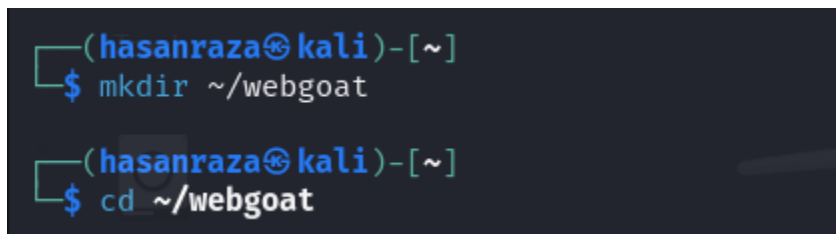


## Week 1: Security Assessment

Made a separate directory:

[illegible]

Then installed the java version 23 that is compatible with the WebGoat:



- To start a local web server on localhost:8080
- Show logs indicating it's running
- Make WebGoat available in your browser

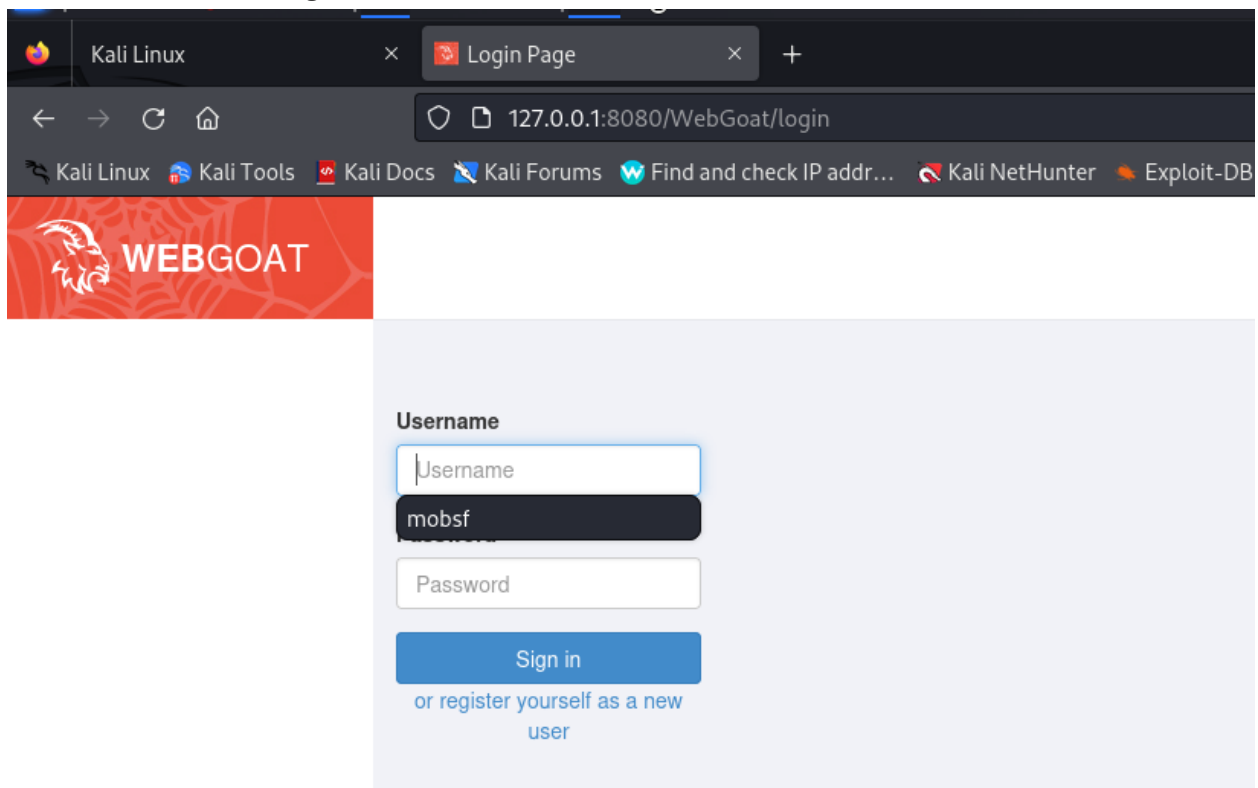
```

(hasanraza@kali) ~/webgoat
$ java -jar webgoat-2025.3.jar
Picked up _JAVA_OPTIONS: -Daw.useSystemAFontSettings-on
2025-07-30T16:41:48.977+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] org.owasp.webgoat.server.StartWebGoat : Starting StartWebGoat v2025.3 using Java 23 with PID 108817 (/home/hasanraza/webgoat/webgoat-2025.3.jar started by hasanraza in /home/hasanraza/webgoat)
2025-07-30T16:41:49.803+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] org.owasp.webgoat.server.StartWebGoat : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: "default"
2025-07-30T16:41:49.816+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] org.owasp.webgoat.server.StartWebGoat : Started StartWebGoat in 1.531 seconds (process running for 2.566)

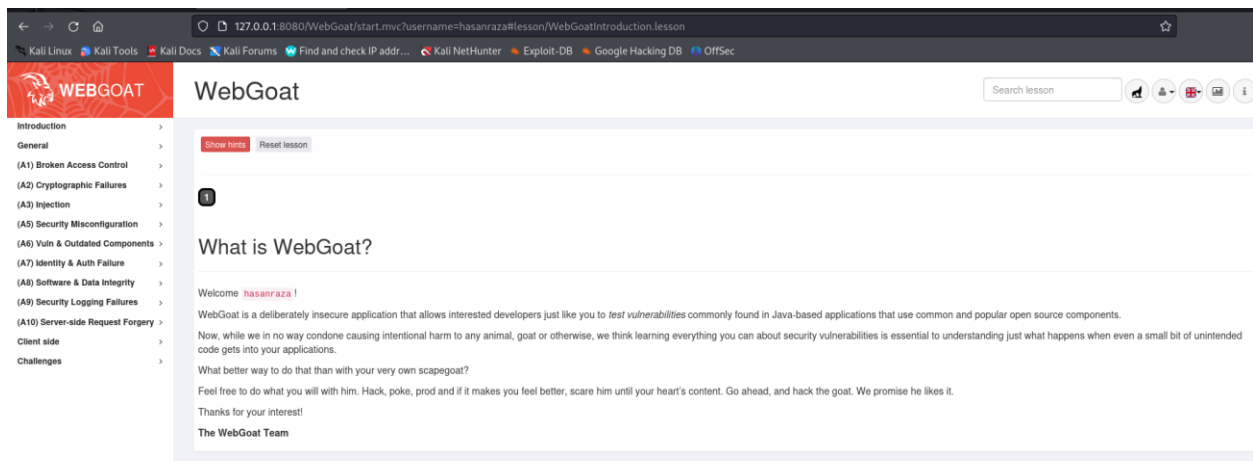
2025-07-30T16:41:49.899+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] org.owasp.webgoat.server.StartWebGoat : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: "default"
2025-07-30T16:41:50.867+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] o.s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in DEFAULT mode.
2025-07-30T16:41:51.844+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] o.s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 79 ms. Found 2 JPA repository interfaces.
2025-07-30T16:41:52.384+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 9090 (http)
2025-07-30T16:41:52.681+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2025-07-30T16:41:52.682+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.36]

2025-07-30T16:42:09.405+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port 8080 (http) with context path '/WebGoat'
2025-07-30T16:42:09.413+05:30 INFO 108817 [main] org.owasp.webgoat.server.StartWebGoat : Started StartWebGoat in 9.441 seconds (process running for 22.169)
2025-07-30T16:42:09.417+05:30 WARN 108817 [main] org.owasp.webgoat.server.StartWebGoat : Please browse to http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat to start using WebGoat ...
  
