

## Relational Algebra Solutions

**Q1:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{SALARY}}(\text{Employee}) - \text{SALARY}_i(\pi_{\text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{LAST\_NAME}='Bull'}(\text{Employee})))$

**Q2:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}}(\sigma_{\text{DEPARTMENT\_NAME}='IT'}(\text{Employee} \bowtie_{\text{Employee.DEPARTMENT\_ID} = \text{Departments.DEPARTMENT\_ID}} \text{Departments}))$

**Q3:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}}(\sigma_{\text{MANAGER\_ID} \neq \text{NULL} \wedge \text{COUNTRY\_ID}='US'}(\text{Employee} \bowtie_{\text{Employee.DEPARTMENT\_ID} = \text{Departments.DEPARTMENT\_ID}} \text{Departments}))$

**Q4:**

$\pi_{\text{EMPLOYEE\_ID}, \text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}}(\text{Employee} - \text{SALARY}_i(\pi_{\text{AVG}(\text{SALARY})}(\text{Employee})))$

**Q5:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{EMPLOYEE\_ID}, \text{JOB\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{CITY}='Toronto'}(\text{Employee} \bowtie_{\text{Employee.DEPARTMENT\_ID} = \text{Departments.DEPARTMENT\_ID}} \text{Departments}))$

**Q6:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{EMPLOYEE\_ID}, \text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{MANAGER\_ID}=(\pi_{\text{EMPLOYEE\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}='Payam'}(\text{Employee})))}$

**Q7:**

$\pi_{\text{DEPARTMENT\_NAME}}(\text{Departments} \cap \text{Employee})$

**Q8:**

$\text{Employee} - \text{DEPARTMENT\_ID NOT IN}(\pi_{\text{DEPARTMENT\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{MANAGER\_ID} \geq 100 \wedge \text{MANAGER\_ID} \leq 200}(\text{Departments})))$

**Q9:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{DEPARTMENT\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY}=\text{MIN}(\text{SALARY})}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q10:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}}(\sigma_{\text{EMPLOYEE\_ID} \in (\pi_{\text{MANAGER\_ID}}(\text{Departments}))}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q11:**

$\pi_{\text{EMPLOYEE\_ID}, \text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{JOB\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY} < (\pi_{\text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{JOB\_ID}='MK\_MAN'}(\text{Employee})))}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q12:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY} > \text{AVG}(\text{SALARY})}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q13:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY} = (\pi_{\text{MIN\_SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{Employee.JOB\_ID} = \text{Jobs.JOB\_ID}}(\text{Employee}) \times \text{Jobs}))}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q14:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY} > \text{AVG}(\text{SALARY})}(\text{Employee} \bowtie_{\text{Employee.DEPARTMENT\_ID} = \text{Department.DEPARTMENT\_ID}} \text{Department}))$

**Q15:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY} > (\pi_{\text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{LAST\_NAME} = \text{'Bell'}}(\text{Employee})))}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q16:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY} = \text{MIN}(\text{SALARY})}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q17:**

$\pi_{\text{FIRST\_NAME}, \text{LAST\_NAME}, \text{SALARY}}(\sigma_{\text{SALARY} > \text{AVG}(\text{SALARY})}(\text{Employee}))$

**Q18:**

OFFSET 2(Employee) LIMIT 1