
        Output Shape
 ______
 mobilenetv2_1.00_224 (Funct (None, 7, 7, 1280)
 ional)
 global_average_pooling2d (G (None, 1280)
 lobalAveragePooling2D)
 dropout (Dropout)
        (None, 1280)
             48678
 dense (Dense)
        (None, 38)
 ______
 Total params: 2,306,662
 Trainable params: 48,678
 Non-trainable params: 2,257,984
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•[8]: # Train the model
 early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=5, restore_best_weights=True)
 reduce_lr = tf.keras.callbacks.ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val_loss', factor=0.1, patience=5)
 # history = model.fit(train_ds, validation_data=val_ds, epochs=50, callbacks=[early_stopping])
 # history = model.fit(train_ds, validation_data=val_ds, epochs=50, callbacks=[early_stopping, reduce_lr])
 # history = model.fit(train_ds, validation_data=val_ds, epochs=50)
 history = model.fit(train_ds, validation_data=val_ds, epochs=200, callbacks=[reduce_lr])
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 Epoch 2/200
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 [9]: # # Evaluate the model
 # loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(val_ds)
 # print(f'Validation accuracy: {accuracy}')
[10]: # Plot training & validation accuracy values
 plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
 plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
 plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
 plt.title('Model accuracy')
 plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
 plt.xlabel('Epoch')
 plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper left')
 plt.show()
           Model accuracy
    Train
   Validation
  0.8
  0.6
 Accuracy
  0.4
  0.2
            100
                 150
                   175
                     200
            Epoch
[11]: model.save('plant_disease_MobileNetV2(input256)(noaugment)(lr0.000009(reducelr)).h5')
```

[2]: import tensorflow as tf

import numpy as np

from tensorflow.keras.applications import MobileNetV2

from tensorflow.keras.applications import MobileNetV3Large
from tensorflow.keras.applications import EfficientNetV2B1

import os