```

Then accessed it using Fire Fox:



Signed up as a new user:



## 2. Performing Basic Vulnerability Assessment

Use simple tools to identify vulnerabilities:

**OWASP ZAP:** Automated scanner for web app vulnerabilities:

Installed ZAP:

```
(hasanraza@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo apt install zaproxy -y
```

```
[sudo] password for hasanraza:  
Installing:
```

```
  zaproxy
```

```
Summary:
```

```
  Access Control  
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 1, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 2133  
  Download size: 214 MB  
  Space needed: 271 MB / 4244 MB available
```

```
(As) Injection
```

```
Get:1 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 zaproxy all 2.16.1-0kali1 [214 MB]
```

```
  Fetched 214 MB in 1min 15s (2876 kB/s)
```

```
  Selecting previously unselected package zaproxy.
```

```
(Reading database ... 446813 files and directories currently installed.)
```

```
  Preparing to unpack .../zaproxy_2.16.1-0kali1_all.deb ...
```

```
  Unpacking zaproxy (2.16.1-0kali1) ...
```

```
  Setting up zaproxy (2.16.1-0kali1) ...
```

```
  Processing triggers for kali-menu (2024.3.1) ...
```

```
  Scanning processes ...
```

```
  Scanning linux images ...
```

```
Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.
```

```
No services need to be restarted.
```

```
No containers need to be restarted.
```

```
No user sessions are running outdated binaries.
```

```
No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.
```

```
(hasanraza@kali)-[~]
```

```
$ zaproxy &
```

```
[2] 116870
```

```
(hasanraza@kali)-[~]
```

```
$ Found Java version 23
```

```
Available memory: 3922 MB
```

```
Using JVM args: -Xmx980m
```

# WebGoat

Start lesson

Reset lesson



WebGoat is a deliberately insecure application

Now, while we in no way condone causing information to get into your applications.

What better way to do that than with your very own WebGoat?

Feel free to do what you will with him. Hack, play, break, whatever.

Thanks for your interest!

