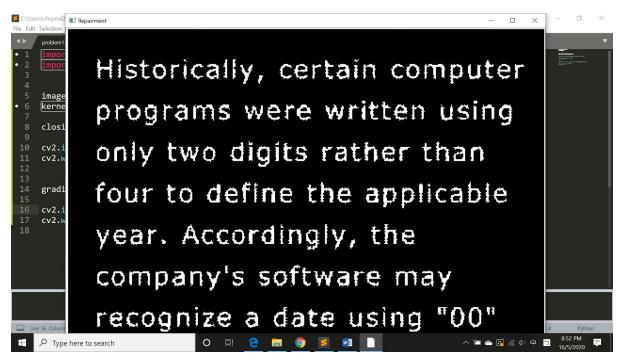
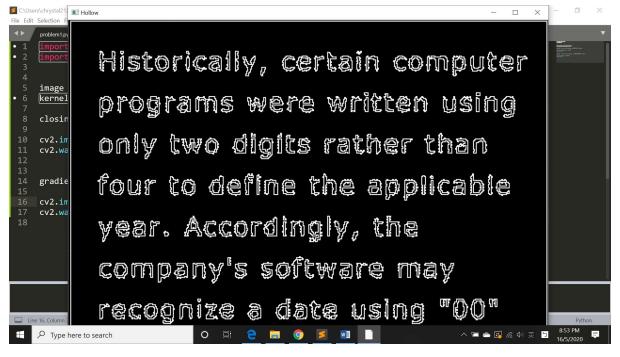
1.

1) fix the image shown

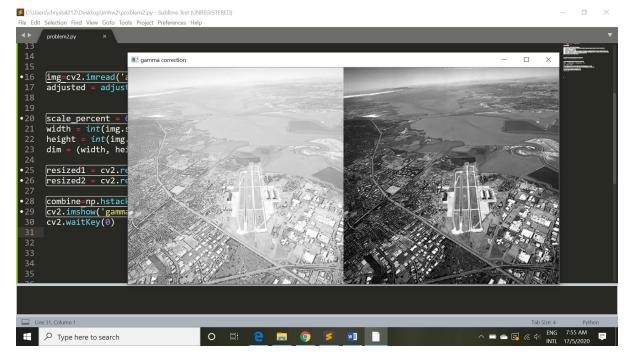


2) find the boundaries of each characters



2.

Gamma correction:



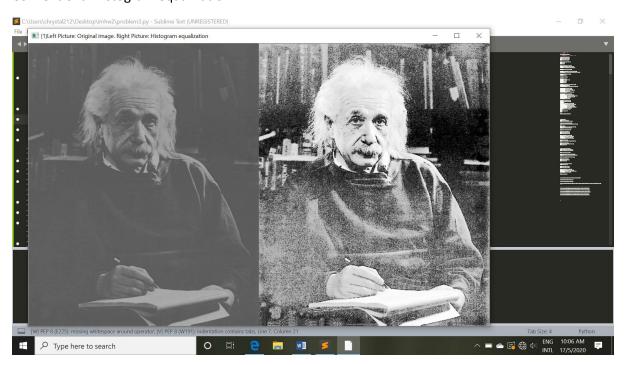
Gamma Stretching

$$G(x,y) = \min(G) + \alpha \left\{ (I(x,y) - \min(I)) \frac{\max(G) - \min(G)}{\max(I) - \min(I)} \right\}^{\frac{1}{\gamma}}$$
$$\alpha = (\max(G) - \min(G))^{1 - \frac{1}{\gamma}}$$

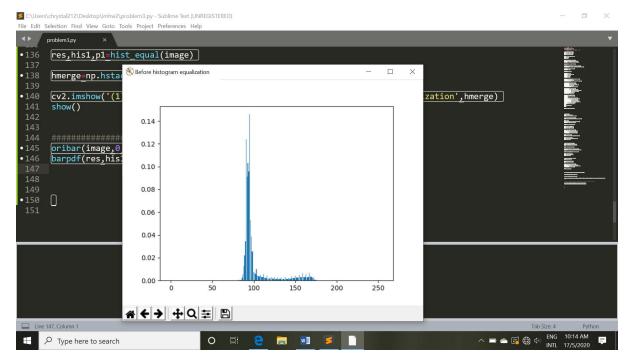
我用 gamma=0.25 來實作

3.

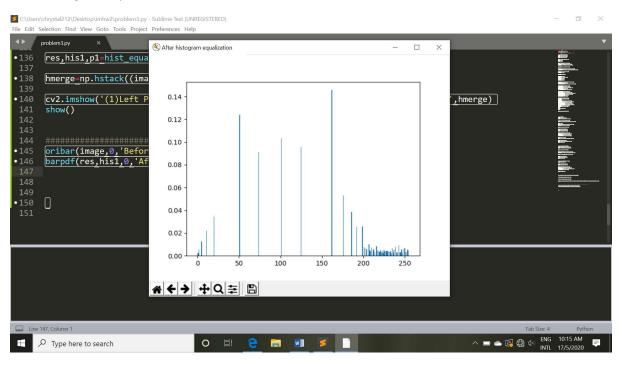
Conventional histogram equalization:



Before histogram equalization:

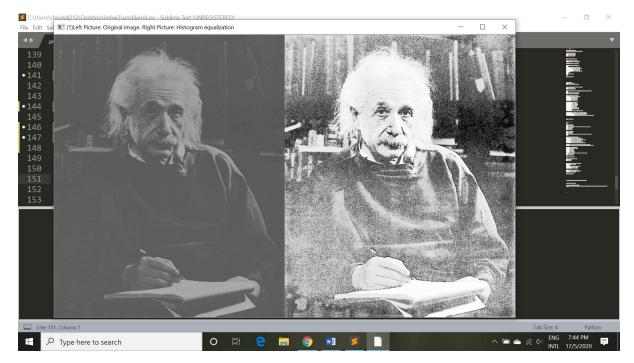


After histogram equalization:



4.

Two-dimensional histogram equalization and contrast enhancement:



可以觀察到圖的對比的確變明顯了,但有些細節似乎也消失了,而且多了許多白斑。