

# GNN Counterfactual Specifications

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## 1 Introduction

Current xAI platform constraints influence the GNN counterfactuals correspondingly. Only GNNs for homogeneous graphs (all nodes same number and type of features) and no multi-graphs (no self-edges or multiple edges between nodes). The software package that is used is Pytorch-Geometric (PyG):

<https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/>, so the architectures that are already implemented in this package have priority. It needs to be noted that this package (as well as another well-known based on that topic <https://www.dgl.ai/>) can be used to create new custom types of GNN architectures.

Hierarchy levels:

- Graph tasks
- Typical state-of-the-art architectures
- Possible actions

The change of number of classes is out of scope. Same goes for the number of hidden units (or so-called hidden channels).

## 2 GNN Architectures

<https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/modules/nn.html#models>

GCN is the most prominent, GIN for graph classification

The possible layers are listed here: <https://pytorch-geometric.readthedocs.io/en/latest/modules/nn.html#convolutional-layers>

## 3 Quality Management

The aforementioned logic needs to be tested after each series of actions is “submitted”, i.e. after the buttons “Predict” or “Retrain” are pressed. Property-based Testing: [?].

## 4 Future Work

## References