The WebGoat Team

File Edit View Analyse Re

Standard Mode

Sites +

Contexts

Default Context

Sites

2.16.1-0kali1 [214 MB]

History

Search

Filter: OFF

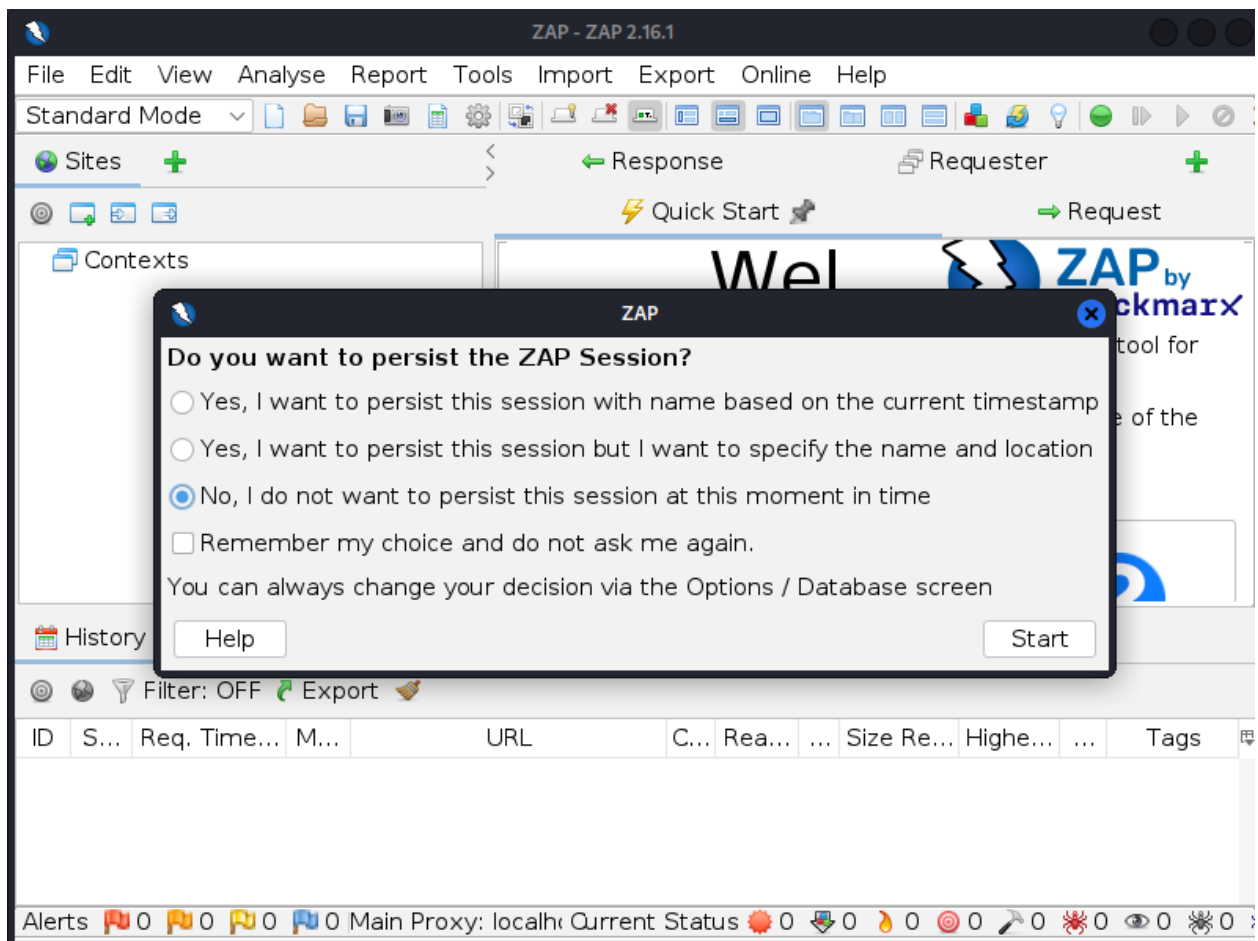
Export

ID S... Req. Time... M...

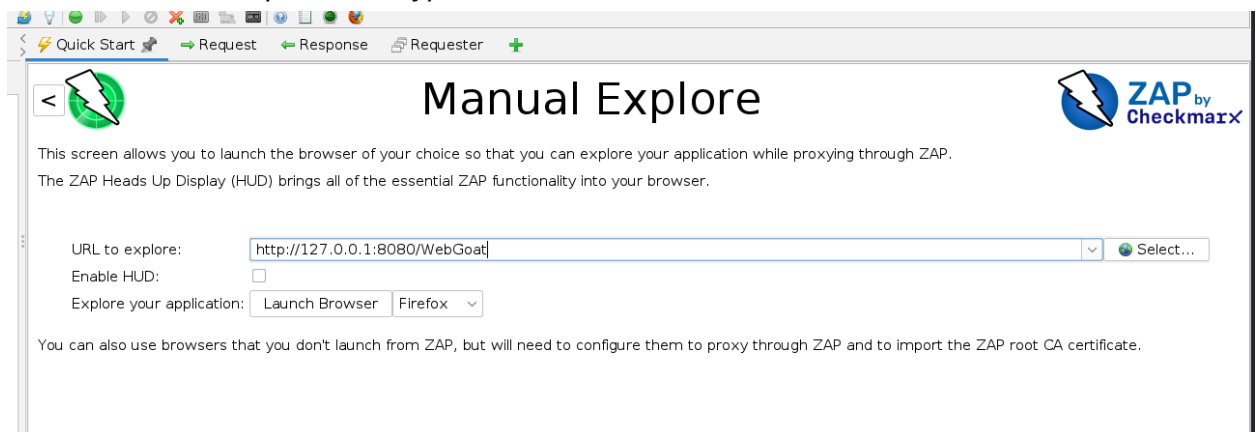
Alerts

0 0 0 0

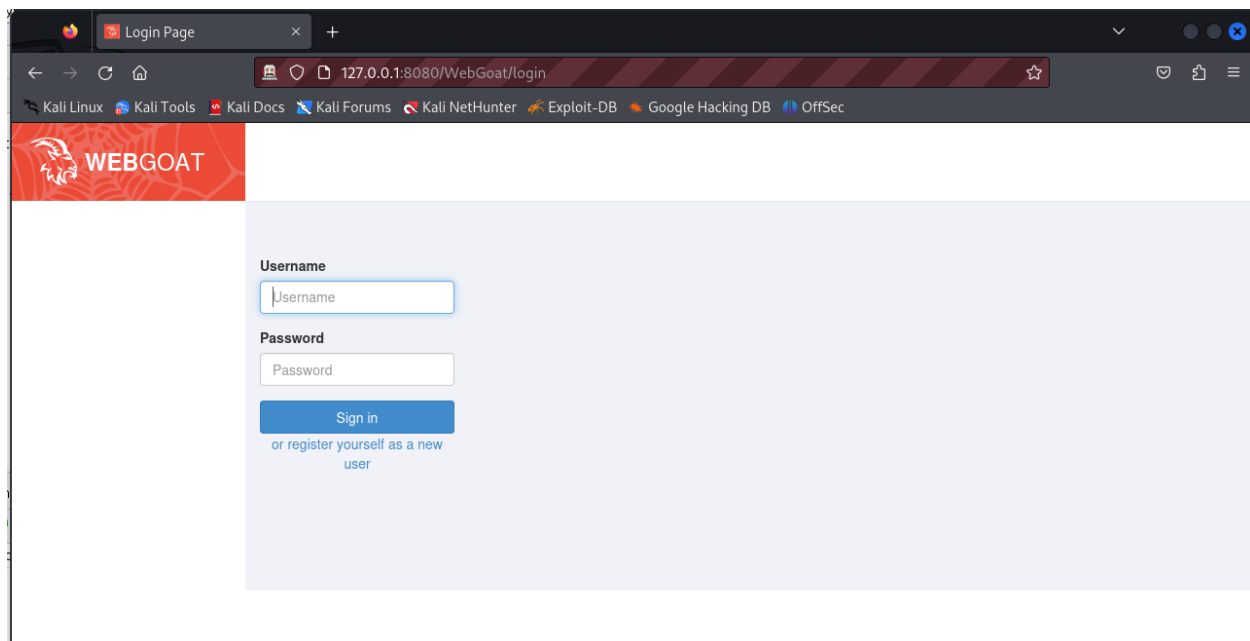
Ma



Went to manual explore and typed in the URL :

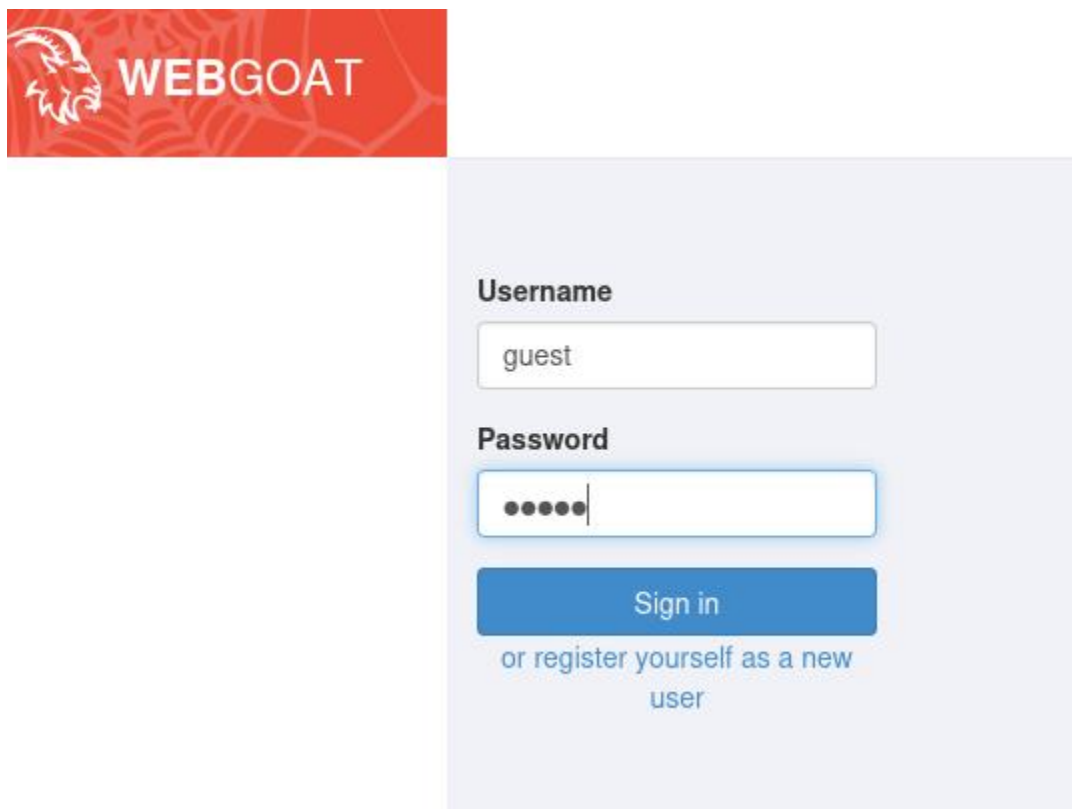


When clicked on launch browser this is prompted:



## EXPLORING OPTIONS:

Tried logging in with guest credentials:



It showed invalid username and password

Then login with already created user:

1

## What is WebGoat?

Welcome **hasanraza** !

WebGoat is a deliberately insecure application that allows interested developers just like you to *test vulnerabilities* commonly found in Java-based applications that use common and popular open source components.

Now, while we in no way condone causing intentional harm to any animal, goat or otherwise, we think learning everything you can about security vulnerabilities is essential to understanding just what happens when even a small bit of unintended code gets into your applications.

What better way to do that than with your very own scapegoat?

Feel free to do what you will with him. Hack, poke, prod and if it makes you feel better, scare him until your heart's content. Go ahead, and hack the goat. We promise he likes it.

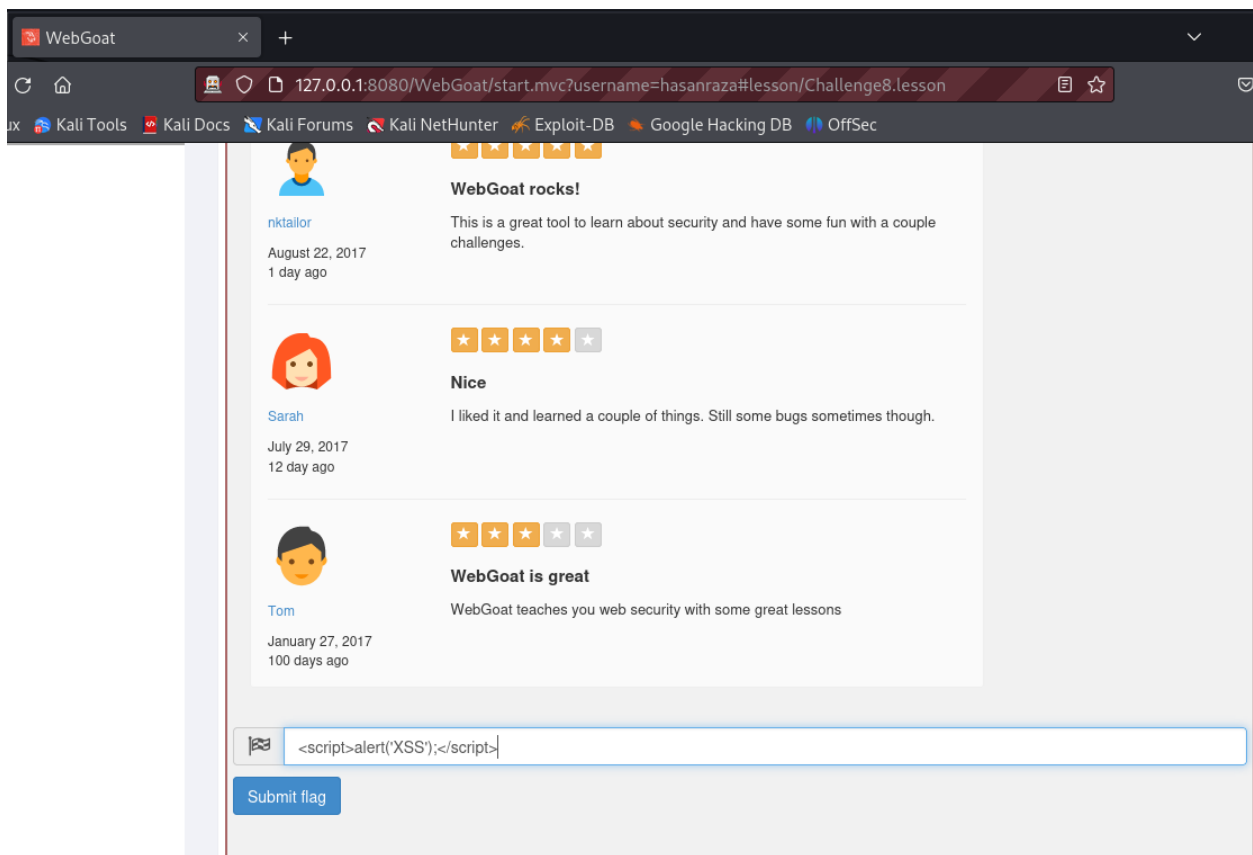
Thanks for your interest!

The WebGoat Team

## Testing for Cross-Site Scripting (XSS):

In all the possible input fields i typed:

```
<script>alert('XSS');</script>
```







## Without account

<script>alert('XSS');</script>



- Introduction >
- General >
- (A1) Broken Access Control >

Show hints

Reset lesson



## Forgot Password?

You can reset your password here.



ot>alert('XSS');</script>

Reset Password

(c) 2023 WebGoat Cloud Platform



<script>alert('XSS');</script>

Submit flag

Sorry this is not the correct flag, please try again.

## Try It! Reflected XSS

The assignment's goal is to identify which field is susceptible to XSS.

It is always a good practice to validate all input on the server side. XSS can occur when unvalidated user input gets used in an HTTP response. In a reflected XSS attack, an attacker can craft a URL with the attack script and post it to another website, email it, or otherwise get a victim to click on it.

An easy way to find out if a field is vulnerable to an XSS attack is to use the `alert()` or `console.log()` methods. Use one of them to find out which field is vulnerable.

### Shopping Cart

Shopping Cart Items -- To Buy Now	Price	Quantity	Total
Studio RTA - Laptop/Reading Cart with Tilting Surface - Cherry	69.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00
Dynex - Traditional Notebook Case	27.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00
Hewlett-Packard - Pavilion Notebook with Intel Centrino	1599.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00
3 - Year Performance Service Plan \$1000 and Over	299.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00

Enter your credit card number:

Enter your three digit access code:

Purchase

Seems like you tried to compromise our shop with an reflected XSS attack.  
We do our... "best"... to prevent such attacks. Try again!

## Try It! Reflected XSS

The assignment's goal is to identify which field is susceptible to XSS.

It is always a good practice to validate all input on the server side. XSS can occur when unvalidated user input gets used in an HTTP response. In a reflected XSS attack, an attacker can craft a URL with the attack script and post it to another website, email it, or otherwise get a victim to click on it.

An easy way to find out if a field is vulnerable to an XSS attack is to use the `alert()` or `console.log()` methods. Use one of them to find out which field is vulnerable.

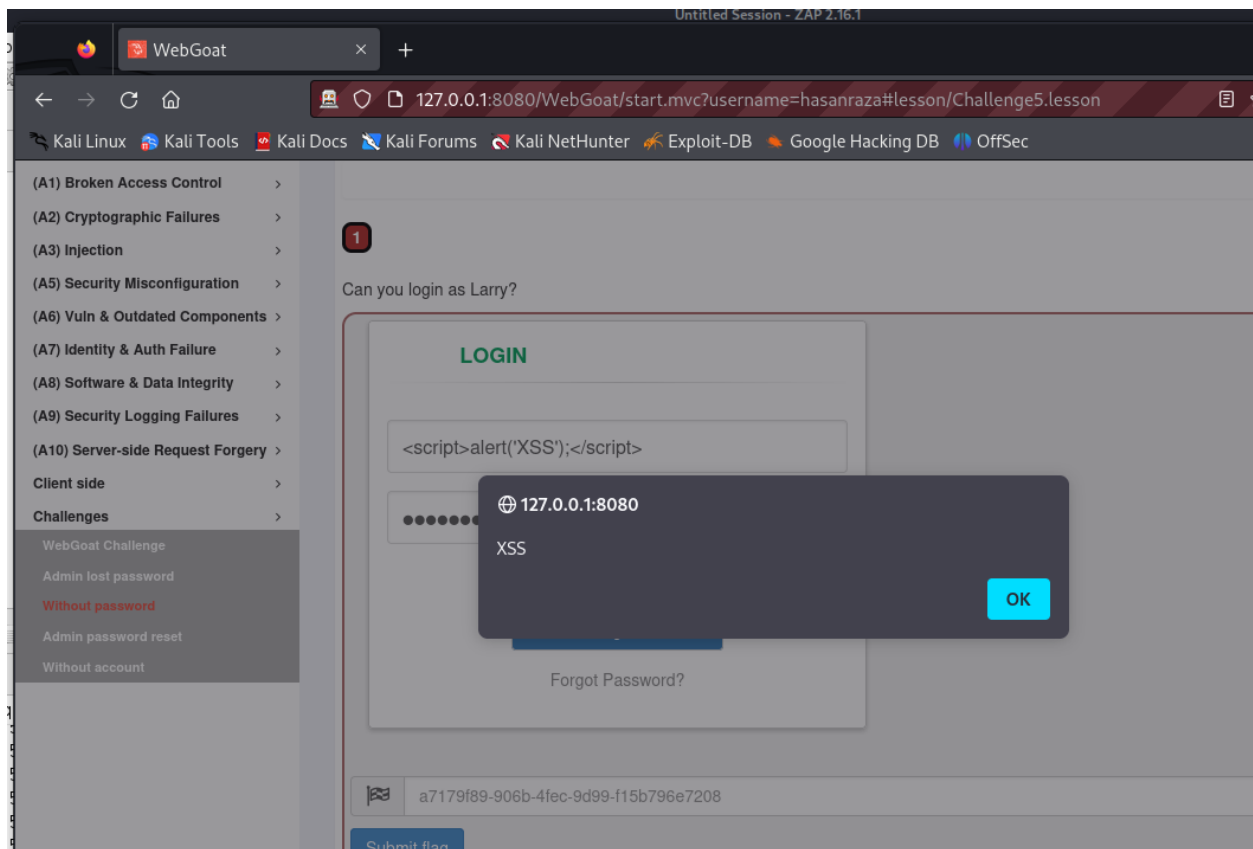
### Shopping Cart

Shopping Cart Items -- To Buy Now	Price	Quantity	Total
Studio RTA - Laptop/Reading Cart with Tilting Surface - Cherry	69.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00
Dynex - Traditional Notebook Case	27.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00
Hewlett-Packard - Pavilion Notebook with Intel Centrino	1599.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00
3 - Year Performance Service Plan \$1000 and Over	299.99	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$0.00

Enter your credit card number:

Enter your three digit access code:

Purchase



But when i tried it with this command: `<svg/onload=alert(1)>`  
it showed success

Shopping Cart Items -- To Buy Now	Price	Quantity	Total
Studio RTA - Laptop/Reading Cart with Tilting Surface - Cherry	69.99	1	\$0.00
Dynex - Traditional Notebook Case	27.99	1	\$0.00
Hewlett-Packard - Pavilion Notebook with Intel Centrino	1599.99	1	\$0.00
3 - Year Performance Service Plan \$1000 and Over	299.99	1	\$0.00

Enter your credit card number:

Enter your three digit access code:

Try again. We do want to see a specific JavaScript mentioned in the goal of the assignment (in case you are trying to do something fancier).

Thank you for shopping at WebGoat.  
Your support is appreciated

We have charged credit card:

## Vulnerability: Reflected XSS (Bypass with image tag)

- **Location:** WebGoat → Cross-Site Scripting → Reflected XSS lesson
- **Payload Used:**

`<img src=x onerror=alert(1)>`

- **Observation:** Alert popup was triggered despite WebGoat claiming basic protections.
- **Impact:** JavaScript code execution through input field.
- **Recommendation:** Use context-aware encoding and stricter input validation to prevent bypasses like this.

## Testing for SQL Injection:

Tried entering admin' OR '1'='1

In both username and password fields

1


Can you login as Larry?

### LOGIN

☐ Remember me

Log In

[Forgot Password?](#)



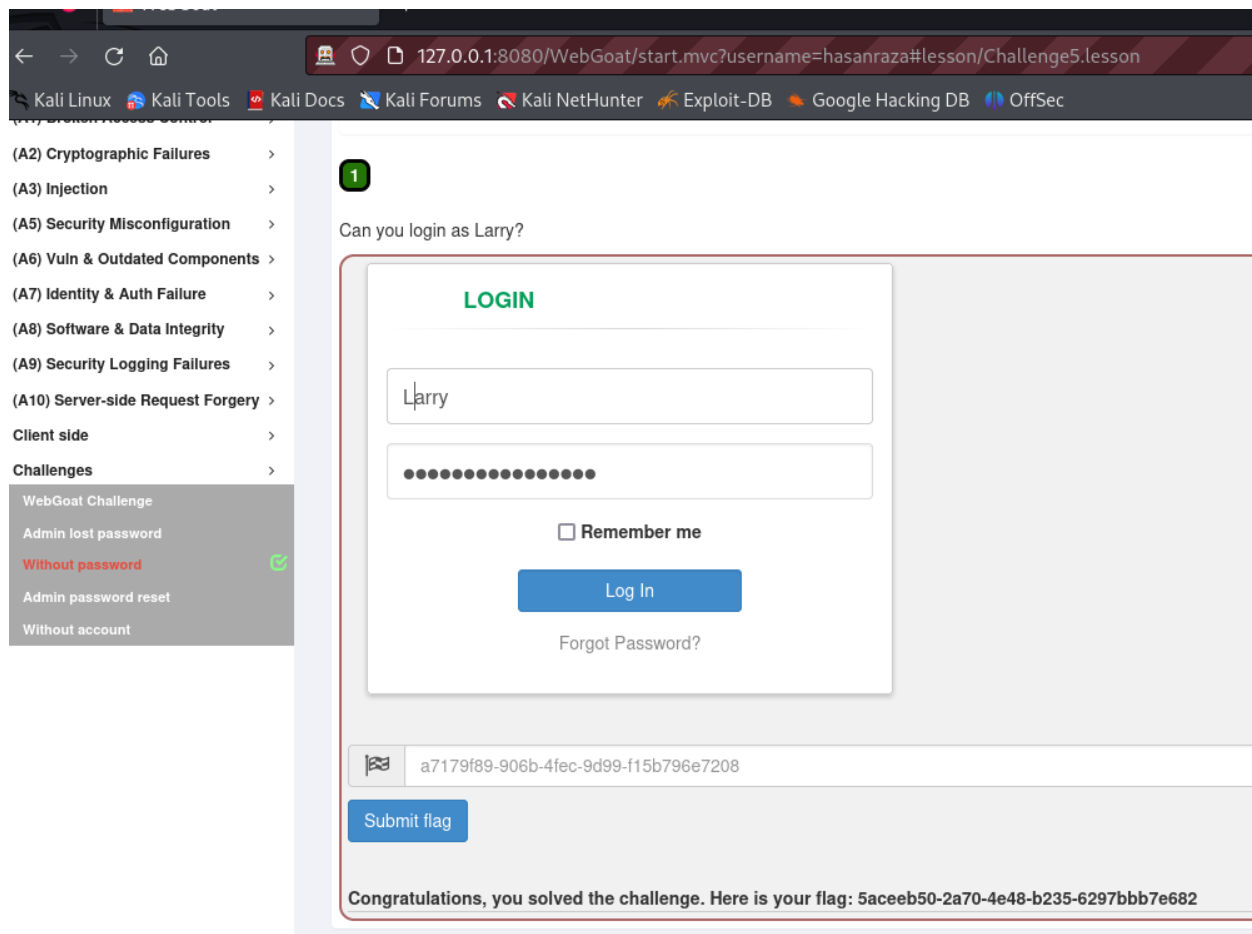
a7179f89-906b-4fec-9d99-f15b796e7208

Submit flag

**Please try to log in as Larry not admin' OR '1'='1.**

Then tried :

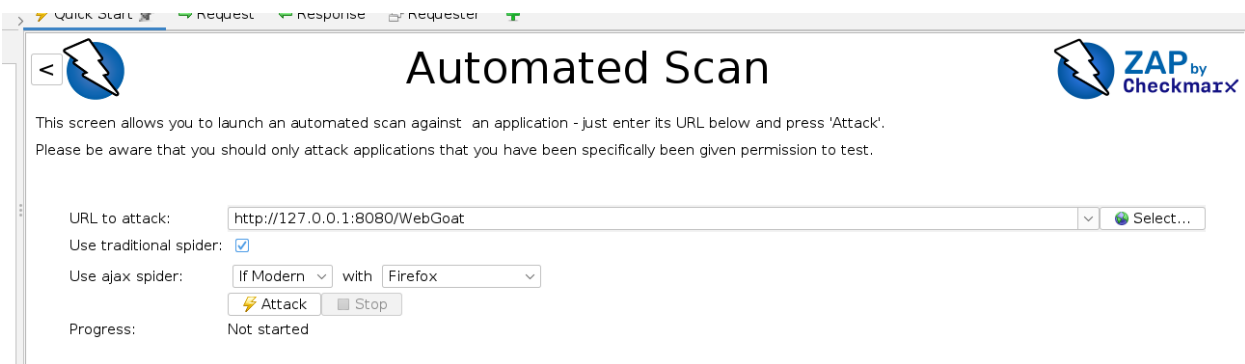
Larry as username and for password: larry' OR '1'='1



## Vulnerability: SQL Injection

- **Location:** Login page of WebGoat
- **Input Used:**
  - **Username:** Larry
  - **Password:** larry' OR '1'='1
- **Result:** Logged in without correct password; received success flag.
- **Impact:** Unauthorized access to user accounts.
- **Recommendation:** Use parameterized queries (prepared statements) to prevent SQL code injection.

## Automated Scan in OWASP ZAP:



Clicked ATTACK: scanning in process

ID	Req. Timestamp	Resp. Timestamp	Method	URL	Code	Reason	RTT	Size Resp. Header	Size Resp. Body
3,410	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/js/quiz.js?_=17538...	200		58 ms	311 bytes	3,208 bytes
3,411	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/login?error=%27%28	302		23 ms	119 bytes	0 bytes
3,412	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/lesson_js/challenge8...	200		32 ms	311 bytes	1,705 bytes
3,413	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/register.mvc	200		76 ms	136 bytes	4,473 bytes
3,414	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	POST	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/login?error=%27%28	302		36 ms	119 bytes	0 bytes
3,415	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	POST	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/register.mvc	200		59 ms	136 bytes	4,468 bytes
3,416	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/js/quiz.js?_=17538...	200		55 ms	311 bytes	3,208 bytes
3,417	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/lesson_js/challenge8...	200		49 ms	311 bytes	1,705 bytes
3,418	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	7/30/25, 5:54:59 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/CrossSiteScripting/a...	400		7 ms	127 bytes	17,149 bytes
3,419	7/30/25, 5:55:00 PM	7/30/25, 5:55:00 PM	GET	http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/login?error=%27%28	200		30 ms	136 bytes	2,007 bytes

After the successful scan these are the findings:

**SQL Injection**

URL: http://127.0.0.1:8080/WebGoat/challenge/flag/7

Risk: High

Confidence: Medium

Parameter: flag

Attack: `<script>alert('XSS');</script>' AND '1'='1' --`

Evidence:

CWE ID: 89

WASC ID: 19

Source: Active (40018 - SQL Injection)

Input Vector: Form Query

Description: SQL injection may be possible.

**Description:**

SQL injection may be possible.

**Other Info:**

The page results were successfully manipulated using the boolean conditions [`<script>alert('XSS');</script>`]. The parameter value being modified was stripped from the HTML output for the purposes of the comparison. Data was returned for the original parameter.

**Solution:**

Do not trust client side input, even if there is client side validation in place.

In general, type check all data on the server side.

If the application uses JDBC, use PreparedStatement or CallableStatement, with parameters passed by '?'

**Note:** The automated scan performed using OWASP ZAP identified multiple vulnerabilities across the WebGoat application, as visible in the Alerts tab (screenshot above).

Unfortunately, due to a system freeze after the scan, I was only able to capture one screenshot before the Kali VM and VirtualBox became unresponsive.

